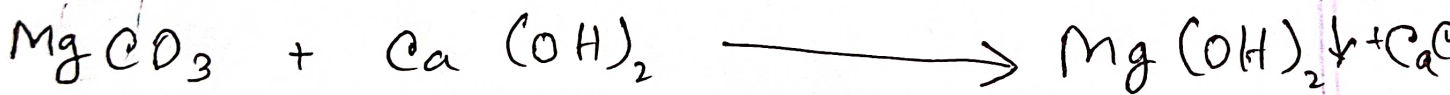
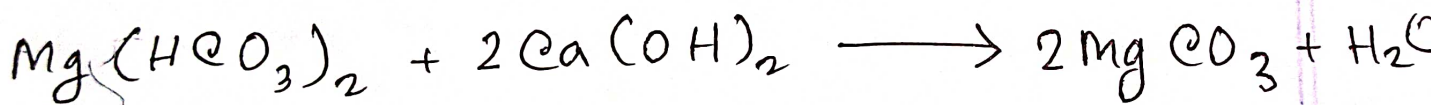
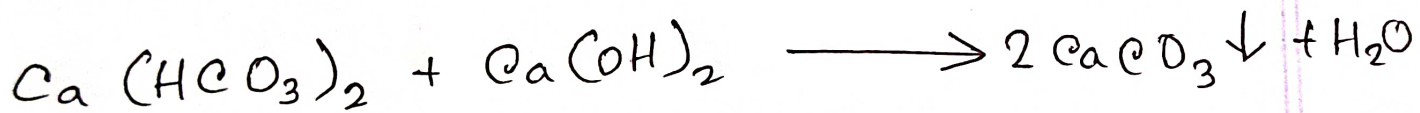


Before using hard water we must purify it. There are two types of hardness.

1. Temporary hardness which is caused by calcium or magnesium hydrogen carbonate.
2. Permanent hardness which is caused by calcium or magnesium sulphate.

For removing temporary hardness we can simply boil water or we can apply chemical method.

In chemical method-



For removing permanent hardness we can apply the chemical method given below.

