

1. Some transformations are mentioned below. (i). Find domain & codomain in each case ; (ii). Find  $[T]$ , if it exists ; (iii). Conclude: if  $T$  is a linear transformation or not:

- a.  $T(x,y,z) = (x - 2y, -2z, z + x)$  ;      b.  $T(x,y,z) = (-x - 2y, 6z + 5x)$ .  
 c.  $T(x,y,z) = (9x - 2y, -z, 4z + x, -5x - y - 3z)$ .  
 d.  $T(x,y,z) = (9x - 2y, -xyz, z + x)$ .      e.  $T(x,y,z) = (23x - 2y + 5z, 0)$ .  
 f.  $T(x,y) = (0, -y, y + x)$ .      g.  $T(x,y,z) = (8x, -z, 4z + 5x, 5)$ .  
 h.  $T(x,y,z) = (-7z + 9x - y)$ .      i.  $T(x,y,z) = (2x + 8y, 5y, -2z)$ .  
 j.  $T(x,y,z) = (2x + y, 4x - y, 3z)$ .
- k.  $T(x,y,z) = (a_1x + b_1y + c_1z, a_2x + b_2y + c_2z, a_3x + b_3y + c_3z)$ .
- l.  $T(a,b,c) = (a - b, 0, a - c, b, 0)$ .      m.  $T(a,b,c,d) = (a - b + c - 2d, 0, d - c, -b, a + b)$ .  
 n.  $T(a,b,c,d) = (3a - b + c - 5d, 0, a - c - d, b)$ .      o.  $T(p,q,r,s,t) = (5p - q + r, -t, rs)$ .  
 p.  $T(p,q,r) = (8p, 2p + 3q, -q - 2r)$   
 q.  $T(p,q,r,s,t) = (s - t, 0, 5)$ .      r.  $T(p,q,r) = (p - q, 0, -r, q)$

2. Some transformation matrices are mentioned below:

(a).  $\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 & 0 \\ 3 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -4 & -5 \end{pmatrix}$       (b).  $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ -3 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$       (c).  $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ -1 & -3 \end{pmatrix}$       (d).  $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 1 & 3 \\ 1 & -2 & -1 & 0 \\ 3 & -3 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ .

Find the corresponding LTs.

---

3. Define the inverse operator. Verify your result .

- (a).  $T(x,y,z) = (-7x + 3y + z, 2x - 5z, 4x + 5y, -x + 2y + 3z)$ .  
 (b).  $T(x,y,z) = (-7x + 3y + z, 2x - 5z, 4x + 5y, 0)$ .      (c).  $T(x,y,z) = (-7x + 3y + z, 2x - 5z, 4x + 5y)$ .  
 (d).  $T(x,y,z) = (x - z + y, 2x - 5y + 4z)$ .  
 (e).  $T(x,y,z,t) = (-7x + 3y + z, 2x - 5t, 4x + 5y + z + t)$ .      (f).  $T(x,y,z) = (2x + y, x - y, z)$ .  
 (g).  $T(x,y) = (3x - 2y, y - 4x)$ .  
 (h).  $T(x,y) = (x - 2y, 10y - 5x)$ .      (i).  $T(x,y) = (3x - 2y, y - 4x, x + y)$ .  
 (k).  $T(x,y,z) = (2x + y, x - y, z - x, x + y)$ .

4.

We consider 2 linear transformations  $S$  and  $T$  as given below. Find  $S \circ T$  and  $T \circ S$ .

1.  $T(a,b,c,d) = (2b - a + 2d, c + a - d, a + b + c + d)$ ;  $S(x,y,z) = (-3y + z, x + y + 5z)$ .  
 2.  $T(x,y) = (-2x + y, y - z, z + 4x)$ ,  $S(a,b,c) = (-b, -c, -a, a + b + c)$ .