

STEEL CONSTRUCTION



MANUAL

AMERICAN INSTITUTE
OF
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SCOPE

The dimensions and properties for structural products commonly used in steel building design and construction are given in this Part. Although the dimensions and properties tabulated in Part 1 reflect “commonly” used structural products, some of the shapes listed are not commonly produced or stocked. These shapes are usually only produced to order, and will likely be subject to mill production schedules and minimum order quantities. For availability of shapes, go to www.aisc.org. For torsional and flexural-torsional properties of rolled shapes see AISC Design Guide 9, *Torsional Analysis of Structural Steel Members* (Seaburg and Carter, 1997). For surface areas, box perimeters and areas, *W/D* ratios and *A/D* ratios, see AISC Design Guide 19, *Fire Resistance of Structural Steel Framing* (Ruddy et al., 2003).

STRUCTURAL PRODUCTS

W-, M-, S- and HP-Shapes

Four types of H-shaped (or I-shaped) members are covered in this Manual:

- W-shapes, which have essentially parallel inner and outer flange surfaces.
- M-shapes, which are H-shaped members that are not classified in ASTM A6 as W-, S- or HP-shapes. M-shapes may have a sloped inside flange face or other cross-section features that do not meet the criteria for W-, S- or HP-shapes.
- S-shapes (also known as American standard beams), which have a slope of approximately 16²/₃% (2 on 12) on the inner flange surfaces.
- HP-shapes (also known as bearing piles), which are similar to W-shapes except their webs and flanges are of equal thickness and the depth and flange width are nominally equal for a given designation.

These shapes are designated by the mark W, M, S or HP, nominal depth (in.) and nominal weight (lb/ft). For example, a W24×55 is a W-shape that is nominally 24 in. deep and weighs 55 lb/ft.

The following dimensional and property information is given in this Manual for the W-, M-, S- and HP-shapes covered in ASTM A6:

- Design dimensions, detailing dimensions, axial properties and flexural properties are given in Tables 1-1, 1-2, 1-3 and 1-4 for W-, M-, S- and HP-shapes, respectively.
- SI-equivalent designations are given in Table 17-1 for W-shapes and in Table 17-2 for M-, S- and HP-shapes.

Tabulated decimal values are appropriate for use in design calculations, whereas fractional values are appropriate for use in detailing. All decimal and fractional values are similar with one exception: Because of the variation in fillet sizes used in shape production, the decimal value, k_{des} , is conservatively presented based on the smallest fillet used in production, and the fractional value, k_{det} , is conservatively presented based on the largest fillet used in production. For the definitions of the tabulated variables, refer to the Nomenclature section at the back of this Manual.

When appropriate, this Manual presents tabulated values for the workable gage of a section. The term workable gage refers to the gage for fasteners in the flange that provides for entering and tightening clearances and edge distance and spacing requirements. When

the listed value is footnoted, the actual size, combination, and orientation of fastener components should be compared with the geometry of the cross section to ensure compatibility. Other gages that provide for entering and tightening clearances and edge distance and spacing requirements can also be used.

Channels

Two types of channels are covered in this Manual:

- C-shapes (also known as American standard channels), which have a slope of approximately 16²/₃% (2 on 12) on the inner flange surfaces.
- MC-shapes (also known as miscellaneous channels), which have a slope other than 16²/₃% (2 on 12) on the inner flange surfaces.

These shapes are designated by the mark C or MC, nominal depth (in.) and nominal weight (lb/ft). For example, a C12×25 is a C-shape that is nominally 12 in. deep and weighs 25 lb/ft.

The following dimensional and property information is given in this Manual for the channels covered in ASTM A6:

- Design dimensions, detailing dimensions, and axial, flexural and torsional properties are given in Tables 1-5 and 1-6 for C- and MC-shapes, respectively.
- SI-equivalent designations are given in Table 17-3.

For the definitions of the tabulated variables, refer to the Nomenclature section at the back of this Manual.

Angles

Angles (also known as L-shapes) have legs of equal thickness and either equal or unequal leg sizes. Angles are designated by the mark L, leg sizes (in.) and thickness (in.). For example, an L4×3×¹/₂ is an angle with one 4-in. leg, one 3-in. leg, and ¹/₂-in. thickness.

The following dimensional and property information is given in this Manual for the angles covered in ASTM A6:

- Design dimensions, detailing dimensions, and axial, flexural and flexural-torsional properties are given in Table 1-7. The effects of leg-to-leg and toe fillet radii have been considered in the determination of these section properties. The S_z value that is given in Table 1-7 is based on the largest perpendicular distance measured from the z-axis to the center of the thickness at the tip of the angle toe(s) or heel. Additional properties of single angles are provided in the digital shapes database available at www.aisc.org. These properties are used for calculations involving z and w principal axes. For unequal leg angles, the database includes I, and values of S at the toe of the short leg, the heel, and the toe of the long leg, for the w and z principal axes. For equal leg angles, the database includes I, and values of S at the toe of the leg and the heel, for w and z principal axes.
- Workable gages on angle legs are tabulated in Table 1-7A.
- Compactness criteria for angles are tabulated in Table 1-7B.
- SI-equivalent designations are given in Table 17-4.

For the definitions of the tabulated variables, refer to the Nomenclature section at the back of this Manual.

Structural Tees (WT-, MT- and ST-Shapes)

Three types of structural tees are covered in this Manual:

- WT-shapes, which are made from W-shapes
- MT-shapes, which are made from M-shapes
- ST-shapes, which are made from S-shapes

These shapes are designated by the mark WT, MT or ST, nominal depth (in.) and nominal weight (lb/ft). WT-, MT- and ST-shapes are split (sheared or thermal-cut) from W-, M- and S-shapes, respectively, and have half the nominal depth and weight of that shape. For example, a WT12×27.5 is a structural tee split from a W-shape (W24×55), is nominally 12 in. deep and weighs 27.5 lb/ft. Although off-center splitting or splitting on two lines can be obtained by special order, the resulting nonstandard shape is not covered in this Manual.

The following dimensional and property information is given in this Manual for the structural tees cut from the W-, M- and S-shapes covered in ASTM A6:

- Design dimensions, detailing dimensions, and axial, flexural and torsional properties are given in Tables 1-8, 1-9 and 1-10 for WT-, MT- and ST-shapes, respectively.
- SI-equivalent designations are given in Table 17-5 for WT-shapes and in Table 17-6 for MT- and ST-shapes.

For the definitions of the tabulated variables, refer to the Nomenclature section at the back of this Manual.

Hollow Structural Sections (HSS)

Three types of HSS are covered in this Manual:

- Rectangular HSS, which have an essentially rectangular cross section, except for rounded corners, and uniform wall thickness, except at the weld seam(s)
- Square HSS, which have an essentially square cross section, except for rounded corners, and uniform wall thickness, except at the weld seam(s)
- Round HSS, which have an essentially round cross section and uniform wall thickness, except at the weld seam(s)

In each case, ASTM A500 covers only electric-resistance-welded (ERW) HSS with a maximum periphery of 64 in. The coverage of HSS in this Manual is similarly limited.

Rectangular HSS are designated by the mark HSS, overall outside dimensions (in.), and wall thickness (in.), with all dimensions expressed as fractional numbers. For example, an HSS10×10×¹/₂ is nominally 10 in. by 10 in. with a ¹/₂-in. wall thickness. Round HSS are designated by the term HSS, nominal outside diameter (in.), and wall thickness (in.) with both dimensions expressed to three decimal places. For example, an HSS10.000×0.500 is nominally 10 in. in diameter with a ¹/₂-in. nominal wall thickness.

Per AISC *Specification* Section B4.2, the wall thickness used in design, t_{des} , is taken as 0.93 times the nominal wall thickness, t_{nom} . The rationale for this requirement is explained in the corresponding *Specification* Commentary Section B4.2.

In calculating the tabulated b/t and h/t ratios, the outside corner radii are taken as $1.5t_{des}$ for rectangular and square HSS, per AISC *Specification* Section B4.1. In other tabulated design dimensions, the corner radii are taken as $2t_{des}$. In the tabulated workable flat dimen-

sions of rectangular (and square) HSS, the outside corner radii are taken as $2.25t_{nom}$. The term workable flat refers to a reasonable flat width or depth of material for use in making connections to HSS. The workable flat dimension is provided as a reflection of current industry practice, although the tolerances of ASTM A500 allow a greater maximum corner radius of $3t_{nom}$.

The following dimensional and property information is given in this Manual for the HSS covered in ASTM A500, A501, A618 or A847:

- Design dimensions, detailing dimensions, and axial, strong-axis flexural, weak-axis flexural, torsional, and flexural-torsional properties are given in Tables 1-11 and 1-12 for rectangular and square HSS, respectively.
- Design dimensions, detailing dimensions, and axial, flexural and torsional properties are given in Table 1-13 for round HSS.
- SI-equivalent designations are given in Tables 17-7, 17-8 and 17-9 for rectangular, square and round HSS, respectively.
- Compactness criteria of rectangular and square HSS are given in Table 1-12A.

For the definitions of the tabulated variables, refer to the Nomenclature section at the back of this Manual.

Pipe

Pipes have an essentially round cross section and uniform thickness, except at the weld seam(s) for welded pipe.

Pipes up to and including NPS 12 are designated by the term Pipe, nominal diameter (in.) and weight class (Std., x-Strong, xx-Strong). NPS stands for nominal pipe size. For example, Pipe 5 Std. denotes a pipe with a 5-in. nominal diameter and a 0.258-in. wall thickness, which corresponds to the standard weight series. Pipes with wall thicknesses that do not correspond to the foregoing weight classes are designated by the term Pipe, outside diameter (in.), and wall thickness (in.) with both expressed to three decimal places. For example, Pipe 14.000×0.375 and Pipe 5.563×0.500 are proper designations.

Per AISC *Specification* Section B4.2, the wall thickness used in design, t_{des} , is taken as 0.93 times the nominal wall thickness, t_{nom} . The rationale for this requirement is explained in the corresponding *Specification* Commentary Section B4.2.

The following dimensional and property information is given in this Manual for the pipes covered in ASTM A53:

- Design dimensions, detailing dimensions, and axial, flexural and torsional properties are given in Table 1-14.
- SI-equivalent designations are given in Table 17-10.

For the definitions of the tabulated variables, refer to the Nomenclature section at the back of this Manual.

Double Angles

Double angles (also known as 2L-shapes) are made with two angles that are interconnected through their back-to-back legs along the length of the member, either in contact for the full length or separated by spacers at the points of interconnection.

These shapes are designated by the mark 2L, the sizes and thickness of their legs (in.), and their orientation when the angle legs are not of equal size (LLBB or SLBB).¹ For example, a 2L4×3× $\frac{1}{2}$ LLBB has two angles with one 4-in. leg and one 3-in. leg and the 4-in. legs are back-to-back; a 2L4×3× $\frac{1}{2}$ SLBB is similar, except the 3-in. legs are back-to-back. In both cases, the legs are $\frac{1}{2}$ -in. thick.

The following dimensional and property information is given in this Manual for the double angles built-up from the angles covered in ASTM A6:

- Design dimensions, detailing dimensions, and axial, strong-axis flexural, weak-axis flexural, torsional, and flexural-torsional properties are given in Table 1-15 for equal-leg, LLBB and SLBB angles. In each case, angle separations of zero in., $\frac{3}{8}$ in. and $\frac{3}{4}$ in. are covered. The effects of leg-to-leg and toe fillet radii have been considered in the determination of these section properties. For workable gages on legs of angles, see Table 1-7A.

For the definitions of the tabulated variables, refer to the Nomenclature section at the back of this Manual.

Double Channels

Double channels (also known as 2C- and 2MC-shapes) are made with two channels that are interconnected through their back-to-back webs along the length of the member, either in contact for the full length or separated by spacers at the points of interconnection.

These shapes are designated by the mark 2C or 2MC, nominal depth (in.), and nominal weight per channel (lb/ft). For example, a 2C12×25 is a double channel that consists of two channels that are each nominally 12 in. deep and each weigh 25 lb/ft.

The following dimensional and property information is given in this Manual for the double channels built-up from the channels covered in ASTM A6:

- Design dimensions, detailing dimensions, and axial, strong-axis flexural, and weak-axis flexural properties are given in Tables 1-16 and 1-17 for 2C- and 2MC-shapes, respectively. In each case, channel separations of zero, $\frac{3}{8}$ in. and $\frac{3}{4}$ in. are covered.

For the definitions of the tabulated variables, refer to the Nomenclature section at the back of this Manual.

W-Shapes and S-Shapes with Cap Channels

Common combined sections made with W- or S-shapes and channels (C- or MC-shapes) are tabulated in this Manual. In either case, the channel web is interconnected to the W-shape or S-shape top flange, respectively, with the flange toes down. The interconnection of the two elements must be designed for the horizontal shear, q , where

$$q = \frac{VQ}{I} \quad (1-1)$$

¹ LLBB stands for long legs back-to-back. SLBB stands for short legs back-to-back. Alternatively, the orientations LLV and SLV, which stand for long legs vertical and short legs vertical, respectively, can be used.

where

I = moment of inertia of the combined cross section, in.⁴

Q = first moment of the channel area about the neutral axis of the combined cross section, in.³

V = vertical shear, kips

q = horizontal shear, kips/in.

The effects of other forces, such as crane horizontal and lateral forces, may also require consideration, when applicable.

The following dimensional and property information is given in this Manual for combined sections built-up from the W-shapes, S-shapes and cap channels covered in ASTM A6:

- Design dimensions, detailing dimensions, and axial, strong-axis flexural, and weak-axis flexural properties of W-shapes with cap channels are given in Table 1-19.
- Design dimensions, detailing dimensions, and axial, strong-axis flexural, and weak-axis flexural properties of S-shapes with cap channels are given in Table 1-20.

For the definitions of the tabulated variables, refer to the Nomenclature section at the back of this Manual.

Plate Products

Plate products may be ordered as sheet, strip or bar material. Sheet and strip are distinguished from structural bars and plates by their dimensional characteristics, as outlined in Table 2-2 and Table 2-4.

The historical classification system for structural bars and plates suggests that there is only a physical difference between them based upon size and production procedure. In raw form, flat stock has historically been classified as a bar if it is less than or equal to 8 in. wide and as a plate if it is greater than 8 in. wide. Bars are rolled between horizontal and vertical rolls and trimmed to length by shearing or thermal cutting on the ends only. Plates are generally produced using one of two methods:

1. Sheared plates are rolled between horizontal rolls and trimmed to width and length by shearing or thermal cutting on the edges and ends; or
2. Stripped plates are sheared or thermal cut from wider sheared plates.

There is very little, if any, structural difference between plates and bars. Consequently, the term plate is becoming a universally applied term today and a PL $\frac{1}{2}$ in. \times 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. \times 1ft 3 in., for example, might be fabricated from plate or bar stock.

For structural plates, the preferred practice is to specify thickness in $\frac{1}{16}$ -in. increments up to $\frac{3}{8}$ -in. thickness, $\frac{1}{8}$ -in. increments over $\frac{3}{8}$ -in. to 1-in. thickness, and $\frac{1}{4}$ -in. increments over 1-in. thickness. The current extreme width for sheared plates is 200 in. Because mill practice regarding plate widths vary, individual mills should be consulted to determine preferences.

For bars, the preferred practice is to specify width in $\frac{1}{4}$ -in. increments, and thickness and diameter in $\frac{1}{8}$ -in. increments.

Raised-Pattern Floor Plates

Weights of raised-pattern floor plates are given in Table 1-18. Raised-pattern floor plates are commonly available in widths up to 120 in. For larger plate widths, see literature available from floor plate producers.

Crane Rails

Although crane rails are not listed as structural steel in the AISC *Code of Standard Practice* Section 2.1, this information is provided because some fabricators may choose to provide crane rails. Crane rails are designated by unit weight in lb/yard. Dimensions and properties for the crane rails shown are given in Table 1-21. Crane rails can be either heat treated or end hardened to reduce wear. For additional information or for profiles and properties of crane rails not listed, manufacturer's catalogs should be consulted. For crane-rail connections, see Part 15.

Other Structural Products

The following other structural products are covered in this Manual as indicated:

- High-strength bolts, common bolts, washers, nuts and direct-tension-indicator washers are covered in Part 7.
- Welding filler metals and fluxes are covered in Part 8.
- Forged steel structural hardware items, such as clevises, turnbuckles, sleeve nuts, recessed-pin nuts, and cotter pins are covered in Part 15.
- Anchor rods and threaded rods are covered in Part 14.

STANDARD MILL PRACTICES

The production of structural products is subject to unavoidable variations relative to the theoretical dimensions and profiles, due to many factors, including roll wear, roll dressing practices and temperature effects. Such variations are limited by the dimensional and profile tolerances as summarized below.

Hot-Rolled Structural Shapes

Acceptable dimensional tolerances for hot-rolled structural shapes (W-, M-, S- and HP-shapes), channels (C- and MC-shapes), and angles are given in ASTM A6 Section 12 and summarized in Tables 1-22 through 1-26. Supplementary information, including permissible variations for sheet and strip and for other grades of steel, can also be found in literature from steel plate producers and the Association of Iron and Steel Technology.

Hollow Structural Sections

Acceptable dimensional tolerances for HSS are given in ASTM A500 Section 11, A501 Section 12, A618 Section 8, or A847 Section 10, as applicable, and summarized in Tables 1-27 and 1-28, for rectangular and round HSS, respectively. Supplementary information

can also be found in literature from HSS producers and the Steel Tube Institute, such as *Recommended Methods to Check Dimensional Tolerances on Hollow Structural Sections (HSS) Made to ASTM A500*.

Pipe

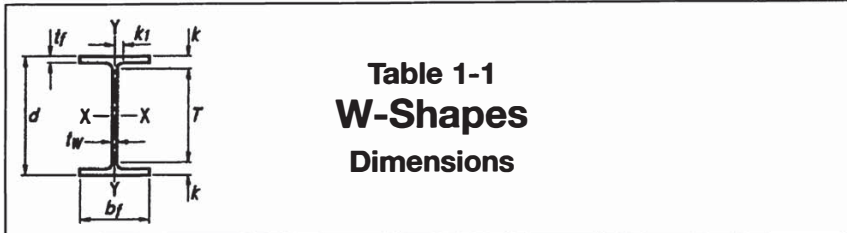
Acceptable dimensional tolerances for pipes are given in ASTM A53 Section 10 and summarized in Table 1-28. Supplementary information can also be found in literature from pipe producers.

Plate Products

Acceptable dimensional tolerances for plate products are given in ASTM A6 Section 12 and summarized in Table 1-29. Note that plate thickness can be specified in inches or by weight per square foot, and separate tolerances apply to each method. No decimal edge thickness can be assured for plate specified by the latter method. Supplementary information, including permissible variations for sheet and strip and for other grades of steel, can also be found in literature from steel plate producers and the Association of Iron and Steel Technology.

PART 1 REFERENCES

- Ruddy, J.L., Marlo, J.P., Ioannides, S.A. and Alfawakhiri, F. (2003), *Fire Resistance of Structural Steel Framing*, Design Guide 19, AISC, Chicago, IL.
- Seaburg, P.A. and Carter, C.J. (1997), *Torsional Analysis of Structural Steel Members*, Design Guide 9, AISC, Chicago, IL.



**Table 1-1
W-Shapes
Dimensions**

Shape	Area, <i>A</i>	Depth, <i>d</i>	Web				Flange				Distance					
			Thickness, <i>t_w</i>		Width, <i>b_f</i>	Thickness, <i>t_f</i>		<i>k</i>		<i>k₁</i>	<i>T</i>	Work-able Gage				
			<i>t_w</i>	<i>t_w/2</i>		<i>t_f</i>	<i>t_f</i>	<i>k_{des}</i>	<i>k_{det}</i>							
			in. ²	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.			
W44x335 ^c	98.5	44.0	44	1.03	1/2	15.9	16	1.77	1 3/4	2.56	2 5/8	1 5/16	38 3/4	5 1/2		
x290 ^c	85.4	43.6	43 5/8	0.865	7/8	15.8	15 7/8	1.58	1 9/16	2.36	2 7/16	1 1/4				
x262 ^c	77.2	43.3	43 1/4	0.785	13/16	15.8	15 3/4	1.42	1 7/16	2.20	2 1/4	1 3/16				
x230 ^{c,v}	67.8	42.9	42 7/8	0.710	1 1/16	15.8	15 3/4	1.22	1 1/4	2.01	2 1/16	1 3/16				
W40x593 ^h	174	43.0	43	1.79	1 13/16	16.7	16 3/4	3.23	3 1/4	4.41	4 1/2	2 1/8	34	7 1/2		
x503 ^h	148	42.1	42	1.54	1 9/16	16.4	16 3/8	2.76	2 3/4	3.94	4	2				
x431 ^h	127	41.3	41 1/4	1.34	1 5/16	16.2	16 1/4	2.36	2 3/8	3.54	3 5/8	1 7/8				
x397 ^h	117	41.0	41	1.22	1 1/4	16.1	16 1/8	2.20	2 3/16	3.38	3 1/2	1 13/16				
x372 ^h	110	40.6	40 5/8	1.16	1 3/16	16.1	16 1/8	2.05	2 1/16	3.23	3 5/16	1 13/16				
x362 ^h	106	40.6	40 1/2	1.12	1 1/8	16.0	16	2.01	2	3.19	3 3/4	1 3/4				
x324	95.3	40.2	40 1/8	1.00	1	15.9	15 7/8	1.81	1 13/16	2.99	3 1/16	1 11/16				
x297 ^c	87.3	39.8	39 7/8	0.930	15/16	15.8	15 7/8	1.65	1 9/8	2.83	2 15/16	1 11/16				
x277 ^c	81.5	39.7	39 3/4	0.830	1 3/16	15.8	15 7/8	1.58	1 9/16	2.76	2 7/8	1 5/8				
x249 ^c	73.5	39.4	39 3/8	0.750	3/4	15.8	15 3/4	1.42	1 7/16	2.60	2 1 1/16	1 9/16				
x215 ^c	63.5	39.0	39	0.650	5/8	15.8	15 3/4	1.22	1 1/4	2.40	2 1/2	1 9/16				
x199 ^c	58.8	38.7	38 5/8	0.650	5/8	15.8	15 3/4	1.07	1 1/16	2.25	2 5/16	1 9/16				
W40x392 ^h	116	41.6	41 5/8	1.42	1 7/16	12.4	12 3/8	2.52	2 1/2	3.70	3 13/16	1 15/16	34	7 1/2		
x331 ^h	97.7	40.8	40 3/4	1.22	1 1/4	12.2	12 1/8	2.13	2 1/8	3.31	3 3/8	1 13/16				
x327 ^h	95.9	40.8	40 3/4	1.18	1 3/16	12.1	12 1/8	2.13	2 1/8	3.31	3 3/8	1 13/16				
x294	86.2	40.4	40 3/8	1.06	1 1/16	12.0	12	1.93	1 15/16	3.11	3 9/16	1 3/4				
x278	82.3	40.2	40 1/8	1.03	1	12.0	12	1.81	1 13/16	2.99	3 1/16	1 3/4				
x264	77.4	40.0	40	0.960	15/16	11.9	11 7/8	1.73	1 3/4	2.91	3	1 11/16				
x235 ^c	69.1	39.7	39 3/4	0.830	1 3/16	11.9	11 7/8	1.58	1 9/16	2.76	2 7/8	1 5/8				
x211 ^c	62.1	39.4	39 3/8	0.750	3/4	11.8	11 3/4	1.42	1 7/16	2.60	2 1 1/16	1 9/16				
x183 ^c	53.3	39.0	39	0.650	5/8	11.8	11 3/4	1.20	1 3/16	2.38	2 1/2	1 9/16				
x167 ^c	49.3	38.6	38 5/8	0.650	5/8	11.8	11 3/4	1.03	1	2.21	2 5/16	1 9/16				
x149 ^{c,v}	43.8	38.2	38 1/4	0.630	5/8	11.8	11 3/4	0.830	13/16	2.01	2 1/8	1 1/2				

^c Shape is slender for compression with $F_y = 50$ ksi.
^h Flange thickness greater than 2 in. Special requirements may apply per AISC Specification Section A3.1c.
^v Shape does not meet the h/t_w limit for shear in AISC Specification Section G2.1(a) with $F_y = 50$ ksi.

**Table 1-1 (continued)
W-Shapes
Properties**



W44-W40

Nom-inal WL	Compact Section Criteria		Axis X-X				Axis Y-Y				<i>r_{ts}</i>	<i>h_o</i>	Torsional Properties	
			<i>I</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>Z</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>Z</i>			<i>J</i>	<i>C_w</i>
			lb/ft	<i>b_f</i> / 2 <i>t_f</i>	<i>h</i> / <i>t_w</i>	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in. ⁴			in. ³	in.
335	4.50	38.0	31100	1410	17.8	1620	1200	150	3.49	236	4.24	42.2	74.7	535000
290	5.02	45.0	27000	1240	17.8	1410	1040	132	3.49	205	4.20	42.0	50.9	461000
262	5.57	49.6	24100	1110	17.7	1270	923	117	3.47	182	4.17	41.9	37.3	405000
230	6.45	54.8	20800	971	17.5	1100	796	101	3.43	157	4.13	41.7	24.9	346000
593	2.58	19.1	50400	2340	17.0	2760	2520	302	3.80	481	4.63	39.8	445	997000
503	2.98	22.3	41600	1980	16.8	2320	2040	249	3.72	394	4.50	39.3	277	789000
431	3.44	25.5	34800	1690	16.6	1960	1690	208	3.65	328	4.41	38.9	177	638000
397	3.66	28.0	32000	1560	16.6	1800	1540	191	3.64	300	4.38	38.8	142	579000
372	3.93	29.5	29600	1460	16.5	1680	1420	177	3.60	277	4.33	38.6	116	528000
362	3.99	30.5	28900	1420	16.5	1640	1380	173	3.60	270	4.33	38.6	109	513000
324	4.40	34.2	25600	1280	16.4	1460	1220	153	3.58	239	4.27	38.4	79.4	448000
297	4.80	36.8	23200	1170	16.3	1330	1090	138	3.54	215	4.22	38.2	61.2	399000
277	5.03	41.2	21900	1100	16.4	1250	1040	132	3.58	204	4.25	38.1	51.5	379000
249	5.55	45.6	19600	993	16.3	1120	926	118	3.55	182	4.21	38.0	38.1	334000
215	6.45	52.6	16700	859	16.2	964	803	101	3.54	156	4.19	37.8	24.8	284000
199	7.39	52.6	14900	770	16.0	869	695	88.2	3.45	137	4.12	37.6	18.3	246000
392	2.45	24.1	29900	1440	16.1	1710	803	130	2.64	212	3.30	39.1	172	306000
331	2.86	28.0	24700	1210	15.9	1430	644	106	2.57	172	3.21	38.7	105	241000
327	2.85	29.0	24500	1200	16.0	1410	640	105	2.58	170	3.21	38.7	103	239000
294	3.11	32.2	21900	1080	15.9	1270	562	93.5	2.55	150	3.16	38.5	76.6	208000
278	3.31	33.3	20500	1020	15.8	1190	521	87.1	2.52	140	3.13	38.4	65.0	192000
264	3.45	35.6	19400	971	15.8	1130	493	82.6	2.52	132	3.12	38.3	56.1	181000
235	3.77	41.2	17400	875	15.9	1010	444	74.6	2.54	118	3.11	38.1	41.3	161000
211	4.17	45.6	15500	786	15.8	906	390	66.1	2.51	105	3.07	38.0	30.4	141000
183	4.92	52.6	13200	675	15.7	774	331	56.0	2.49	88.3	3.04	37.8	19.3	118000
167	5.76	52.6	11600	600	15.3	693	283	47.9	2.40	76.0	2.98	37.6	14.0	99700
149	7.11	54.3	9800	513	15.0	598	229	38.8	2.29	62.2	2.89	37.4	9.36	80000

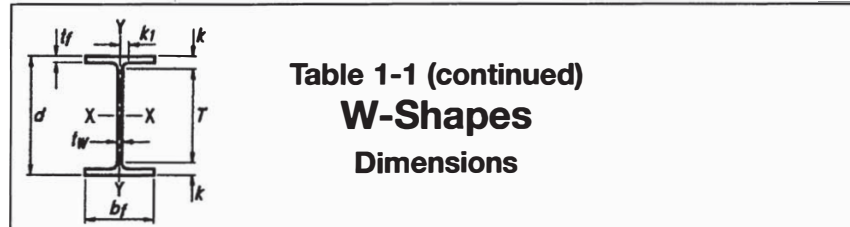


Table 1-1 (continued)
W-Shapes
Dimensions

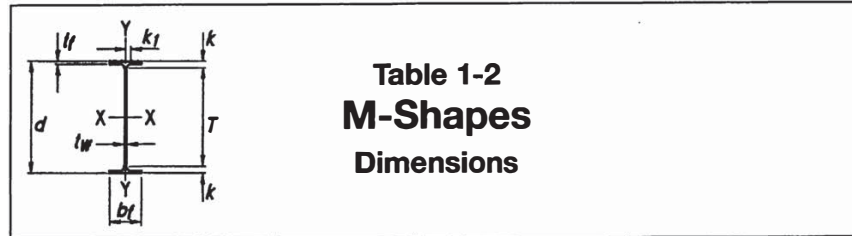
Shape	Area, A in. ²	Depth, d in.	Web			Flange			Distance						
			Thickness, tw in.	tw/2 in.	Width, bf in.	Thickness, tf in.	k		k1 in.	T in.	Workable Gage in.				
							kdes in.	kdet in.							
W8x67	19.7	9.00	9	0.570	9/16	5/16	8.28	8 1/4	0.935	15/16	1.33	15/8	15/16	5 3/4	5 1/2
x58	17.1	8.75	8 3/4	0.510	1/2	1/4	8.22	8 1/4	0.810	13/16	1.20	1 1/2	7/8		
x48	14.1	8.50	8 1/2	0.400	3/8	3/16	8.11	8 1/8	0.685	11/16	1.08	1 3/8	13/16		
x40	11.7	8.25	8 1/4	0.360	3/8	3/16	8.07	8 1/8	0.560	9/16	0.954	1 1/4	13/16		
x35	10.3	8.12	8 1/8	0.310	5/16	3/16	8.02	8	0.495	1/2	0.889	13/16	13/16		
x31 ^f	9.13	8.00	8	0.285	5/16	3/16	8.00	8	0.435	7/16	0.829	1 1/8	3/4		
W8x28	8.25	8.06	8	0.285	5/16	3/16	6.54	6 1/2	0.465	7/16	0.859	15/16	5/8	6 1/8	4
x24	7.08	7.93	7 7/8	0.245	1/4	1/8	6.50	6 1/2	0.400	3/8	0.794	7/8	9/16	6 1/8	4
W8x21	6.16	8.28	8 1/4	0.250	1/4	1/8	5.27	5 1/4	0.400	3/8	0.700	7/8	9/16	6 1/2	2 3/4 ^g
x18	5.26	8.14	8 1/8	0.230	1/4	1/8	5.25	5 1/4	0.330	5/16	0.630	13/16	9/16	6 1/2	2 3/4 ^g
W8x15	4.44	8.11	8 1/8	0.245	1/4	1/8	4.02	4	0.315	5/16	0.615	13/16	9/16	6 1/2	2 1/4 ^g
x13	3.84	7.99	8	0.230	1/4	1/8	4.00	4	0.255	1/4	0.555	3/4	9/16		
x10 ^{c,f}	2.96	7.89	7 7/8	0.170	3/16	1/8	3.94	4	0.205	3/16	0.505	1 1/16	1/2		
W6x25	7.34	6.38	6 3/8	0.320	5/16	3/16	6.08	6 1/8	0.455	7/16	0.705	15/16	9/16	4 1/2	3 1/2
x20	5.87	6.20	6 1/4	0.260	1/4	1/8	6.02	6	0.365	3/8	0.615	7/8	9/16		
x15 ^f	4.43	5.99	6	0.230	1/4	1/8	5.99	6	0.260	1/4	0.510	3/4	9/16		
W6x16	4.74	6.28	6 1/4	0.260	1/4	1/8	4.03	4	0.405	3/8	0.655	7/8	9/16	4 1/2	2 1/4 ^g
x12	3.55	6.03	6	0.230	1/4	1/8	4.00	4	0.280	1/4	0.530	3/4	9/16		
x9 ^f	2.68	5.90	5 7/8	0.170	3/16	1/8	3.94	4	0.215	3/16	0.465	1 1/16	1/2		
x8.5 ^f	2.52	5.83	5 7/8	0.170	3/16	1/8	3.94	4	0.195	3/16	0.445	1 1/16	1/2		
W5x19	5.56	5.15	5 1/8	0.270	1/4	1/8	5.03	5	0.430	7/16	0.730	13/16	7/16	3 1/2	2 3/4 ^g
x16	4.71	5.01	5	0.240	1/4	1/8	5.00	5	0.360	3/8	0.660	3/4	7/16	3 1/2	2 3/4 ^g
W4x13	3.83	4.16	4 1/8	0.280	1/4	1/8	4.06	4	0.345	3/8	0.595	3/4	1/2	2 5/8	2 1/4 ^g

^c Shape is slender for compression with $F_y = 50$ ksi.
^f Shape exceeds compact limit for flexure with $F_y = 50$ ksi.
^g The actual size, combination and orientation of fastener components should be compared with the geometry of the cross section to ensure compatibility.

Table 1-1 (continued)
W-Shapes
Properties



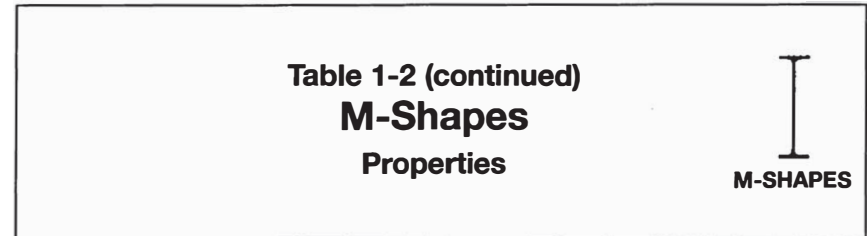
Nominal WT. lb/ft	Compact Section Criteria		Axis X-X				Axis Y-Y				rtb in.	ho in.	Torsional Properties	
	b _t /2t _f	h/t _w	I in. ⁴	S in. ³	r in.	Z in. ³	I in. ⁴	S in. ³	r in.	Z in. ³			J in. ⁴	C _w in. ⁶
67	4.43	11.1	272	60.4	3.72	70.1	88.6	21.4	2.12	32.7	2.43	8.07	5.05	1440
58	5.07	12.4	228	52.0	3.65	59.8	75.1	18.3	2.10	27.9	2.39	7.94	3.33	1180
48	5.92	15.9	184	43.2	3.61	49.0	60.9	15.0	2.08	22.9	2.35	7.82	1.96	931
40	7.21	17.6	146	35.5	3.53	39.8	49.1	12.2	2.04	18.5	2.31	7.69	1.12	726
35	8.10	20.5	127	31.2	3.51	34.7	42.6	10.6	2.03	16.1	2.28	7.63	0.769	619
31	9.19	22.3	110	27.5	3.47	30.4	37.1	9.27	2.02	14.1	2.26	7.57	0.536	530
28	7.03	22.3	98.0	24.3	3.45	27.2	21.7	6.63	1.62	10.1	1.84	7.60	0.537	312
24	8.12	25.9	82.7	20.9	3.42	23.1	18.3	5.63	1.61	8.57	1.81	7.53	0.346	259
21	6.59	27.5	75.3	18.2	3.49	20.4	9.77	3.71	1.26	5.69	1.46	7.88	0.282	152
18	7.95	29.9	61.9	15.2	3.43	17.0	7.97	3.04	1.23	4.66	1.43	7.81	0.172	122
15	6.37	28.1	48.0	11.8	3.29	13.6	3.41	1.70	0.876	2.67	1.06	7.80	0.137	51.8
13	7.84	29.9	39.6	9.91	3.21	11.4	2.73	1.37	0.843	2.15	1.03	7.74	0.0871	40.8
10	9.61	40.5	30.8	7.81	3.22	8.87	2.09	1.06	0.841	1.66	1.01	7.69	0.0426	30.9
25	6.68	15.5	53.4	16.7	2.70	18.9	17.1	5.61	1.52	8.56	1.74	5.93	0.461	150
20	8.25	19.1	41.4	13.4	2.66	14.9	13.3	4.41	1.50	6.72	1.70	5.84	0.240	113
15	11.5	21.6	29.1	9.72	2.56	10.8	9.32	3.11	1.45	4.75	1.66	5.73	0.101	76.5
16	4.98	19.1	32.1	10.2	2.60	11.7	4.43	2.20	0.967	3.39	1.13	5.88	0.223	38.2
12	7.14	21.6	22.1	7.31	2.49	8.30	2.99	1.50	0.918	2.32	1.08	5.75	0.0903	24.7
9	9.16	29.2	16.4	5.56	2.47	6.23	2.20	1.11	0.905	1.72	1.06	5.69	0.0405	17.7
8.5	10.1	29.1	14.9	5.10	2.43	5.73	1.99	1.01	0.890	1.56	1.05	5.64	0.0333	15.8
19	5.85	13.7	26.3	10.2	2.17	11.6	9.13	3.63	1.28	5.53	1.45	4.72	0.316	50.9
16	6.94	15.4	21.4	8.55	2.13	9.63	7.51	3.00	1.26	4.58	1.43	4.65	0.192	40.6
13	5.88	10.6	11.3	5.46	1.72	6.28	3.86	1.90	1.00	2.92	1.16	3.82	0.151	14.0



**Table 1-2
M-Shapes
Dimensions**

Shape	Area, A		Depth, d		Web			Flange			Distance			Workable Gage
	in. ²		in.		Thickness, tw	tw/2	Width, bf	Thickness, tf	k	k1	T	in.		
	in. ²	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.				
M12.5x12.4 ^{c,v}	3.63	12.5	12 1/2	0.155	1/8	1/16	3.75	3 3/4	0.228	1/4	9/16	3/8	11 3/8	—
×11.6 ^{c,v}	3.40	12.5	12 1/2	0.155	1/8	1/16	3.50	3 1/2	0.211	3/16	9/16	3/8	11 3/8	—
M12x11.8 ^c	3.47	12.0	12	0.177	3/16	1/8	3.07	3 1/8	0.225	1/4	9/16	3/8	10 7/8	—
×10.8 ^c	3.18	12.0	12	0.160	3/16	1/8	3.07	3 1/8	0.210	3/16	9/16	3/8	10 7/8	—
M12x10 ^{c,v}	2.95	12.0	12	0.149	1/8	1/16	3.25	3 1/4	0.180	3/16	1/2	3/8	11	—
M10x9 ^c	2.65	10.0	10	0.157	3/16	1/8	2.69	2 3/4	0.206	3/16	9/16	3/8	8 7/8	—
×8 ^c	2.37	9.95	10	0.141	1/8	1/16	2.69	2 3/4	0.182	3/16	9/16	3/8	8 7/8	—
M10x7.5 ^{c,v}	2.22	9.99	10	0.130	1/8	1/16	2.69	2 3/4	0.173	3/16	7/16	5/16	9 1/8	—
M8x6.5 ^c	1.92	8.00	8	0.135	1/8	1/16	2.28	2 1/4	0.189	3/16	9/16	3/8	6 7/8	—
×6.2 ^c	1.82	8.00	8	0.129	1/8	1/16	2.28	2 1/4	0.177	3/16	7/16	1/4	7 1/8	—
M6x4.4 ^c	1.29	6.00	6	0.114	1/8	1/16	1.84	1 7/8	0.171	3/16	3/8	1/4	5 1/4	—
×3.7 ^c	1.09	5.92	5 7/8	0.0980	1/8	1/16	2.00	2	0.129	1/8	5/16	1/4	5 1/4	—
M5x18.9 ^f	5.56	5.00	5	0.316	5/16	3/16	5.00	5	0.416	7/16	13/16	1/2	3 3/8	2 3/4 ^g
M4x6 ^f	1.75	3.80	3 3/4	0.130	1/8	1/16	3.80	3 3/4	0.160	3/16	1/2	3/8	2 3/4	—
×4.08	1.27	4.00	4	0.115	1/8	1/16	2.25	2 1/4	0.170	3/16	9/16	3/8	2 7/8	—
×3.45	1.01	4.00	4	0.0920	1/16	1/16	2.25	2 1/4	0.130	1/8	1/2	3/8	3	—
×3.2	1.01	4.00	4	0.0920	1/16	1/16	2.25	2 1/4	0.130	1/8	1/2	3/8	3	—
M3x2.9	0.914	3.00	3	0.0900	1/16	1/16	2.25	2 1/4	0.130	1/8	1/2	3/8	2	—

^c Shape is slender for compression with $F_y = 36$ ksi.
^f Shape exceeds compact limit for flexure with $F_y = 36$ ksi.
^g The actual size, combination and orientation of fastener components should be compared with the geometry of the cross section to ensure compatibility.
^h Shape has tapered flanges while other M-shapes have parallel flange surfaces.
ⁱ Shape does not meet the h/t_w limit for shear in AISC Specification Section G2.1(b)(i) with $F_y = 36$ ksi.
 — Indicates flange is too narrow to establish a workable gage.



**Table 1-2 (continued)
M-Shapes
Properties**



Nominal WL	Compact Section Criteria		Axis X-X				Axis Y-Y				rts	ho	J / Sxho	Torsional Properties	
	bf/2tf	h/tw	I	S	r	Z	I	S	r	Z				J	Cw
	lb/ft	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in.				in. ⁴	in. ⁶
12.4	8.22	74.8	89.3	14.2	4.96	16.5	2.01	1.07	0.744	1.68	0.933	12.3	0.000283	0.0493	76.0
11.6	8.29	74.8	80.3	12.8	4.86	15.0	1.51	0.864	0.667	1.37	0.852	12.3	0.000263	0.0414	57.1
11.8	6.81	62.5	72.2	12.0	4.56	14.3	1.09	0.709	0.559	1.15	0.731	11.8	0.000355	0.0500	37.7
10.8	7.30	69.2	66.7	11.1	4.58	13.2	1.01	0.661	0.564	1.07	0.732	11.8	0.000300	0.0393	35.0
10	9.03	74.7	61.7	10.3	4.57	12.2	1.03	0.636	0.592	1.02	0.768	11.8	0.000240	0.0292	35.9
9	6.53	58.4	39.0	7.79	3.83	9.22	0.672	0.500	0.503	0.809	0.650	9.79	0.000411	0.0314	16.1
8	7.39	65.0	34.6	6.95	3.82	8.20	0.593	0.441	0.500	0.711	0.646	9.77	0.000328	0.0224	14.2
7.5	7.77	71.0	33.0	6.60	3.85	7.77	0.562	0.418	0.503	0.670	0.646	9.82	0.000289	0.0187	13.5
6.5	6.03	53.8	18.5	4.63	3.11	5.43	0.376	0.329	0.443	0.529	0.563	7.81	0.000509	0.0184	5.73
6.2	6.44	56.5	17.6	4.39	3.10	5.15	0.352	0.308	0.439	0.495	0.560	7.82	0.000455	0.0156	5.38
4.4	5.39	47.0	7.23	2.41	2.36	2.80	0.180	0.195	0.372	0.311	0.467	5.83	0.000707	0.00990	1.53
3.7	7.75	54.7	5.96	2.01	2.34	2.33	0.173	0.173	0.398	0.273	0.499	5.79	0.000459	0.00530	1.45
18.9	6.01	11.2	24.2	9.67	2.08	11.1	8.70	3.48	1.25	5.33	1.44	4.58	0.00709	0.313	45.7
6	11.9	22.0	4.72	2.48	1.64	2.74	1.47	0.771	0.915	1.18	1.04	3.64	0.00208	0.0184	4.87
4.08	6.62	26.4	3.53	1.77	1.67	2.00	0.325	0.289	0.506	0.453	0.593	3.83	0.00218	0.0147	1.19
3.45	8.65	33.9	2.86	1.43	1.68	1.60	0.248	0.221	0.496	0.346	0.580	3.87	0.00148	0.00820	0.930
3.2	8.65	33.9	2.86	1.43	1.68	1.60	0.248	0.221	0.496	0.346	0.580	3.87	0.00148	0.00820	0.930
2.9	8.65	23.6	1.50	1.00	1.28	1.12	0.248	0.221	0.521	0.344	0.597	2.87	0.00275	0.00790	0.511

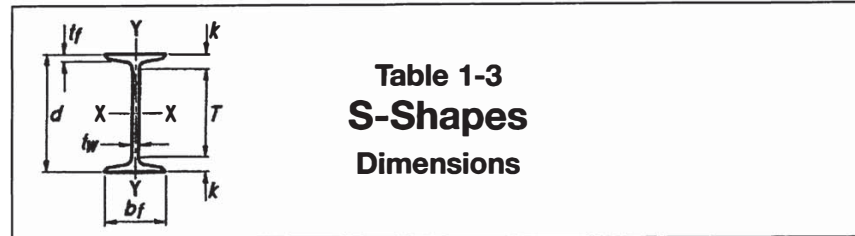


Table 1-3
S-Shapes
Dimensions

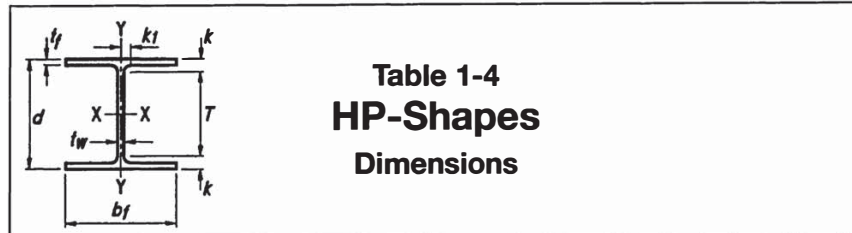
Shape	Area, A in. ²	Depth, d in.		Web			Flange			Distance			
				Thickness, t _w in.	t _w /2 in.	Width, b _f in.	Thickness, t _f in.	k in.	T in.	Workable Gage in.			
											in.	in.	in.
S24x121	35.5	24.5	24 1/2	0.800	13/16	7/16	8.05	8	1.09	11/16	2	20 1/2	4
x106	31.1	24.5	24 1/2	0.620	5/8	5/16	7.87	7 7/8	1.09	11/16	2	20 1/2	4
S24x100	29.3	24.0	24	0.745	3/4	3/8	7.25	7 1/4	0.870	7/8	1 3/4	20 1/2	4
x90	26.5	24.0	24	0.625	5/8	5/16	7.13	7 1/8	0.870	7/8	1 3/4	20 1/2	4
x80	23.5	24.0	24	0.500	1/2	1/4	7.00	7	0.870	7/8	1 3/4	20 1/2	4
S20x96	28.2	20.3	20 1/4	0.800	13/16	7/16	7.20	7 1/4	0.920	15/16	1 3/4	16 3/4	4
x86	25.3	20.3	20 1/4	0.660	11/16	3/8	7.06	7	0.920	15/16	1 3/4	16 3/4	4
S20x75	22.0	20.0	20	0.635	5/8	5/16	6.39	6 3/8	0.795	13/16	1 5/8	16 3/4	3 1/2 ^φ
x66	19.4	20.0	20	0.505	1/2	1/4	6.26	6 1/4	0.795	13/16	1 5/8	16 3/4	3 1/2 ^φ
S18x70	20.5	18.0	18	0.711	11/16	3/8	6.25	6 1/4	0.691	11/16	1 1/2	15	3 1/2 ^φ
x54.7	16.0	18.0	18	0.461	7/16	1/4	6.00	6	0.691	11/16	1 1/2	15	3 1/2 ^φ
S15x50	14.7	15.0	15	0.550	9/16	5/16	5.64	5 5/8	0.622	5/8	1 3/8	12 1/4	3 1/2 ^φ
x42.9	12.6	15.0	15	0.411	7/16	1/4	5.50	5 1/2	0.622	5/8	1 3/8	12 1/4	3 1/2 ^φ
S12x50	14.7	12.0	12	0.687	11/16	3/8	5.48	5 1/2	0.659	11/16	1 7/16	9 7/8	3 ^φ
x40.8	11.9	12.0	12	0.462	7/16	1/4	5.25	5 1/4	0.659	11/16	1 7/16	9 7/8	3 ^φ
S12x35	10.2	12.0	12	0.428	7/16	1/4	5.08	5 1/8	0.544	9/16	1 3/16	9 5/8	3 ^φ
x31.8	9.31	12.0	12	0.350	3/8	3/16	5.00	5	0.544	9/16	1 3/16	9 5/8	3 ^φ
S10x35	10.3	10.0	10	0.594	5/8	5/16	4.94	5	0.491	1/2	1 1/8	7 3/4	2 3/4 ^φ
x25.4	7.45	10.0	10	0.311	5/16	3/16	4.66	4 5/8	0.491	1/2	1 1/8	7 3/4	2 3/4 ^φ
S8x23	6.76	8.00	8	0.441	7/16	1/4	4.17	4 1/8	0.425	7/16	1	6	2 1/4 ^φ
x18.4	5.40	8.00	8	0.271	1/4	1/8	4.00	4	0.425	7/16	1	6	2 1/4 ^φ
S6x17.25	5.05	6.00	6	0.465	7/16	1/4	3.57	3 5/8	0.359	3/8	1 3/16	4 3/8	—
x12.5	3.66	6.00	6	0.232	1/4	1/8	3.33	3 3/8	0.359	3/8	1 3/16	4 3/8	—
S5x10	2.93	5.00	5	0.214	3/16	1/8	3.00	3	0.326	5/16	3/4	3 1/2	—
S4x9.5	2.79	4.00	4	0.326	5/16	3/16	2.80	2 3/4	0.293	5/16	3/4	2 1/2	—
x7.7	2.26	4.00	4	0.193	3/16	1/8	2.66	2 5/8	0.293	5/16	3/4	2 1/2	—
S3x7.5	2.20	3.00	3	0.349	3/8	3/16	2.51	2 1/2	0.260	1/4	5/8	1 3/4	—
x5.7	1.66	3.00	3	0.170	3/16	1/8	2.33	2 3/8	0.260	1/4	5/8	1 3/4	—

^φThe actual size, combination and orientation of fastener components should be compared with the geometry of the cross section to ensure compatibility.
— Indicates flange is too narrow to establish a workable gage.

Table 1-3 (continued)
S-Shapes
Properties



Nom- inal Wt. lb/ft	Compact Section Criteria		Axis X-X				Axis Y-Y				r _{ts} in.	h _o in.	Torsional Properties	
			I in. ⁴	S in. ³	r in.	Z in. ³	I in. ⁴	S in. ³	r in.	Z in. ³			J in. ⁴	C _w in. ⁶
	b _f 2t _f	h t _w									Torsional Properties			
121	3.69	25.9	3160	258	9.43	306	83.0	20.6	1.53	36.3	1.94	23.4	12.8	11400
106	3.61	33.4	2940	240	9.71	279	76.8	19.5	1.57	33.4	1.93	23.4	10.1	10500
100	4.16	27.8	2380	199	9.01	239	47.4	13.1	1.27	24.0	1.66	23.1	7.59	6350
90	4.09	33.1	2250	187	9.21	222	44.7	12.5	1.30	22.4	1.66	23.1	6.05	5980
80	4.02	41.4	2100	175	9.47	204	42.0	12.0	1.34	20.8	1.67	23.1	4.89	5620
96	3.91	21.1	1670	165	7.71	198	49.9	13.9	1.33	24.9	1.71	19.4	8.40	4690
86	3.84	25.6	1570	155	7.89	183	46.6	13.2	1.36	23.1	1.71	19.4	6.65	4370
75	4.02	26.6	1280	128	7.62	152	29.5	9.25	1.16	16.7	1.49	19.2	4.59	2720
66	3.93	33.5	1190	119	7.83	139	27.5	8.78	1.19	15.4	1.49	19.2	3.58	2530
70	4.52	21.5	923	103	6.70	124	24.0	7.69	1.08	14.3	1.42	17.3	4.10	1800
54.7	4.34	21.2	801	89.0	7.07	104	20.7	6.91	1.14	12.1	1.42	17.3	2.33	1550
50	4.53	22.7	485	64.7	5.75	77.0	15.6	5.53	1.03	10.0	1.32	14.4	2.12	805
42.9	4.42	30.4	446	59.4	5.95	69.2	14.3	5.19	1.06	9.08	1.31	14.4	1.54	737
50	4.16	13.7	303	50.6	4.55	60.9	15.6	5.69	1.03	10.3	1.32	11.3	2.77	501
40.8	3.98	20.6	270	45.1	4.76	52.7	13.5	5.13	1.06	8.86	1.30	11.3	1.69	433
35	4.67	23.1	228	38.1	4.72	44.6	9.84	3.88	0.980	6.80	1.22	11.5	1.05	323
31.8	4.60	28.3	217	36.2	4.83	41.8	9.33	3.73	1.00	6.44	1.21	11.5	0.878	306
35	5.03	13.4	147	29.4	3.78	35.4	8.30	3.36	0.899	6.19	1.16	9.51	1.29	188
25.4	4.75	25.6	123	24.6	4.07	28.3	6.73	2.89	0.950	4.99	1.14	9.51	0.603	152
23	4.91	14.1	64.7	16.2	3.09	19.2	4.27	2.05	0.795	3.67	0.999	7.58	0.550	61.2
18.4	4.71	22.9	57.5	14.4	3.26	16.5	3.69	1.84	0.827	3.18	0.985	7.58	0.335	52.9
17.25	4.97	9.67	26.2	8.74	2.28	10.5	2.29	1.28	0.673	2.35	0.859	5.64	0.371	18.2
12.5	4.64	19.4	22.0	7.34	2.45	8.45	1.80	1.08	0.702	1.86	0.831	5.64	0.167	14.3
10	4.61	16.8	12.3	4.90	2.05	5.66	1.19	0.795	0.638	1.37	0.754	4.67	0.114	6.52
9.5	4.77	8.33	6.76	3.38	1.56	4.04	0.887	0.635	0.564	1.13	0.698	3.71	0.120	3.05
7.7	4.54	14.1	6.05	3.03	1.64	3.50	0.748	0.562	0.576	0.970	0.676	3.71	0.0732	2.57
7.5	4.83	5.38	2.91	1.94	1.15	2.35	0.578	0.461	0.513	0.821	0.638	2.74	0.0896	1.08
5.7	4.48	11.0	2.50	1.67	1.23	1.94	0.447	0.383	0.518	0.656	0.605	2.74	0.0433	0.838



**Table 1-4
HP-Shapes
Dimensions**

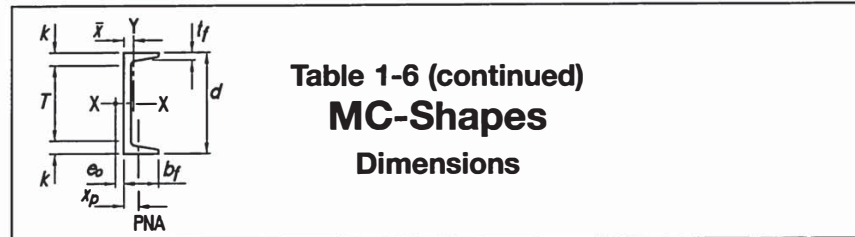
Shape	Area, A In. ²	Depth, d in.		Web			Flange			Distance				
				Thickness, tw		tw/2	Width, bf		Thickness, tf	k	k1	T	Workable Gage	
				in.	in.		in.	in.						in.
HP18x204	60.2	18.3	18 3/4	1.13	1 1/8	9/16	18.1	18 3/8	1.13	1 1/8	2 5/16	1 3/4	13 1/2	7 1/2
x181	53.2	18.0	18	1.00	1	1/2	18.0	18	1.00	1	2 3/16	1 1 1/16		
x157 ^f	46.2	17.7	17 3/4	0.870	7/8	7/16	17.9	17 7/8	0.870	7/8	2 1/16	1 5/8		
x135 ^f	39.9	17.5	17 1/2	0.750	3/4	3/8	17.8	17 3/4	0.750	3/4	1 15/16	1 9/16		
HP16x183	54.1	16.5	16 1/2	1.13	1 1/8	9/16	16.3	16 1/2	1.13	1 1/8	2 5/16	1 3/4	11 3/4	5 1/2
x162	47.7	16.3	16 1/4	1.00	1	1/2	16.1	16 1/8	1.00	1	2 3/16	1 1 1/16		
x141	41.7	16.0	16	0.875	7/8	7/16	16.0	16	0.875	7/8	2 1/16	1 5/8		
x121 ^f	35.8	15.8	15 3/4	0.750	3/4	3/8	15.9	15 7/8	0.750	3/4	1 15/16	1 9/16		
x101 ^f	29.9	15.5	15 1/2	0.625	5/8	5/16	15.8	15 3/4	0.625	5/8	1 13/16	1 1/2		
x88 ^{c,f}	25.8	15.3	15 3/8	0.540	9/16	5/16	15.7	15 1 1/16	0.540	9/16	1 3/4	1 7/16		
HP14x17 ^f	34.4	14.2	14 1/4	0.805	13/16	7/16	14.9	14 7/8	0.805	13/16	1 1/2	1 1/16	11 1/4	5 1/2
x162 ^f	30.1	14.0	14	0.705	1 1/16	3/8	14.8	14 3/4	0.705	1 1/16	1 3/8	1		
x89 ^f	26.1	13.8	13 7/8	0.615	5/8	5/16	14.7	14 3/4	0.615	5/8	1 5/16	1 5/16		
x73 ^{c,f}	21.4	13.6	13 5/8	0.505	1/2	1/4	14.6	14 5/8	0.505	1/2	1 3/16	7/8		
HP12x84	24.6	12.3	12 1/4	0.685	1 1/16	3/8	12.3	12 1/4	0.685	1 1/16	1 3/8	1	9 1/2	5 1/2
x74 ^f	21.8	12.1	12 1/8	0.605	5/8	3/16	12.2	12 1/4	0.610	5/8	1 5/16	1 5/16		
x63 ^f	18.4	11.9	12	0.515	1/2	1/4	12.1	12 1/8	0.515	1/2	1 1/4	7/8		
x53 ^{f,c}	15.5	11.8	11 3/4	0.435	7/16	1/4	12.0	12	0.435	7/16	1 1/8	7/8		
HP10x57	16.7	9.99	10	0.565	9/16	5/16	10.2	10 1/4	0.565	9/16	1 1/4	1 5/16	7 1/2	5 1/2
x42 ^f	12.4	9.70	9 3/4	0.415	7/16	1/4	10.1	10 1/8	0.420	7/16	1 1/8	1 3/16	7 1/2	5 1/2
HP8x36 ^f	10.6	8.02	8	0.445	7/16	1/4	8.16	8 1/8	0.445	7/16	1 1/8	7/8	5 3/4	5 1/2

^c Shape is slender for compression with $F_y = 50$ ksi.
^f Shape exceeds compact limit for flexure with $F_y = 50$ ksi.

**Table 1-4 (continued)
HP-Shapes
Properties**



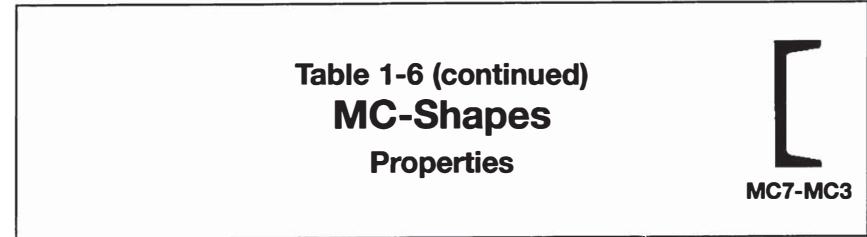
Nominal Wt. lb/ft	Compact Section Criteria		Axis X-X				Axis Y-Y				r _{ts}	h _o	J S _x h _o	Torsional Properties	
			I in. ⁴	S in. ³	r in.	Z in. ³	I in. ⁴	S in. ³	r in.	Z in. ³				J in. ⁴	C _w in. ⁶
	b _t 2t _w	h t _w									Torsional Properties				
204	8.01	12.1	3480	380	7.60	433	1120	124	4.31	191	5.03	17.2	0.00451	29.5	82500
181	9.00	13.6	3020	336	7.53	379	974	108	4.28	167	4.96	17.0	0.00362	20.7	70400
157	10.3	15.6	2570	290	7.46	327	833	93.1	4.25	143	4.92	16.8	0.00285	13.9	59000
135	11.9	18.2	2200	251	7.43	281	706	79.3	4.21	122	4.85	16.8	0.00216	9.12	49500
183	7.21	10.5	2510	304	6.81	349	818	100	3.89	156	4.54	15.4	0.00576	26.9	48300
162	8.05	11.9	2190	269	6.78	306	697	86.6	3.82	134	4.45	15.3	0.00457	18.8	40800
141	9.14	13.6	1870	234	6.70	264	599	74.9	3.79	116	4.40	15.1	0.00365	12.9	34300
121	10.6	15.9	1590	201	6.66	226	504	63.4	3.75	97.6	4.34	15.1	0.00275	8.35	28500
101	12.6	19.0	1300	168	6.59	187	412	52.2	3.71	80.1	4.27	14.9	0.00203	5.07	22800
88	14.5	22.0	1110	145	6.56	161	349	44.5	3.68	68.2	4.21	14.8	0.00161	3.45	19000
117	9.25	14.2	1220	172	5.96	194	443	59.5	3.59	91.4	4.15	13.4	0.00348	8.02	19900
102	10.5	16.2	1050	150	5.92	169	380	51.4	3.56	78.8	4.10	13.3	0.00270	5.39	16800
89	11.9	18.5	904	131	5.88	146	326	44.3	3.53	67.7	4.05	13.2	0.00207	3.59	14200
73	14.4	22.6	729	107	5.84	118	261	35.8	3.49	54.6	4.00	13.1	0.00143	2.01	11200
84	8.97	14.2	650	106	5.14	120	213	34.6	2.94	53.2	3.41	11.6	0.00345	4.24	7140
74	10.0	16.1	569	93.8	5.11	105	186	30.4	2.92	46.6	3.38	11.5	0.00276	2.98	6160
63	11.8	18.9	472	79.1	5.06	88.3	153	25.3	2.88	38.7	3.33	11.4	0.00202	1.83	5000
53	13.8	22.3	393	66.7	5.03	74.0	127	21.1	2.86	32.2	3.29	11.4	0.00148	1.12	4080
57	9.03	13.9	294	58.8	4.18	66.5	101	19.7	2.45	30.3	2.84	9.43	0.00355	1.97	2240
42	12.0	18.9	210	43.4	4.13	48.3	71.7	14.2	2.41	21.8	2.77	9.28	0.00202	0.813	1540
36	9.16	14.2	119	29.8	3.36	33.6	40.3	9.88	1.95	15.2	2.26	7.58	0.00341	0.770	578



**Table 1-6 (continued)
MC-Shapes
Dimensions**

Shape	Area, A in. ²	Depth, d in.	Web			Flange			Distance			<i>r_s</i>	<i>h_o</i>		
			Thickness, <i>t_w</i> in.	<i>t_w</i> / 2	Width, <i>b_f</i> in.	Average Thickness, <i>t_f</i> in.	<i>k</i>	<i>T</i>	Workable Gage						
										in.	in.			in.	in.
MC7×22.7 ×19.1	6.67 5.61	7.00 7.00	7 7	0.503 0.352	1/2 3/8	3/16 3/16	3.60 3.45	3 5/8 3 1/2	0.500 0.500	1/2 1/2	1 1/8 1 1/8	4 3/4 4 3/4	2 ^o 2 ^o	1.23 1.19	6.50 6.50
MC6×18 ×15.3	5.29 4.49	6.00 6.00	6 6	0.379 0.340	3/8 5/16	3/16 3/16	3.50 3.50	3 1/2 3 1/2	0.475 0.385	1/2 3/8	1 1/16 7/8	3 7/8 4 1/4	2 ^o 2 ^o	1.20 1.20	5.53 5.62
MC6×16.3 ×15.1	4.79 4.44	6.00 6.00	6 6	0.375 0.316	3/8 5/16	3/16 3/16	3.00 2.94	3 3	0.475 0.475	1/2 1/2	1 1/16 1 1/16	3 7/8 3 7/8	1 3/4 ^o 1 3/4 ^o	1.03 1.01	5.53 5.53
MC6×12	3.53	6.00	6	0.310	5/16	3/16	2.50	2 1/2	0.375	3/8	7/8	4 1/4	1 1/2 ^o	0.856	5.63
MC6×7 ×6.5	2.09 1.95	6.00 6.00	6 6	0.179 0.155	3/16 1/8	1/8 1/16	1.88 1.85	1 7/8 1 7/8	0.291 0.291	5/16 5/16	3/4 3/4	4 1/2 4 1/2	— —	0.638 0.631	5.71 5.71
MC4×13.8	4.03	4.00	4	0.500	1/2	1/4	2.50	2 1/2	0.500	1/2	1	2	—	0.851	3.50
MC3×7.1	2.11	3.00	3	0.312	5/16	3/16	1.94	2	0.351	3/8	1 3/16	1 3/8	—	0.657	2.65

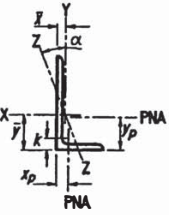
^o The actual size, combination and orientation of fastener components should be compared with the geometry of the cross section to ensure compatibility.
— Indicates flange is too narrow to establish a workable gage.



**Table 1-6 (continued)
MC-Shapes
Properties**

MC7-MC3

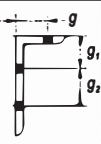
Nominal Wt. lb/ft	Shear Ctr, <i>e_o</i> in.	Axis X-X				Axis Y-Y						Torsional Properties			
		<i>I</i> in. ⁴	<i>S</i> in. ³	<i>r</i> in.	<i>Z</i> in. ³	<i>I</i> in. ⁴	<i>S</i> in. ³	<i>r</i> in.	<i>X̄</i> in.	<i>Z</i> in. ³	<i>x_p</i> in.	<i>J</i> in. ⁴	<i>C_w</i> in. ⁶	<i>r̄_o</i> in.	<i>H</i>
22.7	1.01	47.4	13.5	2.67	16.4	7.24	2.83	1.04	1.04	5.38	0.477	0.625	58.3	3.53	0.659
19.1	1.15	43.1	12.3	2.77	14.5	6.06	2.55	1.04	1.08	4.85	0.579	0.407	49.3	3.70	0.638
18	1.17	29.7	9.89	2.37	11.7	5.88	2.47	1.05	1.12	4.68	0.644	0.379	34.6	3.46	0.563
15.3	1.16	25.3	8.44	2.38	9.91	4.91	2.01	1.05	1.05	3.85	0.511	0.223	30.0	3.41	0.579
16.3	0.930	26.0	8.66	2.33	10.4	3.77	1.82	0.887	0.927	3.47	0.465	0.336	22.1	3.11	0.643
15.1	0.982	24.9	8.30	2.37	9.83	3.46	1.73	0.883	0.940	3.30	0.543	0.285	20.5	3.18	0.634
12	0.725	18.7	6.24	2.30	7.47	1.85	1.03	0.724	0.704	1.97	0.294	0.155	11.3	2.80	0.740
7	0.583	11.4	3.81	2.34	4.50	0.603	0.439	0.537	0.501	0.865	0.174	0.0464	4.00	2.63	0.830
6.5	0.612	11.0	3.66	2.38	4.28	0.565	0.422	0.539	0.513	0.836	0.191	0.0412	3.75	2.68	0.824
13.8	0.643	8.85	4.43	1.48	5.53	2.13	1.29	0.727	0.849	2.40	0.508	0.373	4.84	2.23	0.550
7.1	0.574	2.72	1.81	1.14	2.24	0.666	0.518	0.562	0.653	0.998	0.414	0.0928	0.915	1.76	0.516



**Table 1-7 (continued)
Angles
Properties**

Shape	k	Wt. lb/ft	Area, A in. ²	Axis X-X						Flexural-Torsional Properties		
				I	S	r	\bar{y}	Z	y_p	J	C_w	\bar{r}_o
				in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in.	in. ³	in.	in. ⁴	in. ⁶	in.
L3x2x1/2	13/16	7.70	2.26	1.92	1.00	0.922	1.08	1.78	0.740	0.192	0.0908	1.39
x3/8	11/16	5.90	1.75	1.54	0.779	0.937	1.03	1.39	0.667	0.0855	0.0413	1.42
x5/16	5/8	5.00	1.48	1.32	0.662	0.945	1.01	1.19	0.632	0.0510	0.0248	1.43
x1/4	9/16	4.10	1.20	1.09	0.541	0.953	0.980	0.969	0.600	0.0270	0.0132	1.45
x3/16	1/2	3.07	0.917	0.847	0.414	0.961	0.952	0.743	0.555	0.0119	0.00576	1.46
L2 1/2x2 1/2x1/2	3/4	7.70	2.26	1.22	0.716	0.735	0.803	1.29	0.452	0.188	0.0791	1.30
x3/8	5/8	5.90	1.73	0.972	0.558	0.749	0.758	1.01	0.346	0.0833	0.0362	1.33
x5/16	9/16	5.00	1.46	0.837	0.474	0.756	0.735	0.853	0.292	0.0495	0.0218	1.35
x1/4	1/2	4.10	1.19	0.692	0.387	0.764	0.711	0.695	0.238	0.0261	0.0116	1.36
x3/16	7/16	3.07	0.901	0.535	0.295	0.771	0.687	0.529	0.180	0.0114	0.00510	1.38
L2 1/2x2x3/8	5/8	5.30	1.55	0.914	0.546	0.766	0.826	0.982	0.433	0.0746	0.0268	1.22
x5/16	9/16	4.50	1.32	0.790	0.465	0.774	0.803	0.839	0.388	0.0444	0.0162	1.23
x1/4	1/2	3.62	1.07	0.656	0.381	0.782	0.779	0.688	0.360	0.0235	0.00868	1.25
x3/16	7/16	2.75	0.818	0.511	0.293	0.790	0.754	0.529	0.319	0.0103	0.00382	1.26
L2 1/2x1 1/2x1/4	1/2	3.19	0.947	0.594	0.364	0.792	0.866	0.644	0.606	0.0209	0.00694	1.19
x3/16	7/16	2.44	0.724	0.464	0.280	0.801	0.839	0.497	0.569	0.00921	0.00306	1.20
L2x2x3/8	5/8	4.70	1.37	0.476	0.348	0.591	0.632	0.629	0.343	0.0658	0.0174	1.05
x5/16	9/16	3.92	1.16	0.414	0.298	0.598	0.609	0.537	0.290	0.0393	0.0106	1.06
x1/4	1/2	3.19	0.944	0.346	0.244	0.605	0.586	0.440	0.236	0.0209	0.00572	1.08
x3/16	7/16	2.44	0.722	0.271	0.188	0.612	0.561	0.338	0.181	0.00921	0.00254	1.09
x1/8	3/8	1.65	0.491	0.189	0.129	0.620	0.534	0.230	0.123	0.00293	0.000789	1.10


**Table 1-7A
Workable Gages in Angle Legs, in.**



Leg	8	7	6	5	4	3 1/2	3	2 1/2	2	1 3/4	1 1/2	1 3/8	1 1/4	1
g1	4 1/2	4	3 1/2	3	2 1/2	2	1 3/4	1 3/8	1 1/8	1	7/8	7/8	3/4	5/8
g2	3	2 1/2	2 1/4	2										
g2	3	3	2 1/2	1 3/4										

Note: Other gages are permitted to suit specific requirements subject to clearances and edge distance limitations.

**Table 1-7 (continued)
Angles
Properties**



Shape	Axis Y-Y						Axis Z-Z				Q_s
	I	S	r	\bar{x}	Z	x_p	I	S	r	Tan α	$F_y = 36$ ksi
	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in.	in. ³	in.	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.		
L3x2x1/2	0.667	0.470	0.543	0.580	0.887	0.377	0.409	0.411	0.425	0.413	1.00
x3/8	0.539	0.368	0.555	0.535	0.679	0.292	0.318	0.313	0.426	0.426	1.00
x5/16	0.467	0.314	0.562	0.511	0.572	0.247	0.271	0.264	0.428	0.432	1.00
x1/4	0.390	0.258	0.569	0.487	0.463	0.200	0.223	0.214	0.431	0.437	1.00
x3/16	0.305	0.198	0.577	0.462	0.351	0.153	0.173	0.163	0.435	0.442	0.912
L2 1/2x2 1/2x1/2	1.22	0.716	0.735	0.803	1.29	0.452	0.521	0.459	0.481	1.00	1.00
x3/8	0.972	0.558	0.749	0.758	1.01	0.346	0.400	0.373	0.481	1.00	1.00
x5/16	0.837	0.474	0.756	0.735	0.853	0.292	0.339	0.326	0.481	1.00	1.00
x1/4	0.692	0.387	0.764	0.711	0.695	0.238	0.275	0.274	0.482	1.00	1.00
x3/16	0.535	0.295	0.771	0.687	0.529	0.180	0.210	0.216	0.482	1.00	0.983
L2 1/2x2x3/8	0.513	0.361	0.574	0.578	0.657	0.310	0.273	0.295	0.419	0.612	1.00
x5/16	0.446	0.309	0.581	0.555	0.557	0.264	0.233	0.260	0.420	0.618	1.00
x1/4	0.372	0.253	0.589	0.532	0.454	0.214	0.191	0.213	0.423	0.624	1.00
x3/16	0.292	0.195	0.597	0.508	0.347	0.164	0.149	0.163	0.426	0.628	0.983
L2 1/2x1 1/2x1/4	0.160	0.142	0.411	0.372	0.261	0.189	0.0975	0.119	0.321	0.354	1.00
x3/16	0.126	0.110	0.418	0.347	0.198	0.145	0.0760	0.0914	0.324	0.360	0.983
L2x2x3/8	0.476	0.348	0.591	0.632	0.629	0.343	0.203	0.227	0.386	1.00	1.00
x5/16	0.414	0.298	0.598	0.609	0.537	0.290	0.173	0.200	0.386	1.00	1.00
x1/4	0.346	0.244	0.605	0.586	0.440	0.236	0.141	0.171	0.387	1.00	1.00
x3/16	0.271	0.188	0.612	0.561	0.338	0.181	0.109	0.137	0.389	1.00	1.00
x1/8	0.189	0.129	0.620	0.534	0.230	0.123	0.0751	0.0994	0.391	1.00	0.912

**Table 1-7B
Compactness Criteria for Angles**

t	Compression			Flexure			t	Compression			Flexure		
	nonslender up to			compact up to		noncompact up to		nonslender up to			compact up to		noncompact up to
	Width of angle leg, in.							Width of angle leg, in.					
1 1/8	8	8	—	7/16	5	6	8	5	6	8	5	6	8
1	8	8	—	3/8	4	5	8	4	5	8	4	5	8
7/8	8	8	—	5/16	4	4	8	4	4	8	4	4	8
3/4	8	8	—	1/4	3	3 1/2	6	3	3 1/2	6	3	3 1/2	6
5/8	8	8	—	3/16	2	2 1/2	4	2	2 1/2	4	2	2 1/2	4
9/16	8	8	—	1/8	1 1/2	1 1/2	3	1 1/2	1 1/2	3	1 1/2	1 1/2	3
1/2	8	8	8										

Note: Compactness criteria given for $F_y = 36$ ksi. $C_v = 1.0$ for all angles.

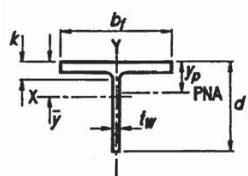



Table 1-8 (continued)
WT-Shapes
Dimensions

Shape	Area, A	Depth, d	Stem			Flange			Distance		Work- able Gage			
			Thickness, tw	tw 2	Area	Width, bf	Thickness, tf	k						
								kdes	kdet					
in. ²	in.	in.	in.	in.	in. ²	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.				
WT9x35.5 ^c	10.4	9.24	9/4	0.495	1/2	1/4	4.57	7.64	7 ⁵ / ₈	0.810	1 ³ / ₁₆	1.21	1 1/2	3 1/2 ^d
x32.5 ^c	9.55	9.18	9/8	0.450	7/16	1/4	4.13	7.59	7 ⁵ / ₈	0.750	3/4	1.15	17/16	↓
x30 ^c	8.82	9.12	9/8	0.415	7/16	1/4	3.78	7.56	7 1/2	0.695	1 ¹ / ₁₆	1.10	1 ³ / ₈	↓
x27.5 ^c	8.10	9.06	9	0.390	3/8	3/16	3.53	7.53	7 1/2	0.630	5/8	1.03	1 ⁵ / ₁₆	↓
x25 ^c	7.34	9.00	9	0.355	3/8	3/16	3.19	7.50	7 1/2	0.570	9/16	0.972	1 1/4	↓
WT9x23 ^c	6.77	9.03	9	0.360	3/8	3/16	3.25	6.06	6	0.605	5/8	1.01	1 1/4	3 1/2 ^d
x20 ^c	5.88	8.95	9	0.315	5/16	3/16	2.82	6.02	6	0.525	1/2	0.927	1 ³ / ₁₆	↓
x17.5 ^{c,v}	5.15	8.85	8 ⁷ / ₈	0.300	5/16	3/16	2.66	6.00	6	0.425	7/16	0.827	1 1/8	↓
WT8x50	14.7	8.49	8 1/2	0.585	9/16	5/16	4.96	10.4	10 ³ / ₈	0.985	1	1.39	1 7/8	5 1/2
x44.5	13.1	8.38	8 ³ / ₈	0.525	1/2	1/4	4.40	10.4	10 ³ / ₈	0.875	7/8	1.28	1 ³ / ₄	↓
x38.5 ^c	11.3	8.26	8 1/4	0.455	7/16	1/4	3.76	10.3	10 1/4	0.760	3/4	1.16	1 ⁵ / ₈	↓
x33.5 ^c	9.81	8.17	8 1/8	0.395	3/8	3/16	3.23	10.2	10 1/4	0.665	1 ¹ / ₁₆	1.07	1 ⁹ / ₁₆	↓
WT8x28.5 ^c	8.39	8.22	8 1/4	0.430	7/16	1/4	3.53	7.12	7 1/8	0.715	1 ¹ / ₁₆	1.12	1 ³ / ₈	3 1/2 ^d
x25 ^c	7.37	8.13	8 1/8	0.380	3/8	3/16	3.09	7.07	7 1/8	0.630	5/8	1.03	1 ⁵ / ₁₆	↓
x22.5 ^c	6.63	8.07	8 1/8	0.345	3/8	3/16	2.78	7.04	7	0.565	9/16	0.967	1 1/4	↓
x20 ^c	5.89	8.01	8	0.305	5/16	3/16	2.44	7.00	7	0.505	1/2	0.907	1 ³ / ₁₆	3 1/2
x18 ^c	5.29	7.93	7 7/8	0.295	5/16	3/16	2.34	6.99	7	0.430	7/16	0.832	1 1/8	3 1/2
WT8x15.5 ^c	4.56	7.94	8	0.275	1/4	1/8	2.18	5.53	5 1/2	0.440	7/16	0.842	1 1/8	3 1/2
x13 ^{c,v}	3.84	7.85	7 7/8	0.250	1/4	1/8	1.96	5.50	5 1/2	0.345	3/8	0.747	1 1/16	3 1/2

^c Shape is slender for compression with $F_y = 50$ ksi.
^d The actual size, combination and orientation of fastener components should be compared with the geometry of the cross section to ensure compatibility.
^v Shear strength controlled by buckling effects ($C_r < 1.0$) with $F_y = 50$ ksi.

Table 1-8 (continued)
WT-Shapes
Properties



Nom- inal Wt.	Compact Section Criteria		Axis X-X						Axis Y-Y				Q_s	Torsional Properties	
			l		S	r	\bar{y}	Z	y_p	l		S		r	Z
	b_f 2t	d t_w	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in.	in. ³	in.	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in. ⁴	in. ⁶	
	lb/ft	2t	t_w	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in.	in. ³	in.	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in. ⁴	in. ⁶
35.5	4.71	18.7	78.2	11.2	2.74	2.26	20.0	0.683	30.1	7.89	1.70	12.3	0.961	1.74	3.96
32.5	5.06	20.4	70.7	10.1	2.72	2.20	18.0	0.629	27.4	7.22	1.69	11.2	0.875	1.36	3.01
30	5.44	22.0	64.7	9.29	2.71	2.16	16.5	0.583	25.0	6.63	1.68	10.3	0.794	1.08	2.35
27.5	5.98	23.2	59.5	8.63	2.71	2.16	15.3	0.538	22.5	5.97	1.67	9.26	0.733	0.830	1.84
25	6.57	25.4	53.5	7.79	2.70	2.12	13.8	0.489	20.0	5.35	1.65	8.28	0.620	0.619	1.36
23	5.01	25.1	52.1	7.77	2.77	2.33	13.9	0.558	11.3	3.71	1.29	5.84	0.635	0.609	1.20
20	5.73	28.4	44.8	6.73	2.76	2.29	12.0	0.489	9.55	3.17	1.27	4.97	0.496	0.404	0.788
17.5	7.06	29.5	40.1	6.21	2.79	2.39	11.2	0.450	7.67	2.56	1.22	4.02	0.460	0.252	0.598
50	5.29	14.5	76.8	11.4	2.28	1.76	20.7	0.706	93.1	17.9	2.51	27.4	1.00	3.85	10.4
44.5	5.92	16.0	67.2	10.1	2.27	1.70	18.1	0.631	81.3	15.7	2.49	24.0	1.00	2.72	7.19
38.5	6.77	18.2	56.9	8.59	2.24	1.63	15.3	0.549	69.2	13.4	2.47	20.5	0.986	1.78	4.61
33.5	7.70	20.7	48.6	7.36	2.22	1.56	13.0	0.481	59.5	11.6	2.46	17.7	0.859	1.19	3.01
28.5	4.98	19.1	48.7	7.77	2.41	1.94	13.8	0.589	21.6	6.06	1.60	9.42	0.940	1.10	1.99
25	5.61	21.4	42.3	6.78	2.40	1.89	12.0	0.521	18.6	5.26	1.59	8.15	0.824	0.760	1.34
22.5	6.23	23.4	37.8	6.10	2.39	1.86	10.8	0.471	16.4	4.67	1.57	7.22	0.723	0.555	0.974
20	6.93	26.3	33.1	5.35	2.37	1.81	9.43	0.421	14.4	4.12	1.56	6.36	0.579	0.396	0.673
18	8.12	26.9	30.6	5.05	2.41	1.88	8.93	0.378	12.2	3.50	1.52	5.42	0.553	0.272	0.516
15.5	6.28	28.9	27.5	4.64	2.45	2.02	8.27	0.413	6.20	2.24	1.17	3.51	0.479	0.230	0.366
13	7.97	31.4	23.5	4.09	2.47	2.09	7.36	0.372	4.79	1.74	1.12	2.73	0.406	0.130	0.243

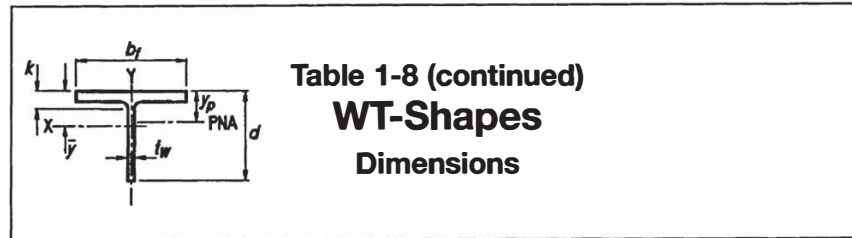


Table 1-8 (continued)
WT-Shapes
Dimensions

Shape	Area, A		Depth, d		Stem			Flange			Distance			Workable Gage
	in. ²	in.	in.	in.	in. ²	in.	in.	in.	k		in.			
									t_w	$\frac{t_w}{2}$		k_{des}	k_{det}	
WT4x10.5 x9	3.08	4.14	4 1/8	0.250	1/4	1/8	1.04	5.27	5 1/4	0.400	3/8	0.700	7/8	2 3/4 ^g
	2.63	4.07	4 1/8	0.230	1/4	1/8	0.936	5.25	5 1/4	0.330	5/16	0.630	13/16	2 3/4 ^g
WT4x7.5 x6.5 x5 ^{c,f}	2.22	4.06	4	0.245	1/4	1/8	0.993	4.02	4	0.315	5/16	0.615	13/16	2 1/4 ^g
	1.92	4.00	4	0.230	1/4	1/8	0.919	4.00	4	0.255	1/4	0.555	3/4	↓
	1.48	3.95	4	0.170	3/16	1/8	0.671	3.94	4	0.205	3/16	0.505	11/16	↓
WT3x12.5 x10 x7.5 ^f	3.67	3.19	3 1/4	0.320	5/16	3/16	1.02	6.08	6 1/8	0.455	7/16	0.705	15/16	3 1/2
	2.94	3.10	3 1/8	0.260	1/4	1/8	0.806	6.02	6	0.365	3/8	0.615	7/8	↓
	2.21	3.00	3	0.230	1/4	1/8	0.689	5.99	6	0.260	1/4	0.510	3/4	↓
WT3x8 x6 x4.5 ^f x4.25 ^f	2.37	3.14	3 1/8	0.260	1/4	1/8	0.816	4.03	4	0.405	3/8	0.655	7/8	2 1/4 ^g
	1.78	3.02	3	0.230	1/4	1/8	0.693	4.00	4	0.280	1/4	0.530	3/4	↓
	1.34	2.95	3	0.170	3/16	1/8	0.502	3.94	4	0.215	3/16	0.465	11/16	↓
	1.26	2.92	2 7/8	0.170	3/16	1/8	0.496	3.94	4	0.195	3/16	0.445	11/16	↓
WT2.5x9.5 x8	2.78	2.58	2 5/8	0.270	1/4	1/8	0.695	5.03	5	0.430	7/16	0.730	13/16	2 3/4
	2.35	2.51	2 1/2	0.240	1/4	1/8	0.601	5.00	5	0.360	3/8	0.660	3/4	2 3/4
WT2x6.5	1.91	2.08	2 1/8	0.280	1/4	1/8	0.582	4.06	4	0.345	3/8	0.595	3/4	2 1/4

^c Shape is slender for compression with $F_y = 50$ ksi.
^f Shape exceeds compact limit for flexure with $F_y = 50$ ksi.
^g The actual size, combination and orientation of fastener components should be compared with the geometry of the cross section to ensure compatibility.

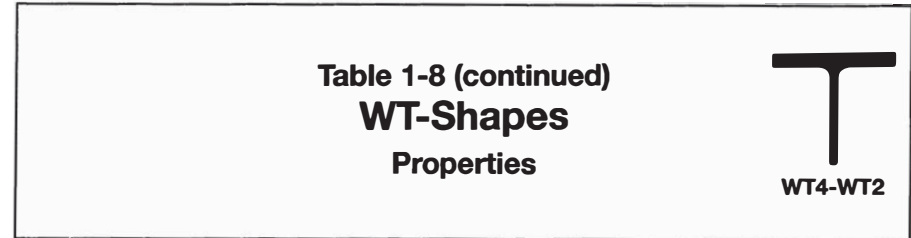
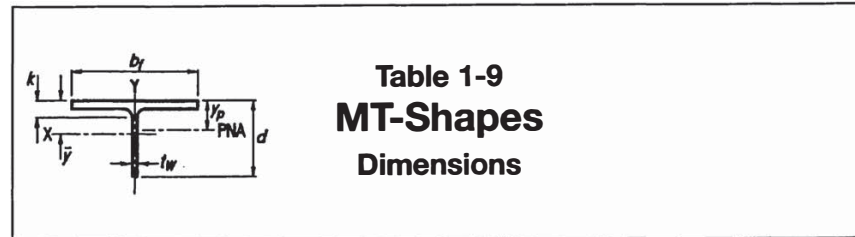


Table 1-8 (continued)
WT-Shapes
Properties

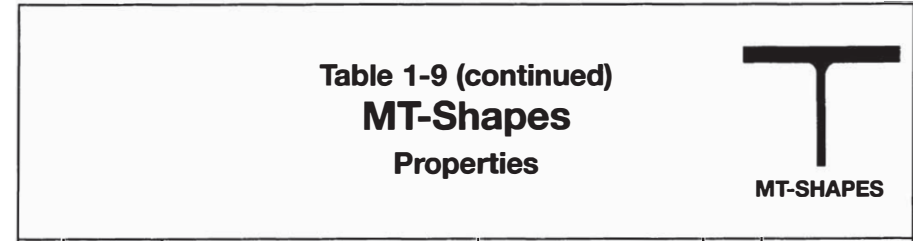
Nominal Wt. lb/ft	Compact Section Criteria		Axis X-X						Axis Y-Y				Q_s	Torsional Properties	
	$\frac{b_f}{2t_f}$	$\frac{d}{t_w}$	I in. ⁴	S in. ³	r in.	\bar{y} in.	Z in. ³	y_p in.	I in. ⁴	S in. ³	r in.	Z in. ³	$F_y = 50$ ksi	J	C_w
														in. ⁴	in. ⁶
10.5	6.59	16.6	3.90	1.18	1.12	0.831	2.11	0.292	4.88	1.85	1.26	2.84	1.00	0.141	0.0916
9	7.95	17.7	3.41	1.05	1.14	0.834	1.86	0.251	3.98	1.52	1.23	2.33	1.00	0.0855	0.0562
7.5	6.37	16.6	3.28	1.07	1.22	0.998	1.91	0.276	1.70	0.849	0.876	1.33	1.00	0.0679	0.0382
6.5	7.84	17.4	2.89	0.974	1.23	1.03	1.74	0.240	1.36	0.682	0.843	1.07	1.00	0.0433	0.0269
5	9.61	23.2	2.15	0.717	1.20	0.953	1.27	0.188	1.05	0.531	0.840	0.826	0.733	0.0212	0.0114
12.5	6.68	10.0	2.29	0.886	0.789	0.610	1.68	0.302	8.53	2.81	1.52	4.28	1.00	0.229	0.171
10	8.25	11.9	1.76	0.693	0.774	0.560	1.29	0.244	6.64	2.21	1.50	3.36	1.00	0.120	0.0858
7.5	11.5	13.0	1.41	0.577	0.797	0.558	1.03	0.185	4.66	1.56	1.45	2.37	1.00	0.0504	0.0342
8	4.98	12.1	1.69	0.685	0.844	0.676	1.25	0.294	2.21	1.10	0.966	1.69	1.00	0.111	0.0426
6	7.14	13.1	1.32	0.564	0.862	0.677	1.01	0.222	1.50	0.748	0.918	1.16	1.00	0.0449	0.0178
4.5	9.16	17.4	0.950	0.408	0.842	0.623	0.720	0.170	1.10	0.557	0.905	0.856	1.00	0.0202	0.00736
4.25	10.1	17.2	0.905	0.397	0.848	0.637	0.700	0.160	0.995	0.505	0.890	0.778	1.00	0.0166	0.00620
9.5	5.85	9.56	1.01	0.485	0.604	0.487	0.970	0.276	4.56	1.81	1.28	2.76	1.00	0.157	0.0775
8	6.94	10.5	0.845	0.413	0.599	0.458	0.801	0.235	3.75	1.50	1.26	2.28	1.00	0.0958	0.0453
6.5	5.88	7.43	0.526	0.321	0.524	0.440	0.616	0.236	1.93	0.950	1.00	1.46	1.00	0.0750	0.0233



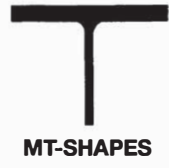
**Table 1-9
MT-Shapes
Dimensions**

Shape	Area, A	Depth, d	Stem			Flange		Distance		Workable Gage			
			Thickness, tw	tw/2	Area	Width, bf	Thickness, tf	k					
									in.		in.	in. ²	in.
MT6.25x6.2 ^{c,v}	1.82	6.27	6 1/4	0.155	1/8	1/16	0.971	3.75	3 3/4	0.228	1/4	9/16	—
x5.8 ^{c,v}	1.70	6.25	6 1/4	0.155	1/8	1/16	0.969	3.50	3 1/2	0.211	3/16	9/16	—
MT6x5.9 ^c	1.74	6.00	6	0.177	3/16	1/8	1.06	3.07	3 1/8	0.225	1/4	9/16	—
x5.4 ^{c,v}	1.59	5.99	6	0.160	3/16	1/8	0.958	3.07	3 1/8	0.210	3/16	9/16	—
x5 ^{c,v}	1.48	5.99	6	0.149	1/8	1/16	0.892	3.25	3 1/4	0.180	3/16	1/2	—
MT5x4.5 ^c	1.33	5.00	5	0.157	3/16	1/8	0.785	2.69	2 3/4	0.206	3/16	9/16	—
x4 ^c	1.19	4.98	5	0.141	1/8	1/16	0.701	2.69	2 3/4	0.182	3/16	9/16	—
MT5x3.75 ^{c,v}	1.11	5.00	5	0.130	1/8	1/16	0.649	2.69	2 3/4	0.173	3/16	7/16	—
MT4x3.25 ^{c,v}	0.959	4.00	4	0.135	1/8	1/16	0.540	2.28	2 1/4	0.189	3/16	9/16	—
x3.1 ^c	0.911	4.00	4	0.129	1/8	1/16	0.516	2.28	2 1/4	0.177	3/16	7/16	—
MT3x2.2 ^c	0.647	3.00	3	0.114	1/8	1/16	0.342	1.84	1 7/8	0.171	3/16	3/8	—
x1.85 ^c	0.545	2.96	3	0.0980	1/8	1/16	0.290	2.00	2	0.129	1/8	5/16	—
MT2.5x9.45 ^t	2.78	2.50	2 1/2	0.316	5/16	3/16	0.790	5.00	5	0.416	7/16	1 3/16	2 3/4 ^d
MT2x3 ^f	0.875	1.90	1 7/8	0.130	1/8	1/16	0.247	3.80	3 3/4	0.160	3/16	1/2	—

^c Shape is slender for compression with $F_y = 36$ ksi.
^f Shape exceeds compact limit for flexure with $F_y = 36$ ksi.
^d The actual size, combination and orientation of fastener components should be compared with the geometry of the cross section to ensure compatibility.
^t This shape has tapered flanges while all other MT-shapes have parallel flange surfaces.
^v Shape does not meet the N/t_w limit for shear in AISC Specification Section G2.1(a) with $F_y = 36$ ksi.
 — Indicates flange is too narrow to establish a workable gage.



**Table 1-9 (continued)
MT-Shapes
Properties**



Nominal WT.	Compact Section Criteria		Axis X-X						Axis Y-Y				Qs	Torsional Properties		
	bf/2tf	d/tw	I	S	r	y-bar	Z	Yp	I	S	r	Z		Fy = 36 ksi	J	Cv
6.2	8.22	40.4	7.29	1.61	2.01	1.74	2.92	0.372	1.00	0.536	0.746	0.839	0.341	0.0246	0.0284	
5.8	8.29	40.3	6.94	1.57	2.03	1.84	2.86	0.808	0.756	0.432	0.669	0.684	0.342	0.0206	0.0268	
5.9	6.82	33.9	6.61	1.61	1.96	1.89	2.89	1.13	0.543	0.354	0.561	0.575	0.484	0.0249	0.0337	
5.4	7.31	37.4	6.03	1.46	1.95	1.86	2.63	1.05	0.506	0.330	0.566	0.532	0.397	0.0196	0.0250	
5	9.03	40.2	5.62	1.36	1.96	1.86	2.45	1.08	0.517	0.318	0.594	0.509	0.344	0.0145	0.0202	
4.5	6.53	31.8	3.47	1.00	1.62	1.54	1.81	0.808	0.336	0.250	0.505	0.403	0.550	0.0156	0.0138	
4	7.39	35.3	3.08	0.894	1.62	1.52	1.61	0.809	0.296	0.220	0.502	0.354	0.446	0.0112	0.00989	
3.75	7.77	38.4	2.91	0.836	1.63	1.51	1.51	0.759	0.281	0.209	0.505	0.334	0.377	0.00932	0.00792	
3.25	6.03	29.6	1.57	0.558	1.29	1.18	1.01	0.472	0.188	0.165	0.444	0.264	0.634	0.00917	0.00463	
3.1	6.44	31.0	1.50	0.533	1.29	1.18	0.967	0.497	0.176	0.154	0.441	0.247	0.578	0.00778	0.00403	
2.2	5.38	26.3	0.579	0.268	0.949	0.841	0.483	0.190	0.0897	0.0973	0.374	0.155	0.778	0.00494	0.00124	
1.85	7.75	30.2	0.483	0.226	0.945	0.827	0.409	0.174	0.0863	0.0863	0.400	0.136	0.609	0.00265	0.000754	
9.45	6.01	7.91	1.05	0.528	0.617	0.512	1.03	0.276	4.35	1.74	1.26	2.66	1.00	0.156	0.0732	
3	11.9	14.6	0.208	0.133	0.493	0.341	0.241	0.112	0.732	0.385	0.926	0.588	1.00	0.00919	0.00193	

— Indicates flange is too narrow to establish a workable gage.




Table 1-11
Rectangular HSS
Dimensions and Properties

Shape	Design Wall Thickness, <i>t</i>	Nominal Wt.	Area, <i>A</i>	<i>b/t</i>	<i>h/t</i>	Axis X-X			
						<i>I</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>Z</i>
						in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³
HSS20x12x ⁵ / ₈	0.581	127.37	35.0	17.7	31.4	1880	188	7.33	230
x ¹ / ₂	0.465	103.30	28.3	22.8	40.0	1550	155	7.39	188
x ³ / ₈	0.349	78.52	21.5	31.4	54.3	1200	120	7.45	144
x ⁵ / ₁₆	0.291	65.87	18.1	38.2	65.7	1010	101	7.48	122
HSS20x8x ⁵ / ₈	0.581	110.36	30.3	10.8	31.4	1440	144	6.89	185
x ¹ / ₂	0.465	89.68	24.6	14.2	40.0	1190	119	6.96	152
x ³ / ₈	0.349	68.31	18.7	19.9	54.3	926	92.6	7.03	117
x ⁵ / ₁₆	0.291	57.36	15.7	24.5	65.7	786	78.6	7.07	98.6
HSS20x4x ¹ / ₂	0.465	76.07	20.9	5.60	40.0	838	83.8	6.33	115
x ³ / ₈	0.349	58.10	16.0	8.46	54.3	657	65.7	6.42	89.3
x ⁵ / ₁₆	0.291	48.86	13.4	10.7	65.7	560	56.0	6.46	75.6
x ¹ / ₄	0.233	39.43	10.8	14.2	82.8	458	45.8	6.50	61.5
HSS18x6x ⁵ / ₈	0.581	93.34	25.7	7.33	28.0	923	103	6.00	135
x ¹ / ₂	0.465	76.07	20.9	9.90	35.7	770	85.6	6.07	112
x ³ / ₈	0.349	58.10	16.0	14.2	48.6	602	66.9	6.15	86.4
x ⁵ / ₁₆	0.291	48.86	13.4	17.6	58.9	513	57.0	6.18	73.1
x ¹ / ₄	0.233	39.43	10.8	22.8	74.3	419	46.5	6.22	59.4
HSS16x12x ⁵ / ₈	0.581	110.36	30.3	17.7	24.5	1090	136	6.00	165
x ¹ / ₂	0.465	89.68	24.6	22.8	31.4	904	113	6.06	135
x ³ / ₈	0.349	68.31	18.7	31.4	42.8	702	87.7	6.12	104
x ⁵ / ₁₆	0.291	57.36	15.7	38.2	52.0	595	74.4	6.15	87.7
HSS16x8x ⁵ / ₈	0.581	93.34	25.7	10.8	24.5	815	102	5.64	129
x ¹ / ₂	0.465	76.07	20.9	14.2	31.4	679	84.9	5.70	106
x ³ / ₈	0.349	58.10	16.0	19.9	42.8	531	66.3	5.77	82.1
x ⁵ / ₁₆	0.291	48.86	13.4	24.5	52.0	451	56.4	5.80	69.4
x ¹ / ₄	0.233	39.43	10.8	31.3	65.7	368	46.1	5.83	56.4
HSS16x4x ⁵ / ₈	0.581	76.33	21.0	3.88	24.5	539	67.3	5.06	92.9
x ¹ / ₂	0.465	62.46	17.2	5.60	31.4	455	56.9	5.15	77.3
x ³ / ₈	0.349	47.90	13.2	8.46	42.8	360	45.0	5.23	60.2
x ⁵ / ₁₆	0.291	40.35	11.1	10.7	52.0	308	38.5	5.27	51.1
x ¹ / ₄	0.233	32.63	8.96	14.2	65.7	253	31.6	5.31	41.7
x ³ / ₁₆	0.174	24.73	6.76	20.0	89.0	193	24.2	5.35	31.7

Note: For compactness criteria, refer to Table 1-12A.




Table 1-11 (continued)
Rectangular HSS
Dimensions and Properties

Shape	Axis Y-Y				Workable Flat		Torsion		Surface Area
	<i>I</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>Z</i>	Depth	Width	<i>J</i>	<i>C</i>	
	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in.	in.	in. ⁴	in. ³	
HSS20x12x ⁵ / ₈	851	142	4.930	162	17 ³ / ₁₆	9 ³ / ₁₆	1890	257	5.17
x ¹ / ₂	705	117	4.99	132	17 ³ / ₄	9 ³ / ₄	1540	209	5.20
x ³ / ₈	547	91.1	5.04	102	18 ⁵ / ₁₆	10 ⁵ / ₁₆	1180	160	5.23
x ⁵ / ₁₆	464	77.3	5.07	85.8	18 ⁵ / ₈	10 ⁵ / ₈	997	134	5.25
HSS20x8x ⁵ / ₈	338	84.6	3.34	96.4	17 ³ / ₁₆	5 ³ / ₁₆	916	167	4.50
x ¹ / ₂	283	70.8	3.39	79.5	17 ³ / ₄	5 ³ / ₄	757	137	4.53
x ³ / ₈	222	55.6	3.44	61.5	18 ⁵ / ₁₆	6 ⁵ / ₁₆	586	105	4.57
x ⁵ / ₁₆	189	47.4	3.47	52.0	18 ⁵ / ₈	6 ⁵ / ₈	496	88.3	4.58
HSS20x4x ¹ / ₂	58.7	29.3	1.68	34.0	17 ³ / ₄	—	195	63.8	3.87
x ³ / ₈	47.6	23.8	1.73	26.8	18 ⁵ / ₁₆	2 ⁵ / ₁₆	156	49.9	3.90
x ⁵ / ₁₆	41.2	20.6	1.75	22.9	18 ⁵ / ₈	2 ⁵ / ₈	134	42.4	3.92
x ¹ / ₄	34.3	17.1	1.78	18.7	18 ⁷ / ₈	2 ⁷ / ₈	111	34.7	3.93
HSS18x6x ⁵ / ₈	158	52.7	2.48	61.0	15 ³ / ₁₆	3 ³ / ₁₆	462	109	3.83
x ¹ / ₂	134	44.6	2.53	50.7	15 ³ / ₄	3 ³ / ₄	387	89.9	3.87
x ³ / ₈	106	35.5	2.58	39.5	16 ⁵ / ₁₆	4 ⁵ / ₁₆	302	69.5	3.90
x ⁵ / ₁₆	91.3	30.4	2.61	33.5	16 ⁵ / ₈	4 ⁵ / ₈	257	58.7	3.92
x ¹ / ₄	75.1	25.0	2.63	27.3	16 ⁷ / ₈	4 ⁷ / ₈	210	47.7	3.93
HSS16x12x ⁵ / ₈	700	117	4.80	135	13 ³ / ₁₆	9 ³ / ₁₆	1370	204	4.50
x ¹ / ₂	581	96.8	4.86	111	13 ³ / ₄	9 ³ / ₄	1120	166	4.53
x ³ / ₈	452	75.3	4.91	85.5	14 ⁵ / ₁₆	10 ⁵ / ₁₆	862	127	4.57
x ⁵ / ₁₆	384	64.0	4.94	72.2	14 ⁵ / ₈	10 ⁵ / ₈	727	107	4.58
HSS16x8x ⁵ / ₈	274	68.6	3.27	79.2	13 ³ / ₁₆	5 ³ / ₁₆	681	132	3.83
x ¹ / ₂	230	57.6	3.32	65.5	13 ³ / ₄	5 ³ / ₄	563	108	3.87
x ³ / ₈	181	45.3	3.37	50.8	14 ⁵ / ₁₆	6 ⁵ / ₁₆	436	83.4	3.90
x ⁵ / ₁₆	155	38.7	3.40	43.0	14 ⁵ / ₈	6 ⁵ / ₈	369	70.4	3.92
x ¹ / ₄	127	31.7	3.42	35.0	14 ⁷ / ₈	6 ⁷ / ₈	300	57.0	3.93
HSS16x4x ⁵ / ₈	54.1	27.0	1.60	32.5	13 ³ / ₁₆	—	174	60.5	3.17
x ¹ / ₂	47.0	23.5	1.65	27.4	13 ³ / ₄	—	150	50.7	3.20
x ³ / ₈	38.3	19.1	1.71	21.7	14 ⁵ / ₁₆	2 ⁵ / ₁₆	120	39.7	3.23
x ⁵ / ₁₆	33.2	16.6	1.73	18.5	14 ⁵ / ₈	2 ⁵ / ₈	103	33.8	3.25
x ¹ / ₄	27.7	13.8	1.76	15.2	14 ⁷ / ₈	2 ⁷ / ₈	85.2	27.6	3.27
x ³ / ₁₆	21.5	10.8	1.78	11.7	15 ³ / ₁₆	3 ³ / ₁₆	65.5	21.1	3.28

— Indicates flat depth or width is too small to establish a workable flat.

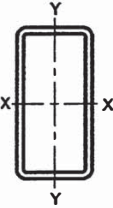


Table 1-11 (continued)
Rectangular HSS
Dimensions and Properties

Shape	Design Wall Thickness, <i>t</i>	Nominal Wt. lb/ft	Area, <i>A</i> in. ²	<i>b/t</i>	<i>h/t</i>	Axis X-X			
						<i>I</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>Z</i>
						in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³
HSS14x10x5/8	0.581	93.34	25.7	14.2	21.1	687	98.2	5.17	120
x1/2	0.465	76.07	20.9	18.5	27.1	573	81.8	5.23	98.8
x3/8	0.349	58.10	16.0	25.7	37.1	447	63.9	5.29	76.3
x5/16	0.291	48.86	13.4	31.4	45.1	380	54.3	5.32	64.6
x1/4	0.233	39.43	10.8	39.9	57.1	310	44.3	5.35	52.4
HSS14x6x5/8	0.581	76.33	21.0	7.33	21.1	478	68.3	4.77	88.7
x1/2	0.465	62.46	17.2	9.90	27.1	402	57.4	4.84	73.6
x3/8	0.349	47.90	13.2	14.2	37.1	317	45.3	4.91	57.3
x5/16	0.291	40.35	11.1	17.6	45.1	271	38.7	4.94	48.6
x1/4	0.233	32.63	8.96	22.8	57.1	222	31.7	4.98	39.6
x3/16	0.174	24.73	6.76	31.5	77.5	170	24.3	5.01	30.1
HSS14x4x5/8	0.581	67.82	18.7	3.88	21.1	373	53.3	4.47	73.1
x1/2	0.465	55.66	15.3	5.60	27.1	317	45.3	4.55	61.0
x3/8	0.349	42.79	11.8	8.46	37.1	252	36.0	4.63	47.8
x5/16	0.291	36.10	9.92	10.7	45.1	216	30.9	4.67	40.6
x1/4	0.233	29.23	8.03	14.2	57.1	178	25.4	4.71	33.2
x3/16	0.174	22.18	6.06	20.0	77.5	137	19.5	4.74	25.3
HSS12x10x1/2	0.465	69.27	19.0	18.5	22.8	395	65.9	4.56	78.8
x3/8	0.349	53.00	14.6	25.7	31.4	310	51.6	4.61	61.1
x5/16	0.291	44.60	12.2	31.4	38.2	264	44.0	4.64	51.7
x1/4	0.233	36.03	9.90	39.9	48.5	216	36.0	4.67	42.1
HSS12x8x5/8	0.581	76.33	21.0	10.8	17.7	397	66.1	4.34	82.1
x1/2	0.465	62.46	17.2	14.2	22.8	333	55.6	4.41	68.1
x3/8	0.349	47.90	13.2	19.9	31.4	262	43.7	4.47	53.0
x5/16	0.291	40.35	11.1	24.5	38.2	224	37.4	4.50	44.9
x1/4	0.233	32.63	8.96	31.3	48.5	184	30.6	4.53	36.6
x3/16	0.174	24.73	6.76	43.0	66.0	140	23.4	4.56	27.8
HSS12x6x5/8	0.581	67.82	18.7	7.33	17.7	321	53.4	4.14	68.8
x1/2	0.465	55.66	15.3	9.90	22.8	271	45.2	4.21	57.4
x3/8	0.349	42.79	11.8	14.2	31.4	215	35.9	4.28	44.8
x5/16	0.291	36.10	9.92	17.6	38.2	184	30.7	4.31	38.1
x1/4	0.233	29.23	8.03	22.8	48.5	151	25.2	4.34	31.1
x3/16	0.174	22.18	6.06	31.5	66.0	116	19.4	4.38	23.7

Note: For compactness criteria, refer to Table 1-12A.


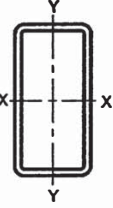


Table 1-11 (continued)
Rectangular HSS
Dimensions and Properties

HSS14-HSS12

Shape	Axis Y-Y				Workable Flat		Torsion		Surface Area ft ² /ft
	<i>I</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>Z</i>	Depth	Width	<i>J</i>	<i>C</i>	
	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in.	in.	in. ⁴	in. ³	
HSS14x10x5/8	407	81.5	3.98	95.1	11 ³ / ₁₆	7 ³ / ₁₆	832	146	3.83
x1/2	341	68.1	4.04	78.5	11 ³ / ₄	7 ³ / ₄	685	120	3.87
x3/8	267	53.4	4.09	60.7	12 ⁵ / ₁₆	8 ⁵ / ₁₆	528	91.8	3.90
x5/16	227	45.5	4.12	51.4	12 ⁹ / ₁₆	8 ⁹ / ₁₆	446	77.4	3.92
x1/4	186	37.2	4.14	41.8	12 ⁷ / ₈	8 ⁷ / ₈	362	62.6	3.93
HSS14x6x5/8	124	41.2	2.43	48.4	11 ³ / ₁₆	3 ³ / ₁₆	334	83.7	3.17
x1/2	105	35.1	2.48	40.4	11 ³ / ₄	3 ³ / ₄	279	69.3	3.20
x3/8	84.1	28.0	2.53	31.6	12 ⁵ / ₁₆	4 ⁵ / ₁₆	219	53.7	3.23
x5/16	72.3	24.1	2.55	26.9	12 ⁹ / ₁₆	4 ⁹ / ₁₆	186	45.5	3.25
x1/4	59.6	19.9	2.58	22.0	12 ⁷ / ₈	4 ⁷ / ₈	152	36.9	3.27
x3/16	45.9	15.3	2.61	16.7	13 ³ / ₁₆	5 ³ / ₁₆	116	28.0	3.28
HSS14x4x5/8	47.2	23.6	1.59	28.5	11 ¹ / ₄	—	148	52.6	2.83
x1/2	41.2	20.6	1.64	24.1	11 ³ / ₄	—	127	44.1	2.87
x3/8	33.6	16.8	1.69	19.1	12 ¹ / ₄	2 ¹ / ₄	102	34.6	2.90
x5/16	29.2	14.6	1.72	16.4	12 ⁵ / ₈	2 ⁵ / ₈	87.7	29.5	2.92
x1/4	24.4	12.2	1.74	13.5	12 ⁷ / ₈	2 ⁷ / ₈	72.4	24.1	2.93
x3/16	19.0	9.48	1.77	10.3	13 ¹ / ₈	3 ¹ / ₈	55.8	18.4	2.95
HSS12x10x1/2	298	59.7	3.96	69.6	9 ³ / ₄	7 ³ / ₄	545	102	3.53
x3/8	234	46.9	4.01	54.0	10 ⁵ / ₁₆	8 ⁵ / ₁₆	421	78.3	3.57
x5/16	200	40.0	4.04	45.7	10 ⁹ / ₁₆	8 ⁹ / ₁₆	356	66.1	3.58
x1/4	164	32.7	4.07	37.2	10 ⁷ / ₈	8 ⁷ / ₈	289	53.5	3.60
HSS12x8x5/8	210	52.5	3.16	61.9	9 ³ / ₁₆	5 ³ / ₁₆	454	97.7	3.17
x1/2	178	44.4	3.21	51.5	9 ³ / ₄	5 ³ / ₄	377	80.4	3.20
x3/8	140	35.1	3.27	40.1	10 ⁵ / ₁₆	6 ⁵ / ₁₆	293	62.1	3.23
x5/16	120	30.1	3.29	34.1	10 ⁹ / ₁₆	6 ⁹ / ₁₆	248	52.4	3.25
x1/4	98.8	24.7	3.32	27.8	10 ⁷ / ₈	6 ⁷ / ₈	202	42.5	3.27
x3/16	75.7	18.9	3.35	21.1	11 ¹ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	153	32.2	3.28
HSS12x6x5/8	107	35.5	2.39	42.1	9 ³ / ₁₆	3 ³ / ₁₆	271	71.1	2.83
x1/2	91.1	30.4	2.44	35.2	9 ³ / ₄	3 ³ / ₄	227	59.0	2.87
x3/8	72.9	24.3	2.49	27.7	10 ⁵ / ₁₆	4 ⁵ / ₁₆	178	45.8	2.90
x5/16	62.8	20.9	2.52	23.6	10 ⁹ / ₁₆	4 ⁹ / ₁₆	152	38.8	2.92
x1/4	51.9	17.3	2.54	19.3	10 ⁷ / ₈	4 ⁷ / ₈	124	31.6	2.93
x3/16	40.0	13.3	2.57	14.7	11 ³ / ₁₆	5 ³ / ₁₆	94.6	24.0	2.95


— Indicates flat depth or width is too small to establish a workable flat.



**Table 1-11 (continued)
Rectangular HSS
Dimensions and Properties**

Shape	Design Wall Thickness, <i>t</i> in.	Nominal Wt. lb/ft	Area, <i>A</i> in. ²	<i>b/t</i>	<i>h/t</i>	Axis X-X			
						<i>I</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>Z</i>
						in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³
HSS12x4x ⁵ / ₈	0.581	59.32	16.4	3.88	17.7	245	40.8	3.87	55.5
x ¹ / ₂	0.465	48.85	13.5	5.60	22.8	210	34.9	3.95	46.7
x ³ / ₈	0.349	37.69	10.4	8.46	31.4	168	28.0	4.02	36.7
x ⁵ / ₁₆	0.291	31.84	8.76	10.7	38.2	144	24.1	4.06	31.3
x ¹ / ₄	0.233	25.82	7.10	14.2	48.5	119	19.9	4.10	25.6
x ³ / ₁₆	0.174	19.63	5.37	20.0	66.0	91.8	15.3	4.13	19.6
HSS12x3 ¹ / ₂ x ³ / ₈	0.349	36.41	10.0	7.03	31.4	156	26.0	3.94	34.7
x ⁵ / ₁₆	0.291	30.78	8.46	9.03	38.2	134	22.4	3.98	29.6
HSS12x3x ⁵ / ₁₆	0.291	29.72	8.17	7.31	38.2	124	20.7	3.90	27.9
x ¹ / ₄	0.233	24.12	6.63	9.88	48.5	103	17.2	3.94	22.9
x ³ / ₁₆	0.174	18.35	5.02	14.2	66.0	79.6	13.3	3.98	17.5
HSS12x2x ⁵ / ₁₆	0.291	27.59	7.59	3.87	38.2	104	17.4	3.71	24.5
x ¹ / ₄	0.233	22.42	6.17	5.58	48.5	86.9	14.5	3.75	20.1
x ³ / ₁₆	0.174	17.08	4.67	8.49	66.0	67.4	11.2	3.80	15.5
HSS10x8x ⁵ / ₈	0.581	67.82	18.7	10.8	14.2	253	50.5	3.68	62.2
x ¹ / ₂	0.465	55.66	15.3	14.2	18.5	214	42.7	3.73	51.9
x ³ / ₈	0.349	42.79	11.8	19.9	25.7	169	33.9	3.79	40.5
x ⁵ / ₁₆	0.291	36.10	9.92	24.5	31.4	145	29.0	3.82	34.4
x ¹ / ₄	0.233	29.23	8.03	31.3	39.9	119	23.8	3.85	28.1
x ³ / ₁₆	0.174	22.18	6.06	43.0	54.5	91.4	18.3	3.88	21.4
HSS10x6x ⁵ / ₈	0.581	59.32	16.4	7.33	14.2	201	40.2	3.50	51.3
x ¹ / ₂	0.465	48.85	13.5	9.90	18.5	171	34.3	3.57	43.0
x ³ / ₈	0.349	37.69	10.4	14.2	25.7	137	27.4	3.63	33.8
x ⁵ / ₁₆	0.291	31.84	8.76	17.6	31.4	118	23.5	3.66	28.8
x ¹ / ₄	0.233	25.82	7.10	22.8	39.9	96.9	19.4	3.69	23.6
x ³ / ₁₆	0.174	19.63	5.37	31.5	54.5	74.6	14.9	3.73	18.0
HSS10x5x ³ / ₈	0.349	35.13	9.67	11.3	25.7	120	24.1	3.53	30.4
x ⁵ / ₁₆	0.291	29.72	8.17	14.2	31.4	104	20.8	3.56	26.0
x ¹ / ₄	0.233	24.12	6.63	18.5	39.9	85.8	17.2	3.60	21.3
x ³ / ₁₆	0.174	18.35	5.02	25.7	54.5	66.2	13.2	3.63	16.3

Note: For compactness criteria, refer to Table 1-12A.



**Table 1-11 (continued)
Rectangular HSS
Dimensions and Properties**
HSS12-HSS10

Shape	Axis Y-Y				Workable Flat		Torsion		Surface Area ft ² /ft
	<i>I</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>Z</i>	Depth	Width	<i>J</i>	<i>C</i>	
	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in.	in.	in. ⁴	in. ³	
HSS12x4x ⁵ / ₈	40.4	20.2	1.57	24.5	9 ³ / ₁₆	—	122	44.6	2.50
x ¹ / ₂	35.3	17.7	1.62	20.9	9 ³ / ₄	—	105	37.5	2.53
x ³ / ₈	28.9	14.5	1.67	16.6	10 ⁵ / ₁₆	2 ⁵ / ₁₆	84.1	29.5	2.57
x ⁵ / ₁₆	25.2	12.6	1.70	14.2	10 ⁵ / ₈	2 ⁵ / ₈	72.4	25.2	2.58
x ¹ / ₄	21.0	10.5	1.72	11.7	10 ⁷ / ₈	2 ⁷ / ₈	59.8	20.6	2.60
x ³ / ₁₆	16.4	8.20	1.75	9.00	11 ³ / ₁₆	3 ³ / ₁₆	46.1	15.7	2.62
HSS12x3 ¹ / ₂ x ³ / ₈	21.3	12.2	1.46	14.0	10 ⁵ / ₁₆	—	64.7	25.5	2.48
x ⁵ / ₁₆	18.6	10.6	1.48	12.1	10 ⁵ / ₈	—	56.0	21.8	2.50
HSS12x3x ⁵ / ₁₆	13.1	8.73	1.27	10.0	10 ⁵ / ₈	—	41.3	18.4	2.42
x ¹ / ₄	11.1	7.38	1.29	8.28	10 ⁷ / ₈	—	34.5	15.1	2.43
x ³ / ₁₆	8.72	5.81	1.32	6.40	11 ³ / ₁₆	2 ³ / ₁₆	26.8	11.6	2.45
HSS12x2x ⁵ / ₁₆	5.10	5.10	0.820	6.05	10 ⁵ / ₈	—	17.6	11.6	2.25
x ¹ / ₄	4.41	4.41	0.845	5.08	10 ⁷ / ₈	—	15.1	9.64	2.27
x ³ / ₁₆	3.55	3.55	0.872	3.97	11 ³ / ₁₆	—	12.0	7.49	2.28
HSS10x8x ⁵ / ₈	178	44.5	3.09	53.3	7 ³ / ₁₆	5 ³ / ₁₆	346	80.4	2.83
x ¹ / ₂	151	37.8	3.14	44.5	7 ³ / ₄	5 ³ / ₄	288	66.4	2.87
x ³ / ₈	120	30.0	3.19	34.8	8 ⁵ / ₁₆	6 ⁵ / ₁₆	224	51.4	2.90
x ⁵ / ₁₆	103	25.7	3.22	29.6	8 ⁵ / ₈	6 ⁵ / ₈	190	43.5	2.92
x ¹ / ₄	84.7	21.2	3.25	24.2	8 ⁷ / ₈	6 ⁷ / ₈	155	35.3	2.93
x ³ / ₁₆	65.1	16.3	3.28	18.4	9 ³ / ₁₆	7 ³ / ₁₆	118	26.7	2.95
HSS10x6x ⁵ / ₈	89.4	29.8	2.34	35.8	7 ³ / ₁₆	3 ³ / ₁₆	209	58.6	2.50
x ¹ / ₂	76.8	25.6	2.39	30.1	7 ³ / ₄	3 ³ / ₄	176	48.7	2.53
x ³ / ₈	61.8	20.6	2.44	23.7	8 ⁵ / ₁₆	4 ⁵ / ₁₆	139	37.9	2.57
x ⁵ / ₁₆	53.3	17.8	2.47	20.2	8 ⁵ / ₈	4 ⁵ / ₈	118	32.2	2.58
x ¹ / ₄	44.1	14.7	2.49	16.6	8 ⁷ / ₈	4 ⁷ / ₈	96.7	26.2	2.60
x ³ / ₁₆	34.1	11.4	2.52	12.7	9 ³ / ₁₆	5 ³ / ₁₆	73.8	19.9	2.62
HSS10x5x ³ / ₈	40.6	16.2	2.05	18.7	8 ⁵ / ₁₆	3 ⁵ / ₁₆	100	31.2	2.40
x ⁵ / ₁₆	35.2	14.1	2.07	16.0	8 ⁵ / ₈	3 ⁵ / ₈	86.0	26.5	2.42
x ¹ / ₄	29.3	11.7	2.10	13.2	8 ⁷ / ₈	3 ⁷ / ₈	70.7	21.6	2.43
x ³ / ₁₆	22.7	9.09	2.13	10.1	9 ³ / ₁₆	4 ³ / ₁₆	54.1	16.5	2.45

— Indicates flat depth or width is too small to establish a workable flat.

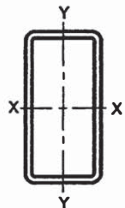



Table 1-11 (continued)
Rectangular HSS
Dimensions and Properties

Shape	Design Wall Thickness, <i>t</i> in.	Nominal Wt. lb/ft	Area, <i>A</i> in. ²	<i>b/t</i>	<i>h/t</i>	Axis X-X			
						<i>I</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>Z</i>
						in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³
HSS10×4× ³ / ₈	0.581	50.81	14.0	3.88	14.2	149	29.9	3.26	40.3
× ¹ / ₂	0.465	42.05	11.6	5.60	18.5	129	25.8	3.34	34.1
× ³ / ₈	0.349	32.58	8.97	8.46	25.7	104	20.8	3.41	27.0
× ⁵ / ₁₆	0.291	27.59	7.59	10.7	31.4	90.1	18.0	3.44	23.1
× ¹ / ₄	0.233	22.42	6.17	14.2	39.9	74.7	14.9	3.48	19.0
× ³ / ₁₆	0.174	17.08	4.67	20.0	54.5	57.8	11.6	3.52	14.6
× ¹ / ₈	0.116	11.56	3.16	31.5	83.2	39.8	7.97	3.55	10.0
HSS10×3 ¹ / ₂ × ¹ / ₂	0.465	40.34	11.1	4.53	18.5	118	23.7	3.26	31.9
× ³ / ₈	0.349	31.31	8.62	7.03	25.7	96.1	19.2	3.34	25.3
× ⁵ / ₁₆	0.291	26.53	7.30	9.03	31.4	83.2	16.6	3.38	21.7
× ¹ / ₄	0.233	21.57	5.93	12.0	39.9	69.1	13.8	3.41	17.9
× ³ / ₁₆	0.174	16.44	4.50	17.1	54.5	53.6	10.7	3.45	13.7
× ¹ / ₈	0.116	11.13	3.04	27.2	83.2	37.0	7.40	3.49	9.37
HSS10×3× ³ / ₈	0.349	30.03	8.27	5.60	25.7	88.0	17.6	3.26	23.7
× ⁵ / ₁₆	0.291	25.46	7.01	7.31	31.4	76.3	15.3	3.30	20.3
× ¹ / ₄	0.233	20.72	5.70	9.88	39.9	63.6	12.7	3.34	16.7
× ³ / ₁₆	0.174	15.80	4.32	14.2	54.5	49.4	9.87	3.38	12.8
× ¹ / ₈	0.116	10.71	2.93	22.9	83.2	34.2	6.83	3.42	8.80
HSS10×2× ³ / ₈	0.349	27.48	7.58	2.73	25.7	71.7	14.3	3.08	20.3
× ⁵ / ₁₆	0.291	23.34	6.43	3.87	31.4	62.6	12.5	3.12	17.5
× ¹ / ₄	0.233	19.02	5.24	5.58	39.9	52.5	10.5	3.17	14.4
× ³ / ₁₆	0.174	14.53	3.98	8.49	54.5	41.0	8.19	3.21	11.1
× ¹ / ₈	0.116	9.86	2.70	14.2	83.2	28.5	5.70	3.25	7.65
HSS9×7× ⁵ / ₈	0.581	59.32	16.4	9.05	12.5	174	38.7	3.26	48.3
× ¹ / ₂	0.465	48.85	13.5	12.1	16.4	149	33.0	3.32	40.5
× ³ / ₈	0.349	37.69	10.4	17.1	22.8	119	26.4	3.38	31.8
× ⁵ / ₁₆	0.291	31.84	8.76	21.1	27.9	102	22.6	3.41	27.1
× ¹ / ₄	0.233	25.82	7.10	27.0	35.6	84.1	18.7	3.44	22.2
× ³ / ₁₆	0.174	19.63	5.37	37.2	48.7	64.7	14.4	3.47	16.9

Note: For compactness criteria, refer to Table 1-12A.

Table 1-11 (continued)
Rectangular HSS
Dimensions and Properties



HSS10-HSS9

Shape	Axis Y-Y				Workable Flat		Torsion		Surface Area ft ² /ft
	<i>I</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>Z</i>	Depth	Width	<i>J</i>	<i>C</i>	
	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in.	in.	in. ⁴	in. ³	
HSS10×4× ⁵ / ₈	33.5	16.8	1.54	20.6	⁷ / ₁₆	—	95.7	36.7	2.17
× ¹ / ₂	29.5	14.7	1.59	17.6	⁷ / ₁₆	—	82.6	31.0	2.20
× ³ / ₈	24.3	12.1	1.64	14.0	⁸ / ₁₆	² / ₁₆	66.5	24.4	2.23
× ⁵ / ₁₆	21.2	10.6	1.67	12.1	⁸ / ₁₆	² / ₈	57.3	20.9	2.25
× ¹ / ₄	17.7	8.87	1.70	10.0	⁸ / ₁₆	² / ₈	47.4	17.1	2.27
× ³ / ₁₆	13.9	6.93	1.72	7.66	⁹ / ₁₆	³ / ₁₆	36.5	13.1	2.28
× ¹ / ₈	9.65	4.83	1.75	5.26	⁹ / ₁₆	³ / ₁₆	25.1	8.90	2.30
HSS10×3 ¹ / ₂ × ¹ / ₂	21.4	12.2	1.39	14.7	⁷ / ₁₆	—	63.2	26.5	2.12
× ³ / ₈	17.8	10.2	1.44	11.8	⁸ / ₁₆	—	51.5	21.1	2.15
× ⁵ / ₁₆	15.6	8.92	1.46	10.2	⁸ / ₁₆	—	44.6	18.0	2.17
× ¹ / ₄	13.1	7.51	1.49	8.45	⁸ / ₁₆	—	37.0	14.8	2.18
× ³ / ₁₆	10.3	5.89	1.51	6.52	⁹ / ₁₆	² / ₁₆	28.6	11.4	2.20
× ¹ / ₈	7.22	4.12	1.54	4.48	⁹ / ₁₆	² / ₁₆	19.8	7.75	2.22
HSS10×3× ³ / ₈	12.4	8.28	1.22	9.73	⁸ / ₁₆	—	37.8	17.7	2.07
× ⁵ / ₁₆	11.0	7.30	1.25	8.42	⁸ / ₁₆	—	33.0	15.2	2.08
× ¹ / ₄	9.28	6.19	1.28	6.99	⁸ / ₁₆	—	27.6	12.5	2.10
× ³ / ₁₆	7.33	4.89	1.30	5.41	⁹ / ₁₆	² / ₁₆	21.5	9.64	2.12
× ¹ / ₈	5.16	3.44	1.33	3.74	⁹ / ₁₆	² / ₁₆	14.9	6.61	2.13
HSS10×2× ³ / ₈	4.70	4.70	0.787	5.76	⁸ / ₁₆	—	15.9	11.0	1.90
× ⁵ / ₁₆	4.24	4.24	0.812	5.06	⁸ / ₁₆	—	14.2	9.56	1.92
× ¹ / ₄	3.67	3.67	0.838	4.26	⁸ / ₁₆	—	12.2	7.99	1.93
× ³ / ₁₆	2.97	2.97	0.864	3.34	⁹ / ₁₆	—	9.74	6.22	1.95
× ¹ / ₈	2.14	2.14	0.890	2.33	⁹ / ₁₆	—	6.90	4.31	1.97
HSS9×7× ⁵ / ₈	117	33.5	2.68	40.5	⁶ / ₁₆	⁴ / ₁₆	235	62.0	2.50
× ¹ / ₂	100	28.7	2.73	34.0	⁶ / ₁₆	⁴ / ₁₆	197	51.5	2.53
× ³ / ₈	80.4	23.0	2.78	26.7	⁷ / ₁₆	⁵ / ₁₆	154	40.0	2.57
× ⁵ / ₁₆	69.2	19.8	2.81	22.8	⁷ / ₁₆	⁵ / ₁₆	131	33.9	2.58
× ¹ / ₄	57.2	16.3	2.84	18.7	⁷ / ₁₆	⁵ / ₁₆	107	27.6	2.60
× ³ / ₁₆	44.1	12.6	2.87	14.3	⁸ / ₁₆	⁶ / ₁₆	81.7	20.9	2.62

— Indicates flat depth or width is too small to establish a workable flat.





Table 1-11 (continued)
Rectangular HSS
Dimensions and Properties

Shape	Design Wall Thickness, <i>t</i> in.	Nominal Wt. lb/ft	Area, <i>A</i> in. ²	<i>b/t</i>	<i>h/t</i>	Axis X-X			
						<i>I</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>Z</i>
						in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³
HSS9×5× ⁵ / ₈	0.581	50.81	14.0	5.61	12.5	133	29.6	3.08	38.5
× ¹ / ₂	0.465	42.05	11.6	7.75	16.4	115	25.5	3.14	32.5
× ³ / ₈	0.349	32.58	8.97	11.3	22.8	92.5	20.5	3.21	25.7
× ⁵ / ₁₆	0.291	27.59	7.59	14.2	27.9	79.8	17.7	3.24	22.0
× ¹ / ₄	0.233	22.42	6.17	18.5	35.6	66.1	14.7	3.27	18.1
× ³ / ₁₆	0.174	17.08	4.67	25.7	48.7	51.1	11.4	3.31	13.8
HSS9×3× ¹ / ₂	0.465	35.24	9.74	3.45	16.4	80.8	18.0	2.88	24.6
× ³ / ₈	0.349	27.48	7.58	5.60	22.8	66.3	14.7	2.96	19.7
× ⁵ / ₁₆	0.291	23.34	6.43	7.31	27.9	57.7	12.8	3.00	16.9
× ¹ / ₄	0.233	19.02	5.24	9.88	35.6	48.2	10.7	3.04	14.0
× ³ / ₁₆	0.174	14.53	3.98	14.2	48.7	37.6	8.35	3.07	10.8
HSS8×6× ⁵ / ₈	0.581	50.81	14.0	7.33	10.8	114	28.5	2.85	36.1
× ¹ / ₂	0.465	42.05	11.6	9.90	14.2	98.2	24.6	2.91	30.5
× ³ / ₈	0.349	32.58	8.97	14.2	19.9	79.1	19.8	2.97	24.1
× ⁵ / ₁₆	0.291	27.59	7.59	17.6	24.5	68.3	17.1	3.00	20.6
× ¹ / ₄	0.233	22.42	6.17	22.8	31.3	56.6	14.2	3.03	16.9
× ³ / ₁₆	0.174	17.08	4.67	31.5	43.0	43.7	10.9	3.06	13.0
HSS8×4× ⁵ / ₈	0.581	42.30	11.7	3.88	10.8	82.0	20.5	2.64	27.4
× ¹ / ₂	0.465	35.24	9.74	5.60	14.2	71.8	17.9	2.71	23.5
× ³ / ₈	0.349	27.48	7.58	8.46	19.9	58.7	14.7	2.78	18.8
× ⁵ / ₁₆	0.291	23.34	6.43	10.7	24.5	51.0	12.8	2.82	16.1
× ¹ / ₄	0.233	19.02	5.24	14.2	31.3	42.5	10.6	2.85	13.3
× ³ / ₁₆	0.174	14.53	3.98	20.0	43.0	33.1	8.27	2.88	10.2
× ¹ / ₈	0.116	9.86	2.70	31.5	66.0	22.9	5.73	2.92	7.02
HSS8×3× ¹ / ₂	0.465	31.84	8.81	3.45	14.2	58.6	14.6	2.58	20.0
× ³ / ₈	0.349	24.93	6.88	5.60	19.9	48.5	12.1	2.65	16.1
× ⁵ / ₁₆	0.291	21.21	5.85	7.31	24.5	42.4	10.6	2.69	13.9
× ¹ / ₄	0.233	17.32	4.77	9.88	31.3	35.5	8.88	2.73	11.5
× ³ / ₁₆	0.174	13.25	3.63	14.2	43.0	27.8	6.94	2.77	8.87
× ¹ / ₈	0.116	9.01	2.46	22.9	66.0	19.3	4.83	2.80	6.11

Note: For compactness criteria, refer to Table 1-12A.

Table 1-11 (continued)
Rectangular HSS
Dimensions and Properties



HSS9-HSS8

Shape	Axis Y-Y				Workable Flat		Torsion		Surface Area ft ² /ft
	<i>I</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>Z</i>	Depth	Width	<i>J</i>	<i>C</i>	
	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in.	in.	in. ⁴	in. ³	
HSS9×5× ⁵ / ₈	52.0	20.8	1.92	25.3	6 ³ / ₁₆	2 ³ / ₁₆	128	42.5	2.17
× ¹ / ₂	45.2	18.1	1.97	21.5	6 ³ / ₄	2 ³ / ₄	109	35.6	2.20
× ³ / ₈	36.8	14.7	2.03	17.1	7 ⁵ / ₁₆	3 ⁵ / ₁₆	86.9	27.9	2.23
× ⁵ / ₁₆	32.0	12.8	2.05	14.6	7 ⁵ / ₈	3 ⁵ / ₈	74.4	23.8	2.25
× ¹ / ₄	26.6	10.6	2.08	12.0	7 ⁷ / ₈	3 ⁷ / ₈	61.2	19.4	2.27
× ³ / ₁₆	20.7	8.28	2.10	9.25	8 ³ / ₁₆	4 ³ / ₁₆	46.9	14.8	2.28
HSS9×3× ¹ / ₂	13.2	8.81	1.17	10.8	6 ³ / ₄	—	40.0	19.7	1.87
× ³ / ₈	11.2	7.45	1.21	8.80	7 ⁵ / ₁₆	—	33.1	15.8	1.90
× ⁵ / ₁₆	9.88	6.59	1.24	7.63	7 ⁵ / ₈	—	28.9	13.6	1.92
× ¹ / ₄	8.38	5.59	1.27	6.35	7 ⁷ / ₈	—	24.2	11.3	1.93
× ³ / ₁₆	6.64	4.42	1.29	4.92	8 ³ / ₁₆	2 ³ / ₁₆	18.9	8.66	1.95
HSS8×6× ⁵ / ₈	72.3	24.1	2.27	29.5	5 ³ / ₁₆	3 ³ / ₁₆	150	46.0	2.17
× ¹ / ₂	62.5	20.8	2.32	24.9	5 ³ / ₄	3 ³ / ₄	127	38.4	2.20
× ³ / ₈	50.6	16.9	2.38	19.8	6 ⁵ / ₁₆	4 ⁵ / ₁₆	100	30.0	2.23
× ⁵ / ₁₆	43.8	14.6	2.40	16.9	6 ⁵ / ₈	4 ⁵ / ₈	85.8	25.5	2.25
× ¹ / ₄	36.4	12.1	2.43	13.9	6 ⁷ / ₈	4 ⁷ / ₈	70.3	20.8	2.27
× ³ / ₁₆	28.2	9.39	2.46	10.7	7 ³ / ₁₆	5 ³ / ₁₆	53.7	15.8	2.28
HSS8×4× ⁵ / ₈	26.6	13.3	1.51	16.6	5 ³ / ₁₆	—	70.3	28.7	1.83
× ¹ / ₂	23.6	11.8	1.56	14.3	5 ³ / ₄	—	61.1	24.4	1.87
× ³ / ₈	19.6	9.80	1.61	11.5	6 ⁵ / ₁₆	2 ⁵ / ₁₆	49.3	19.3	1.90
× ⁵ / ₁₆	17.2	8.58	1.63	9.91	6 ⁵ / ₈	2 ⁵ / ₈	42.6	16.5	1.92
× ¹ / ₄	14.4	7.21	1.66	8.20	6 ⁷ / ₈	2 ⁷ / ₈	35.3	13.6	1.93
× ³ / ₁₆	11.3	5.65	1.69	6.33	7 ³ / ₁₆	3 ³ / ₁₆	27.2	10.4	1.95
× ¹ / ₈	7.90	3.95	1.71	4.36	7 ⁷ / ₁₆	3 ⁷ / ₁₆	18.7	7.10	1.97
HSS8×3× ¹ / ₂	11.7	7.81	1.15	9.64	5 ³ / ₄	—	34.3	17.4	1.70
× ³ / ₈	10.0	6.63	1.20	7.88	6 ⁵ / ₁₆	—	28.5	14.0	1.73
× ⁵ / ₁₆	8.81	5.87	1.23	6.84	6 ⁵ / ₈	—	24.9	12.1	1.75
× ¹ / ₄	7.49	4.99	1.25	5.70	6 ⁷ / ₈	—	20.8	10.0	1.77
× ³ / ₁₆	5.94	3.96	1.28	4.43	7 ³ / ₁₆	2 ³ / ₁₆	16.2	7.68	1.78
× ¹ / ₈	4.20	2.80	1.31	3.07	7 ⁷ / ₁₆	2 ⁷ / ₁₆	11.3	5.27	1.80

— Indicates flat depth or width is too small to establish a workable flat.

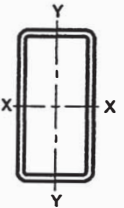



Table 1-11 (continued)
Rectangular HSS
Dimensions and Properties

Shape	Design Wall Thickness, <i>t</i>	Nominal Wt. lb/ft	Area, <i>A</i> in. ²	<i>b/t</i>	<i>h/t</i>	Axis X-X			
						<i>I</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>Z</i>
						in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³
HSS8x2x3/8	0.349	22.37	6.18	2.73	19.9	38.2	9.56	2.49	13.4
x5/16	0.291	19.08	5.26	3.87	24.5	33.7	8.43	2.53	11.6
x1/4	0.233	15.62	4.30	5.58	31.3	28.5	7.12	2.57	9.68
x3/16	0.174	11.97	3.28	8.49	43.0	22.4	5.61	2.61	7.51
x1/8	0.116	8.16	2.23	14.2	66.0	15.7	3.93	2.65	5.19
HSS7x5x1/2	0.465	35.24	9.74	7.75	12.1	60.6	17.3	2.50	21.9
x3/8	0.349	27.48	7.58	11.3	17.1	49.5	14.1	2.56	17.5
x5/16	0.291	23.34	6.43	14.2	21.1	43.0	12.3	2.59	15.0
x1/4	0.233	19.02	5.24	18.5	27.0	35.9	10.2	2.62	12.4
x3/16	0.174	14.53	3.98	25.7	37.2	27.9	7.96	2.65	9.52
x1/8	0.116	9.86	2.70	40.1	57.3	19.3	5.52	2.68	6.53
HSS7x4x1/2	0.465	31.84	8.81	5.60	12.1	50.7	14.5	2.40	18.8
x3/8	0.349	24.93	6.88	8.46	17.1	41.8	11.9	2.46	15.1
x5/16	0.291	21.21	5.85	10.7	21.1	36.5	10.4	2.50	13.1
x1/4	0.233	17.32	4.77	14.2	27.0	30.5	8.72	2.53	10.8
x3/16	0.174	13.25	3.63	20.0	37.2	23.8	6.81	2.56	8.33
x1/8	0.116	9.01	2.46	31.5	57.3	16.6	4.73	2.59	5.73
HSS7x3x1/2	0.465	28.43	7.88	3.45	12.1	40.7	11.6	2.27	15.8
x3/8	0.349	22.37	6.18	5.60	17.1	34.1	9.73	2.35	12.8
x5/16	0.291	19.08	5.26	7.31	21.1	29.9	8.54	2.38	11.1
x1/4	0.233	15.62	4.30	9.88	27.0	25.2	7.19	2.42	9.22
x3/16	0.174	11.97	3.28	14.2	37.2	19.8	5.65	2.45	7.14
x1/8	0.116	8.16	2.23	22.9	57.3	13.8	3.95	2.49	4.93
HSS7x2x1/4	0.233	13.91	3.84	5.58	27.0	19.8	5.67	2.27	7.64
x3/16	0.174	10.70	2.93	8.49	37.2	15.7	4.49	2.31	5.95
x1/8	0.116	7.31	2.00	14.2	57.3	11.1	3.16	2.35	4.13
HSS6x5x1/2	0.465	31.84	8.81	7.75	9.90	41.1	13.7	2.16	17.2
x3/8	0.349	24.93	6.88	11.3	14.2	33.9	11.3	2.22	13.8
x5/16	0.291	21.21	5.85	14.2	17.6	29.6	9.85	2.25	11.9
x1/4	0.233	17.32	4.77	18.5	22.8	24.7	8.25	2.28	9.87
x3/16	0.174	13.25	3.63	25.7	31.5	19.3	6.44	2.31	7.62
x1/8	0.116	9.01	2.46	40.1	48.7	13.4	4.48	2.34	5.24

Note: For compactness criteria, refer to Table 1-12A.

Table 1-11 (continued)
Rectangular HSS
Dimensions and Properties



HSS8-HSS6

Shape	Axis Y-Y				Workable Flat		Torsion		Surface Area ft ² /ft
	<i>I</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>Z</i>	Depth	Width	<i>J</i>	<i>C</i>	
	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in.	in.	in. ⁴	in. ³	
HSS8x2x3/8	3.73	3.73	0.777	4.61	6 ⁵ / ₁₆	—	12.1	8.65	1.57
x5/16	3.38	3.38	0.802	4.06	6 ⁵ / ₈	—	10.9	7.57	1.58
x1/4	2.94	2.94	0.827	3.43	6 ⁷ / ₈	—	9.36	6.35	1.60
x3/16	2.39	2.39	0.853	2.70	7 ³ / ₁₆	—	7.48	4.95	1.62
x1/8	1.72	1.72	0.879	1.90	7 ⁷ / ₁₆	—	5.30	3.44	1.63
HSS7x5x1/2	35.6	14.2	1.91	17.3	4 ³ / ₄	2 ³ / ₄	75.8	27.2	1.87
x3/8	29.3	11.7	1.97	13.8	5 ⁵ / ₁₆	3 ⁵ / ₁₆	60.6	21.4	1.90
x5/16	25.5	10.2	1.99	11.9	5 ⁵ / ₈	3 ⁵ / ₈	52.1	18.3	1.92
x1/4	21.3	8.53	2.02	9.83	5 ⁷ / ₈	3 ⁷ / ₈	42.9	15.0	1.93
x3/16	16.6	6.65	2.05	7.57	6 ³ / ₁₆	4 ³ / ₁₆	32.9	11.4	1.95
x1/8	11.6	4.63	2.07	5.20	6 ⁷ / ₁₆	4 ⁷ / ₁₆	22.5	7.79	1.97
HSS7x4x1/2	20.7	10.4	1.53	12.6	4 ³ / ₄	—	50.5	21.1	1.70
x3/8	17.3	8.63	1.58	10.2	5 ⁵ / ₁₆	2 ⁵ / ₁₆	41.0	16.8	1.73
x5/16	15.2	7.58	1.61	8.83	5 ⁵ / ₈	2 ⁵ / ₈	35.4	14.4	1.75
x1/4	12.8	6.38	1.64	7.33	5 ⁷ / ₈	2 ⁷ / ₈	29.3	11.8	1.77
x3/16	10.0	5.02	1.66	5.67	6 ¹ / ₈	3 ¹ / ₈	22.7	9.07	1.78
x1/8	7.03	3.51	1.69	3.91	6 ⁷ / ₁₆	3 ⁷ / ₁₆	15.6	6.20	1.80
HSS7x3x1/2	10.2	6.80	1.14	8.46	4 ³ / ₄	—	28.6	15.0	1.53
x3/8	8.71	5.81	1.19	6.95	5 ⁵ / ₁₆	—	23.9	12.1	1.57
x5/16	7.74	5.16	1.21	6.05	5 ⁵ / ₈	—	20.9	10.5	1.58
x1/4	6.60	4.40	1.24	5.06	5 ⁷ / ₈	—	17.5	8.68	1.60
x3/16	5.24	3.50	1.26	3.94	6 ³ / ₁₆	2 ³ / ₁₆	13.7	6.69	1.62
x1/8	3.71	2.48	1.29	2.73	6 ⁷ / ₁₆	2 ⁷ / ₁₆	9.48	4.60	1.63
HSS7x2x1/4	2.58	2.58	0.819	3.02	5 ⁷ / ₈	—	7.95	5.52	1.43
x3/16	2.10	2.10	0.845	2.39	6 ³ / ₁₆	—	6.35	4.32	1.45
x1/8	1.52	1.52	0.871	1.68	6 ⁷ / ₁₆	—	4.51	3.00	1.47
HSS6x5x1/2	30.8	12.3	1.87	15.2	3 ³ / ₄	2 ³ / ₄	59.8	23.0	1.70
x3/8	25.5	10.2	1.92	12.2	4 ⁵ / ₁₆	3 ⁵ / ₁₆	48.1	18.2	1.73
x5/16	22.3	8.91	1.95	10.5	4 ⁵ / ₈	3 ⁵ / ₈	41.4	15.6	1.75
x1/4	18.7	7.47	1.98	8.72	4 ⁷ / ₈	3 ⁷ / ₈	34.2	12.8	1.77
x3/16	14.6	5.84	2.01	6.73	5 ³ / ₁₆	4 ³ / ₁₆	26.3	9.76	1.78
x1/8	10.2	4.07	2.03	4.63	5 ⁷ / ₁₆	4 ⁷ / ₁₆	18.0	6.66	1.80

— Indicates flat depth or width is too small to establish a workable flat.

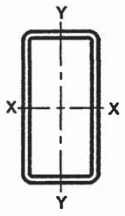
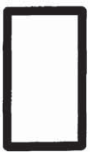


Table 1-11 (continued)
Rectangular HSS
Dimensions and Properties

Shape	Design Wall Thickness, t in.	Nominal Wt. lb/ft	Area, A in. ²	b/t	h/t	Axis X-X			
						I	S	r	Z
						in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³
HSS6×4×1/2	0.465	28.43	7.88	5.60	9.90	34.0	11.3	2.08	14.6
×3/8	0.349	22.37	6.18	8.46	14.2	28.3	9.43	2.14	11.9
×5/16	0.291	19.08	5.26	10.7	17.6	24.8	8.27	2.17	10.3
×1/4	0.233	15.62	4.30	14.2	22.8	20.9	6.96	2.20	8.53
×3/16	0.174	11.97	3.28	20.0	31.5	16.4	5.46	2.23	6.60
×1/8	0.116	8.16	2.23	31.5	48.7	11.4	3.81	2.26	4.56
HSS6×3×1/2	0.465	25.03	6.95	3.45	9.90	26.8	8.95	1.97	12.1
×3/8	0.349	19.82	5.48	5.60	14.2	22.7	7.57	2.04	9.90
×5/16	0.291	16.96	4.68	7.31	17.6	20.1	6.69	2.07	8.61
×1/4	0.233	13.91	3.84	9.88	22.8	17.0	5.66	2.10	7.19
×3/16	0.174	10.70	2.93	14.2	31.5	13.4	4.47	2.14	5.59
×1/8	0.116	7.31	2.00	22.9	48.7	9.43	3.14	2.17	3.87
HSS6×2×3/8	0.349	17.27	4.78	2.73	14.2	17.1	5.71	1.89	7.93
×5/16	0.291	14.83	4.10	3.87	17.6	15.3	5.11	1.93	6.95
×1/4	0.233	12.21	3.37	5.58	22.8	13.1	4.37	1.97	5.84
×3/16	0.174	9.42	2.58	8.49	31.5	10.5	3.49	2.01	4.58
×1/8	0.116	6.46	1.77	14.2	48.7	7.42	2.47	2.05	3.19
HSS5×4×1/2	0.465	25.03	6.95	5.60	7.75	21.2	8.49	1.75	10.9
×3/8	0.349	19.82	5.48	8.46	11.3	17.9	7.17	1.81	8.96
×5/16	0.291	16.96	4.68	10.7	14.2	15.8	6.32	1.84	7.79
×1/4	0.233	13.91	3.84	14.2	18.5	13.4	5.35	1.87	6.49
×3/16	0.174	10.70	2.93	20.0	25.7	10.6	4.22	1.90	5.05
×1/8	0.116	7.31	2.00	31.5	40.1	7.42	2.97	1.93	3.50
HSS5×3×1/2	0.465	21.63	6.02	3.45	7.75	16.4	6.57	1.65	8.83
×3/8	0.349	17.27	4.78	5.60	11.3	14.1	5.65	1.72	7.34
×5/16	0.291	14.83	4.10	7.31	14.2	12.6	5.03	1.75	6.42
×1/4	0.233	12.21	3.37	9.88	18.5	10.7	4.29	1.78	5.38
×3/16	0.174	9.42	2.58	14.2	25.7	8.53	3.41	1.82	4.21
×1/8	0.116	6.46	1.77	22.9	40.1	6.03	2.41	1.85	2.93

Note: For compactness criteria, refer to Table 1-12A.

Table 1-11 (continued)
Rectangular HSS
Dimensions and Properties



HSS6-HSS5

Shape	Axis Y-Y				Workable Flat		Torsion		Surface Area ft ² /ft
	I	S	r	Z	Depth	Width	J	C	
	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in.	in.	in. ⁴	in. ³	
HSS6×4×1/2	17.8	8.89	1.50	11.0	3/4	—	40.3	17.8	1.53
×3/8	14.9	7.47	1.55	8.94	4/16	2/16	32.8	14.2	1.57
×5/16	13.2	6.58	1.58	7.75	4/8	2/8	28.4	12.2	1.58
×1/4	11.1	5.56	1.61	6.45	4/8	2/8	23.6	10.1	1.60
×3/16	8.76	4.38	1.63	5.00	5/16	3/16	18.2	7.74	1.62
×1/8	6.15	3.08	1.66	3.46	5/16	3/16	12.6	5.30	1.63
HSS6×3×1/2	8.69	5.79	1.12	7.28	3/4	—	23.1	12.7	1.37
×3/8	7.48	4.99	1.17	6.03	4/16	—	19.3	10.3	1.40
×5/16	6.67	4.45	1.19	5.27	4/8	—	16.9	8.91	1.42
×1/4	5.70	3.80	1.22	4.41	4/8	—	14.2	7.39	1.43
×3/16	4.55	3.03	1.25	3.45	5/16	2/16	11.1	5.71	1.45
×1/8	3.23	2.15	1.27	2.40	5/16	2/16	7.73	3.93	1.47
HSS6×2×3/8	2.77	2.77	0.760	3.46	4/16	—	8.42	6.35	1.23
×5/16	2.52	2.52	0.785	3.07	4/8	—	7.60	5.58	1.25
×1/4	2.21	2.21	0.810	2.61	4/8	—	6.55	4.70	1.27
×3/16	1.80	1.80	0.836	2.07	5/16	—	5.24	3.68	1.28
×1/8	1.31	1.31	0.861	1.46	5/16	—	3.72	2.57	1.30
HSS5×4×1/2	14.9	7.43	1.46	9.35	2/4	—	30.3	14.5	1.37
×3/8	12.6	6.30	1.52	7.67	3/16	2/16	24.9	11.7	1.40
×5/16	11.1	5.57	1.54	6.67	3/8	2/8	21.7	10.1	1.42
×1/4	9.46	4.73	1.57	5.57	3/8	2/8	18.0	8.32	1.43
×3/16	7.48	3.74	1.60	4.34	4/16	3/16	14.0	6.41	1.45
×1/8	5.27	2.64	1.62	3.01	4/16	3/16	9.66	4.39	1.47
HSS5×3×1/2	7.18	4.78	1.09	6.10	2/4	—	17.6	10.3	1.20
×3/8	6.25	4.16	1.14	5.10	3/16	—	14.9	8.44	1.23
×5/16	5.60	3.73	1.17	4.48	3/8	—	13.1	7.33	1.25
×1/4	4.81	3.21	1.19	3.77	3/8	—	11.0	6.10	1.27
×3/16	3.85	2.57	1.22	2.96	4/16	2/16	8.64	4.73	1.28
×1/8	2.75	1.83	1.25	2.07	4/16	2/16	6.02	3.26	1.30

— Indicates flat depth or width is too small to establish a workable flat.

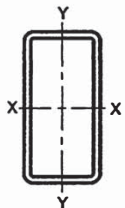



Table 1-11 (continued)
Rectangular HSS
Dimensions and Properties

Shape	Design Wall Thickness, <i>t</i>	Nominal Wt.	Area, <i>A</i>	<i>b/t</i>	<i>h/t</i>	Axis X-X				
						<i>I</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>Z</i>	
						in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	
HSS5×2½×¼	0.233	11.36	3.14	7.73	18.5	9.40	3.76	1.73	4.83	
	× ³ / ₁₆	0.174	8.78	2.41	11.4	25.7	7.51	3.01	1.77	3.79
	× ¹ / ₈	0.116	6.03	1.65	18.6	40.1	5.34	2.14	1.80	2.65
HSS5×2×¾	0.349	14.72	4.09	2.73	11.3	10.4	4.14	1.59	5.71	
	× ⁵ / ₁₆	0.291	12.70	3.52	3.87	14.2	9.35	3.74	1.63	5.05
	×¼	0.233	10.51	2.91	5.58	18.5	8.08	3.23	1.67	4.27
	× ³ / ₁₆	0.174	8.15	2.24	8.49	25.7	6.50	2.60	1.70	3.37
	× ¹ / ₈	0.116	5.61	1.54	14.2	40.1	4.65	1.86	1.74	2.37
HSS4×3×¾	0.349	14.72	4.09	5.60	8.46	7.93	3.97	1.39	5.12	
	× ⁵ / ₁₆	0.291	12.70	3.52	7.31	10.7	7.14	3.57	1.42	4.51
	×¼	0.233	10.51	2.91	9.88	14.2	6.15	3.07	1.45	3.81
	× ³ / ₁₆	0.174	8.15	2.24	14.2	20.0	4.93	2.47	1.49	3.00
	× ¹ / ₈	0.116	5.61	1.54	22.9	31.5	3.52	1.76	1.52	2.11
HSS4×2½×¾	0.349	13.44	3.74	4.16	8.46	6.77	3.38	1.35	4.48	
	× ⁵ / ₁₆	0.291	11.64	3.23	5.59	10.7	6.13	3.07	1.38	3.97
	×¼	0.233	9.66	2.67	7.73	14.2	5.32	2.66	1.41	3.38
	× ³ / ₁₆	0.174	7.51	2.06	11.4	20.0	4.30	2.15	1.44	2.67
	× ¹ / ₈	0.116	5.18	1.42	18.6	31.5	3.09	1.54	1.47	1.88
HSS4×2×¾	0.349	12.17	3.39	2.73	8.46	5.60	2.80	1.29	3.84	
	× ⁵ / ₁₆	0.291	10.58	2.94	3.87	10.7	5.13	2.56	1.32	3.43
	×¼	0.233	8.81	2.44	5.58	14.2	4.49	2.25	1.36	2.94
	× ³ / ₁₆	0.174	6.87	1.89	8.49	20.0	3.66	1.83	1.39	2.34
	× ¹ / ₈	0.116	4.75	1.30	14.2	31.5	2.65	1.32	1.43	1.66
HSS3½×2½×¾	0.349	12.17	3.39	4.16	7.03	4.75	2.72	1.18	3.59	
	× ⁵ / ₁₆	0.291	10.58	2.94	5.59	9.03	4.34	2.48	1.22	3.20
	×¼	0.233	8.81	2.44	7.73	12.0	3.79	2.17	1.25	2.74
	× ³ / ₁₆	0.174	6.87	1.89	11.4	17.1	3.09	1.76	1.28	2.18
	× ¹ / ₈	0.116	4.75	1.30	18.6	27.2	2.23	1.28	1.31	1.54
HSS3½×2×¼	0.233	7.96	2.21	5.58	12.0	3.17	1.81	1.20	2.36	
	× ³ / ₁₆	0.174	6.23	1.71	8.49	17.1	2.61	1.49	1.23	1.89
	× ¹ / ₈	0.116	4.33	1.19	14.2	27.2	1.90	1.09	1.27	1.34

Note: For compactness criteria, refer to Table 1-12A.

Table 1-11 (continued)
Rectangular HSS
Dimensions and Properties



Shape	Axis Y-Y				Workable Flat		Torsion		Surface Area	
	<i>I</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>Z</i>	Depth	Width	<i>J</i>	<i>C</i>		
	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in.	in.	in. ⁴	in. ³		ft ² /ft
HSS5×2½×¼	3.13	2.50	0.999	2.95	3/8	—	7.93	4.99	1.18	
	× ³ / ₁₆	2.53	2.03	1.02	2.33	4 ³ / ₁₆	—	6.26	3.89	1.20
	× ¹ / ₈	1.82	1.46	1.05	1.64	4 ⁷ / ₁₆	—	4.40	2.70	1.22
HSS5×2×¾	2.28	2.28	0.748	2.88	3 ⁵ / ₁₆	—	6.61	5.20	1.07	
	× ⁵ / ₁₆	2.10	2.10	0.772	2.57	3 ⁹ / ₁₆	—	5.99	4.59	1.08
	×¼	1.84	1.84	0.797	2.20	3 ⁷ / ₈	—	5.17	3.88	1.10
	× ³ / ₁₆	1.51	1.51	0.823	1.75	4 ³ / ₁₆	—	4.15	3.05	1.12
	× ¹ / ₈	1.10	1.10	0.848	1.24	4 ⁷ / ₁₆	—	2.95	2.13	1.13
HSS4×3×¾	5.01	3.34	1.11	4.18	2 ⁵ / ₁₆	—	10.6	6.59	1.07	
	× ⁵ / ₁₆	4.52	3.02	1.13	3.69	2 ⁵ / ₈	—	9.41	5.75	1.08
	×¼	3.91	2.61	1.16	3.12	2 ⁷ / ₈	—	7.96	4.81	1.10
	× ³ / ₁₆	3.16	2.10	1.19	2.46	3 ³ / ₁₆	—	6.26	3.74	1.12
	× ¹ / ₈	2.27	1.51	1.21	1.73	3 ⁷ / ₁₆	—	4.38	2.59	1.13
HSS4×2½×¾	3.17	2.54	0.922	3.20	2 ⁵ / ₁₆	—	7.57	5.32	0.983	
	× ⁵ / ₁₆	2.89	2.32	0.947	2.85	2 ⁵ / ₈	—	6.77	4.67	1.00
	×¼	2.53	2.02	0.973	2.43	2 ⁷ / ₈	—	5.78	3.93	1.02
	× ³ / ₁₆	2.06	1.65	0.999	1.93	3 ¹ / ₈	—	4.59	3.08	1.03
	× ¹ / ₈	1.49	1.19	1.03	1.36	3 ⁷ / ₁₆	—	3.23	2.14	1.05
HSS4×2×¾	1.80	1.80	0.729	2.31	2 ⁵ / ₁₆	—	4.83	4.04	0.900	
	× ⁵ / ₁₆	1.67	1.67	0.754	2.08	2 ⁵ / ₈	—	4.40	3.59	0.917
	×¼	1.48	1.48	0.779	1.79	2 ⁷ / ₈	—	3.82	3.05	0.933
	× ³ / ₁₆	1.22	1.22	0.804	1.43	3 ³ / ₁₆	—	3.08	2.41	0.950
	× ¹ / ₈	0.898	0.898	0.830	1.02	3 ⁷ / ₁₆	—	2.20	1.69	0.967
HSS3½×2½×¾	2.77	2.21	0.904	2.82	—	—	6.16	4.57	0.900	
	× ⁵ / ₁₆	2.54	2.03	0.930	2.52	2 ¹ / ₈	—	5.53	4.03	0.917
	×¼	2.23	1.78	0.956	2.16	2 ³ / ₈	—	4.75	3.40	0.933
	× ³ / ₁₆	1.82	1.46	0.983	1.72	2 ¹¹ / ₁₆	—	3.78	2.67	0.950
	× ¹ / ₈	1.33	1.06	1.01	1.22	2 ¹⁵ / ₁₆	—	2.67	1.87	0.967
HSS3½×2×¼	1.30	1.30	0.766	1.58	2 ³ / ₈	—	3.16	2.64	0.850	
	× ³ / ₁₆	1.08	1.08	0.792	1.27	2 ¹¹ / ₁₆	—	2.55	2.09	0.867
	× ¹ / ₈	0.795	0.795	0.818	0.912	2 ¹⁵ / ₁₆	—	1.83	1.47	0.883

—Indicates flat depth or width is too small to establish a workable flat.





Table 1-11 (continued)
Rectangular HSS
Dimensions and Properties

Shape	Design Wall Thickness, <i>t</i> in.	Nominal Wt. lb/ft	Area, <i>A</i> in. ²	<i>b/t</i>	<i>h/t</i>	Axis X-X			
						<i>I</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>Z</i>
						in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³
HSS3 1/2 x 1 1/2 x 1/4	0.233	7.11	1.97	3.44	12.0	2.55	1.46	1.14	1.98
x 3/16	0.174	5.59	1.54	5.62	17.1	2.12	1.21	1.17	1.60
x 1/8	0.116	3.90	1.07	9.93	27.2	1.57	0.896	1.21	1.15
HSS3 x 2 1/2 x 5/16	0.291	9.51	2.64	5.59	7.31	2.92	1.94	1.05	2.51
x 1/4	0.233	7.96	2.21	7.73	9.88	2.57	1.72	1.08	2.16
x 3/16	0.174	6.23	1.71	11.4	14.2	2.11	1.41	1.11	1.73
x 1/8	0.116	4.33	1.19	18.6	22.9	1.54	1.03	1.14	1.23
HSS3 x 2 x 5/16	0.291	8.45	2.35	3.87	7.31	2.38	1.59	1.01	2.11
x 1/4	0.233	7.11	1.97	5.58	9.88	2.13	1.42	1.04	1.83
x 3/16	0.174	5.59	1.54	8.49	14.2	1.77	1.18	1.07	1.48
x 1/8	0.116	3.90	1.07	14.2	22.9	1.30	0.867	1.10	1.06
HSS3 x 1 1/2 x 1/4	0.233	6.26	1.74	3.44	9.88	1.68	1.12	0.982	1.51
x 3/16	0.174	4.96	1.37	5.62	14.2	1.42	0.945	1.02	1.24
x 1/8	0.116	3.48	0.956	9.93	22.9	1.06	0.706	1.05	0.895
HSS3 x 1 x 3/16	0.174	4.32	1.19	2.75	14.2	1.07	0.713	0.947	0.989
x 1/8	0.116	3.05	0.840	5.62	22.9	0.817	0.545	0.987	0.728
HSS2 1/2 x 2 x 1/4	0.233	6.26	1.74	5.58	7.73	1.33	1.06	0.874	1.37
x 3/16	0.174	4.96	1.37	8.49	11.4	1.12	0.894	0.904	1.12
x 1/8	0.116	3.48	0.956	14.2	18.6	0.833	0.667	0.934	0.809
HSS2 1/2 x 1 1/2 x 1/4	0.233	5.41	1.51	3.44	7.73	1.03	0.822	0.826	1.11
x 3/16	0.174	4.32	1.19	5.62	11.4	0.882	0.705	0.860	0.915
x 1/8	0.116	3.05	0.840	9.93	18.6	0.668	0.535	0.892	0.671
HSS2 1/2 x 1 x 3/16	0.174	3.68	1.02	2.75	11.4	0.646	0.517	0.796	0.713
x 1/8	0.116	2.63	0.724	5.62	18.6	0.503	0.403	0.834	0.532
HSS2 1/4 x 2 x 3/16	0.174	4.64	1.28	8.49	9.93	0.859	0.764	0.819	0.952
x 1/8	0.116	3.27	0.898	14.2	16.4	0.646	0.574	0.848	0.693
HSS2 x 1 1/2 x 3/16	0.174	3.68	1.02	5.62	8.49	0.495	0.495	0.697	0.639
x 1/8	0.116	2.63	0.724	9.93	14.2	0.383	0.383	0.728	0.475
HSS2 x 1 x 3/16	0.174	3.04	0.845	2.75	8.49	0.350	0.350	0.643	0.480
x 1/8	0.116	2.20	0.608	5.62	14.2	0.280	0.280	0.679	0.366

Note: For compactness criteria, refer to Table 1-12A.

Table 1-11 (continued)
Rectangular HSS
Dimensions and Properties



HSS3 1/2-HSS2

Shape	Axis Y-Y				Workable Flat		Torsion		Surface Area ft ² /ft
	<i>I</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>Z</i>	Depth	Width	<i>J</i>	<i>C</i>	
	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in.	in.	in. ⁴	in. ³	
HSS3 1/2 x 1 1/2 x 1/4	0.638	0.851	0.569	1.06	2 3/8	—	1.79	1.88	0.767
x 3/16	0.544	0.725	0.594	0.867	2 11/16	—	1.49	1.51	0.784
x 1/8	0.411	0.548	0.619	0.630	2 15/16	—	1.09	1.08	0.800
HSS3 x 2 1/2 x 5/16	2.18	1.74	0.908	2.20	—	—	4.34	3.39	0.833
x 1/4	1.93	1.54	0.935	1.90	—	—	3.74	2.87	0.850
x 3/16	1.59	1.27	0.963	1.52	2 3/16	—	3.00	2.27	0.867
x 1/8	1.16	0.931	0.990	1.09	2 7/16	—	2.13	1.59	0.883
HSS3 x 2 x 5/16	1.24	1.24	0.725	1.58	—	—	2.87	2.60	0.750
x 1/4	1.11	1.11	0.751	1.38	—	—	2.52	2.23	0.767
x 3/16	0.932	0.932	0.778	1.12	2 3/16	—	2.05	1.78	0.784
x 1/8	0.692	0.692	0.804	0.803	2 7/16	—	1.47	1.25	0.800
HSS3 x 1 1/2 x 1/4	0.543	0.725	0.559	0.911	1 7/8	—	1.44	1.58	0.683
x 3/16	0.467	0.622	0.584	0.752	2 3/16	—	1.21	1.28	0.700
x 1/8	0.355	0.474	0.610	0.550	2 7/16	—	0.886	0.920	0.717
HSS3 x 1 x 3/16	0.173	0.345	0.380	0.432	2 3/16	—	0.526	0.792	0.617
x 1/8	0.138	0.276	0.405	0.325	2 7/16	—	0.408	0.585	0.633
HSS2 1/2 x 2 x 1/4	0.930	0.930	0.731	1.17	—	—	1.90	1.82	0.683
x 3/16	0.786	0.786	0.758	0.956	—	—	1.55	1.46	0.700
x 1/8	0.589	0.589	0.785	0.694	—	—	1.12	1.04	0.717
HSS2 1/2 x 1 1/2 x 1/4	0.449	0.599	0.546	0.764	—	—	1.10	1.29	0.600
x 3/16	0.390	0.520	0.572	0.636	—	—	0.929	1.05	0.617
x 1/8	0.300	0.399	0.597	0.469	—	—	0.687	0.759	0.633
HSS2 1/2 x 1 x 3/16	0.143	0.285	0.374	0.360	—	—	0.412	0.648	0.534
x 1/8	0.115	0.230	0.399	0.274	—	—	0.322	0.483	0.550
HSS2 1/4 x 2 x 3/16	0.713	0.713	0.747	0.877	—	—	1.32	1.30	0.659
x 1/8	0.538	0.538	0.774	0.639	—	—	0.957	0.927	0.675
HSS2 x 1 1/2 x 3/16	0.313	0.417	0.554	0.521	—	—	0.664	0.822	0.534
x 1/8	0.244	0.325	0.581	0.389	—	—	0.496	0.599	0.550
HSS2 x 1 x 3/16	0.112	0.225	0.365	0.288	—	—	0.301	0.505	0.450
x 1/8	0.0922	0.184	0.390	0.223	—	—	0.238	0.380	0.467

— Indicates flat depth or width is too small to establish a workable flat.


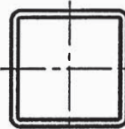


Table 1-12 (continued)
Square HSS
Dimensions and Properties



HSS4-HSS2

Shape	Design Wall Thickness, <i>t</i>	Nominal WL	Area, <i>A</i>	<i>b/t</i>	<i>h/t</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>Z</i>	Workable Flat	Torsion		Surface Area										
	in.										lb/ft	in. ²		in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in.	in. ⁴	in. ³	ft ² /ft
HSS4x4x1/2	0.465	21.63	6.02	5.60	5.60	11.9	5.97	1.41	7.70	—	21.0	11.2	1.20										
x3/8	0.349	17.27	4.78	8.46	8.46	10.3	5.13	1.47	6.39	2 ⁵ / ₁₆	17.5	9.14	1.23										
x9/16	0.291	14.83	4.10	10.7	10.7	9.14	4.57	1.49	5.59	2 ⁵ / ₁₆	15.3	7.91	1.25										
x1/4	0.233	12.21	3.37	14.2	14.2	7.80	3.90	1.52	4.69	2 ⁷ / ₁₆	12.8	6.56	1.27										
x3/16	0.174	9.42	2.58	20.0	20.0	6.21	3.10	1.55	3.67	3 ³ / ₁₆	10.0	5.07	1.28										
x1/8	0.116	6.46	1.77	31.5	31.5	4.40	2.20	1.58	2.56	3 ⁷ / ₁₆	6.91	3.49	1.30										
HSS3 1/2x3 1/2x3/8	0.349	14.72	4.09	7.03	7.03	6.49	3.71	1.26	4.69	—	11.2	6.77	1.07										
x9/16	0.291	12.70	3.52	9.03	9.03	5.84	3.34	1.29	4.14	2 ¹ / ₈	9.89	5.90	1.08										
x1/4	0.233	10.51	2.91	12.0	12.0	5.04	2.88	1.32	3.50	2 ³ / ₈	8.35	4.92	1.10										
x3/16	0.174	8.15	2.24	17.1	17.1	4.05	2.31	1.35	2.76	2 ¹ / ₁₆	6.56	3.83	1.12										
x1/8	0.116	5.61	1.54	27.2	27.2	2.90	1.66	1.37	1.93	2 ¹⁵ / ₁₆	4.58	2.65	1.13										
HSS3x3x3/8	0.349	12.17	3.39	5.60	5.60	3.78	2.52	1.06	3.25	—	6.64	4.74	0.900										
x9/16	0.291	10.58	2.94	7.31	7.31	3.45	2.30	1.08	2.90	—	5.94	4.18	0.917										
x1/4	0.233	8.81	2.44	9.88	9.88	3.02	2.01	1.11	2.48	—	5.08	3.52	0.933										
x3/16	0.174	6.87	1.89	14.2	14.2	2.46	1.64	1.14	1.97	2 ³ / ₁₆	4.03	2.76	0.950										
x1/8	0.116	4.75	1.30	22.9	22.9	1.78	1.19	1.17	1.40	2 ⁷ / ₁₆	2.84	1.92	0.967										
HSS2 1/2x2 1/2x9/16	0.291	8.45	2.35	5.59	5.59	1.82	1.46	0.880	1.88	—	3.20	2.74	0.750										
x1/4	0.233	7.11	1.97	7.73	7.73	1.63	1.30	0.908	1.63	—	2.79	2.35	0.767										
x3/16	0.174	5.59	1.54	11.4	11.4	1.35	1.08	0.937	1.32	—	2.25	1.86	0.784										
x1/8	0.116	3.90	1.07	18.6	18.6	0.998	0.799	0.965	0.947	—	1.61	1.31	0.800										
HSS2 1/4x2 1/4x1/4	0.233	6.26	1.74	6.66	6.66	1.13	1.01	0.806	1.28	—	1.96	1.85	0.683										
x3/16	0.174	4.96	1.37	9.93	9.93	0.953	0.847	0.835	1.04	—	1.60	1.48	0.700										
x1/8	0.116	3.48	0.956	16.4	16.4	0.712	0.633	0.863	0.755	—	1.15	1.05	0.717										
HSS2x2x1/4	0.233	5.41	1.51	5.58	5.58	0.747	0.747	0.704	0.964	—	1.31	1.41	0.600										
x3/16	0.174	4.32	1.19	8.49	8.49	0.641	0.641	0.733	0.797	—	1.09	1.14	0.617										
x1/8	0.116	3.05	0.840	14.2	14.2	0.486	0.486	0.761	0.584	—	0.796	0.817	0.633										

Note: For compactness criteria, refer to Table 1-12A.
— Indicates flat depth or width is too small to establish a workable flat.





Table 1-12A
Rectangular and Square HSS
Compactness Criteria



Nominal Wall Thickness, in.	Compactness Criteria for Rectangular and Square HSS			
	Compression	Flexure		Shear
	nonslender up to	compact up to	compact up to	<i>C_v</i> = 1.0 up to
	Flange Width, in.	Flange Width, in.	Web Height, in.	Web Height, in.
5/8	20	18	20	20
1/2	16	14	20	20
3/8	12	10	20	20
5/16	10	9	18	18
1/4	8	7	14	14
3/16	6	5	10	10
1/8	4	3 1/2	7	7

Note: Compactness criteria given for *F_y* = 46 ksi.





Table 1-13
Round HSS
Dimensions and Properties



HSS20-HSS10

Shape	Design Wall Thickness, <i>t</i>	Nominal Wt.	Area, <i>A</i>	<i>D/t</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>Z</i>	Torsion		
									<i>J</i>	<i>C</i>	
									in.	lb/ft	in. ²
HSS20×0.500	0.465	104.00	28.5	43.0	1360	136	6.91	177	2720	272	
	×0.375 [†]	0.349	78.67	21.5	57.3	1040	104	6.95	135	2080	208
HSS18×0.500	0.465	93.54	25.6	38.7	985	109	6.20	143	1970	219	
	×0.375 [†]	0.349	70.66	19.4	51.6	754	83.8	6.24	109	1510	168
HSS16×0.625	0.581	103.00	28.1	27.5	838	105	5.46	138	1680	209	
	×0.500	0.465	82.85	22.7	34.4	685	85.7	5.49	112	1370	171
	×0.438	0.407	72.87	19.9	39.3	606	75.8	5.51	99.0	1210	152
	×0.375	0.349	62.64	17.2	45.8	526	65.7	5.53	85.5	1050	131
	×0.312 [†]	0.291	52.32	14.4	55.0	443	55.4	5.55	71.8	886	111
	×0.250 [†]	0.233	42.09	11.5	68.7	359	44.8	5.58	57.9	717	89.7
HSS14×0.625	0.581	89.36	24.5	24.1	552	78.9	4.75	105	1100	158	
	×0.500	0.465	72.16	19.8	30.1	453	64.8	4.79	85.2	907	130
	×0.375	0.349	54.62	15.0	40.1	349	49.8	4.83	65.1	698	100
	×0.312	0.291	45.65	12.5	48.1	295	42.1	4.85	54.7	589	84.2
	×0.250 [†]	0.233	36.75	10.1	60.1	239	34.1	4.87	44.2	478	68.2
HSS12.750×0.500	0.465	65.48	17.9	27.4	339	53.2	4.35	70.2	678	106	
	×0.375	0.349	49.61	13.6	36.5	262	41.0	4.39	53.7	523	82.1
	×0.250 [†]	0.233	33.41	9.16	54.7	180	28.2	4.43	36.5	359	56.3
HSS10.750×0.500	0.465	54.79	15.0	23.1	199	37.0	3.64	49.2	398	74.1	
	×0.375	0.349	41.59	11.4	30.8	154	28.7	3.68	37.8	309	57.4
	×0.250	0.233	28.06	7.70	46.1	106	19.8	3.72	25.8	213	39.6
HSS10×0.625	0.581	62.64	17.2	17.2	191	38.3	3.34	51.6	383	76.6	
	×0.500	0.465	50.78	13.9	21.5	159	31.7	3.38	42.3	317	63.5
	×0.375	0.349	38.58	10.6	28.7	123	24.7	3.41	32.5	247	49.3
	×0.312	0.291	32.31	8.88	34.4	105	20.9	3.43	27.4	209	41.9
	×0.250	0.233	26.06	7.15	42.9	85.3	17.1	3.45	22.2	171	34.1
	×0.188 [†]	0.174	19.72	5.37	57.5	64.8	13.0	3.47	16.8	130	25.9

[†] Shape exceeds compact limit for flexure with $F_y = 42$ ksi.





Table 1-13 (continued)
Round HSS
Dimensions and Properties



HSS9.625-HSS6.875

Shape	Design Wall Thickness, <i>t</i>	Nominal Wt.	Area, <i>A</i>	<i>D/t</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>Z</i>	Torsion		
									<i>J</i>	<i>C</i>	
									in.	lb/ft	in. ²
HSS9.625×0.500	0.465	48.77	13.4	20.7	141	29.2	3.24	39.0	281	58.5	
	×0.375	0.349	37.08	10.2	27.6	110	22.8	30.0	219	45.5	
	×0.312	0.291	31.06	8.53	33.1	93.0	19.3	3.30	25.4	186	38.7
	×0.250	0.233	25.06	6.87	41.3	75.9	15.8	3.32	20.6	152	31.5
HSS8.625×0.625	0.581	53.45	14.7	14.8	119	27.7	2.85	37.7	239	55.4	
	×0.500	0.465	43.43	11.9	18.5	100	23.1	2.89	31.0	199	46.2
	×0.375	0.349	33.07	9.07	24.7	77.8	18.0	2.93	23.9	156	36.1
	×0.322	0.300	28.58	7.85	28.8	68.1	15.8	2.95	20.8	136	31.6
	×0.250	0.233	22.38	6.14	37.0	54.1	12.5	2.97	16.4	108	25.1
	×0.188 [†]	0.174	16.96	4.62	49.6	41.3	9.57	2.99	12.4	82.5	19.1
HSS7.625×0.375	0.349	29.06	7.98	21.8	52.9	13.9	2.58	18.5	106	27.8	
	×0.328	0.305	25.59	7.01	25.0	47.1	12.3	2.59	16.4	94.1	24.7
HSS7.500×0.500	0.465	37.42	10.3	16.1	63.9	17.0	2.49	23.0	128	34.1	
	×0.375	0.349	28.56	7.84	21.5	50.2	13.4	2.53	17.9	100	26.8
	×0.312	0.291	23.97	6.59	25.8	42.9	11.4	2.55	15.1	85.8	22.9
	×0.250	0.233	19.38	5.32	32.2	35.2	9.37	2.57	12.3	70.3	18.7
HSS7×0.500	0.465	34.74	9.55	15.1	51.2	14.6	2.32	19.9	102	29.3	
	×0.375	0.349	26.56	7.29	20.1	40.4	11.6	2.35	15.5	80.9	23.1
	×0.312	0.291	22.31	6.13	24.1	34.6	9.88	2.37	13.1	69.1	19.8
	×0.250	0.233	18.04	4.95	30.0	28.4	8.11	2.39	10.7	56.8	16.2
	×0.188	0.174	13.69	3.73	40.2	21.7	6.21	2.41	8.11	43.5	12.4
	×0.125 [†]	0.116	9.19	2.51	60.3	14.9	4.25	2.43	5.50	29.7	8.49
HSS6.875×0.500	0.465	34.07	9.36	14.8	48.3	14.1	2.27	19.1	96.7	28.1	
	×0.375	0.349	26.06	7.16	19.7	38.2	11.1	2.31	14.9	76.4	22.2
	×0.312	0.291	21.89	6.02	23.6	32.7	9.51	2.33	12.6	65.4	19.0
	×0.250	0.233	17.71	4.86	29.5	26.8	7.81	2.35	10.3	53.7	15.6
	×0.188	0.174	13.44	3.66	39.5	20.6	5.99	2.37	7.81	41.1	12.0

[†] Shape exceeds compact limit for flexure with $F_y = 42$ ksi.





Table 1-13 (continued)
Round HSS
Dimensions and Properties



HSS6.625-HSS5

Shape	Design Wall Thickness, <i>t</i>	Nominal Wt.	Area, <i>A</i>	<i>D/t</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>Z</i>	Torsion	
									<i>J</i>	<i>C</i>
									in.	lb/ft
HSS6.625×0.500	0.465	32.74	9.00	14.2	42.9	13.0	2.18	17.7	85.9	25.9
×0.432	0.402	28.60	7.86	16.5	38.2	11.5	2.20	15.6	76.4	23.1
×0.375	0.349	25.06	6.88	19.0	34.0	10.3	2.22	13.8	68.0	20.5
×0.312	0.291	21.06	5.79	22.8	29.1	8.79	2.24	11.7	58.2	17.6
×0.280	0.260	18.99	5.20	25.5	26.4	7.96	2.25	10.5	52.7	15.9
×0.250	0.233	17.04	4.68	28.4	23.9	7.22	2.26	9.52	47.9	14.4
×0.188	0.174	12.94	3.53	38.1	18.4	5.54	2.28	7.24	36.7	11.1
×0.125 [†]	0.116	8.69	2.37	57.1	12.6	3.79	2.30	4.92	25.1	7.59
HSS6×0.500	0.465	29.40	8.09	12.9	31.2	10.4	1.96	14.3	62.4	20.8
×0.375	0.349	22.55	6.20	17.2	24.8	8.28	2.00	11.2	49.7	16.6
×0.312	0.291	18.97	5.22	20.6	21.3	7.11	2.02	9.49	42.6	14.2
×0.280	0.260	17.12	4.69	23.1	19.3	6.45	2.03	8.57	38.7	12.9
×0.250	0.233	15.37	4.22	25.8	17.6	5.86	2.04	7.75	35.2	11.7
×0.188	0.174	11.68	3.18	34.5	13.5	4.51	2.06	5.91	27.0	9.02
×0.125 [†]	0.116	7.85	2.14	51.7	9.28	3.09	2.08	4.02	18.6	6.19
HSS5.563×0.500	0.465	27.06	7.45	12.0	24.4	8.77	1.81	12.1	48.8	17.5
×0.375	0.349	20.80	5.72	15.9	19.5	7.02	1.85	9.50	39.0	14.0
×0.258	0.240	14.63	4.01	23.2	14.2	5.12	1.88	6.80	28.5	10.2
×0.188	0.174	10.80	2.95	32.0	10.7	3.85	1.91	5.05	21.4	7.70
×0.134	0.124	7.78	2.12	44.9	7.84	2.82	1.92	3.67	15.7	5.64
HSS5.500×0.500	0.465	26.73	7.36	11.8	23.5	8.55	1.79	11.8	47.0	17.1
×0.375	0.349	20.55	5.65	15.8	18.8	6.84	1.83	9.27	37.6	13.7
×0.258	0.240	14.46	3.97	22.9	13.7	5.00	1.86	6.64	27.5	10.0
HSS5×0.500	0.465	24.05	6.62	10.8	17.2	6.88	1.61	9.60	34.4	13.8
×0.375	0.349	18.54	5.10	14.3	13.9	5.55	1.65	7.56	27.7	11.1
×0.312	0.291	15.64	4.30	17.2	12.0	4.79	1.67	6.46	24.0	9.58
×0.258	0.240	13.08	3.59	20.8	10.2	4.08	1.69	5.44	20.4	8.15
×0.250	0.233	12.69	3.49	21.5	9.94	3.97	1.69	5.30	19.9	7.95
×0.188	0.174	9.67	2.64	28.7	7.69	3.08	1.71	4.05	15.4	6.15
×0.125	0.116	6.51	1.78	43.1	5.31	2.12	1.73	2.77	10.6	4.25

[†] Shape exceeds compact limit for flexure with $F_y = 42$ ksi.





Table 1-13 (continued)
Round HSS
Dimensions and Properties



HSS4.500-HSS2.500

Shape	Design Wall Thickness, <i>t</i>	Nominal Wt.	Area, <i>A</i>	<i>D/t</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>Z</i>	Torsion	
									<i>J</i>	<i>C</i>
									in.	lb/ft
HSS4.500×0.375	0.349	16.54	4.55	12.9	9.87	4.39	1.47	6.03	19.7	8.78
×0.337	0.313	15.00	4.12	14.4	9.07	4.03	1.48	5.50	18.1	8.06
×0.237	0.220	10.80	2.96	20.5	6.79	3.02	1.52	4.03	13.6	6.04
×0.188	0.174	8.67	2.36	25.9	5.54	2.46	1.53	3.26	11.1	4.93
×0.125	0.116	5.85	1.60	38.8	3.84	1.71	1.55	2.23	7.68	3.41
HSS4×0.313	0.291	12.34	3.39	13.7	5.87	2.93	1.32	4.01	11.7	5.87
×0.250	0.233	10.00	2.76	17.2	4.91	2.45	1.33	3.31	9.82	4.91
×0.237	0.220	9.53	2.61	18.2	4.68	2.34	1.34	3.15	9.36	4.68
×0.226	0.210	9.12	2.50	19.0	4.50	2.25	1.34	3.02	9.01	4.50
×0.220	0.205	8.89	2.44	19.5	4.41	2.21	1.34	2.96	8.83	4.41
×0.188	0.174	7.66	2.09	23.0	3.83	1.92	1.35	2.55	7.67	3.83
×0.125	0.116	5.18	1.42	34.5	2.67	1.34	1.37	1.75	5.34	2.67
HSS3.500×0.313	0.291	10.66	2.93	12.0	3.81	2.18	1.14	3.00	7.61	4.35
×0.300	0.279	10.26	2.82	12.5	3.69	2.11	1.14	2.90	7.38	4.22
×0.250	0.233	8.69	2.39	15.0	3.21	1.83	1.16	2.49	6.41	3.66
×0.216	0.201	7.58	2.08	17.4	2.84	1.63	1.17	2.19	5.69	3.25
×0.203	0.189	7.15	1.97	18.5	2.70	1.54	1.17	2.07	5.41	3.09
×0.188	0.174	6.66	1.82	20.1	2.52	1.44	1.18	1.93	5.04	2.88
×0.125	0.116	4.51	1.23	30.2	1.77	1.01	1.20	1.33	3.53	2.02
HSS3×0.250	0.233	7.35	2.03	12.9	1.95	1.30	0.982	1.79	3.90	2.60
×0.216	0.201	6.43	1.77	14.9	1.74	1.16	0.992	1.58	3.48	2.32
×0.203	0.189	6.07	1.67	15.9	1.66	1.10	0.996	1.50	3.31	2.21
×0.188	0.174	5.65	1.54	17.2	1.55	1.03	1.00	1.39	3.10	2.06
×0.152	0.141	4.63	1.27	21.3	1.30	0.865	1.01	1.15	2.59	1.73
×0.134	0.124	4.11	1.12	24.2	1.16	0.774	1.02	1.03	2.32	1.55
×0.125	0.116	3.84	1.05	25.9	1.09	0.730	1.02	0.965	2.19	1.46
HSS2.875×0.250	0.233	7.02	1.93	12.3	1.70	1.18	0.938	1.63	3.40	2.37
×0.203	0.189	5.80	1.59	15.2	1.45	1.01	0.952	1.37	2.89	2.01
×0.188	0.174	5.40	1.48	16.5	1.35	0.941	0.957	1.27	2.70	1.88
×0.125	0.116	3.67	1.01	24.8	0.958	0.667	0.976	0.884	1.92	1.33
HSS2.500×0.250	0.233	6.01	1.66	10.7	1.08	0.862	0.806	1.20	2.15	1.72
×0.188	0.174	4.65	1.27	14.4	0.865	0.692	0.825	0.943	1.73	1.38
×0.125	0.116	3.17	0.869	21.6	0.619	0.495	0.844	0.660	1.24	0.990





Table 1-13 (continued)
Round HSS
Dimensions and Properties

HSS2.375-
HSS1.660

Shape	Design Wall Thickness, <i>t</i>	Nominal Wt.	Area, <i>A</i>	<i>D/t</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>Z</i>	Torsion	
									<i>J</i>	<i>C</i>
									in.	lb/ft
HSS2.375x0.250	0.233	5.68	1.57	10.2	0.910	0.766	0.762	1.07	1.82	1.53
x0.218	0.203	5.03	1.39	11.7	0.824	0.694	0.771	0.960	1.65	1.39
x0.188	0.174	4.40	1.20	13.6	0.733	0.617	0.781	0.845	1.47	1.23
x0.154	0.143	3.66	1.00	16.6	0.627	0.528	0.791	0.713	1.25	1.06
x0.125	0.116	3.01	0.823	20.5	0.527	0.443	0.800	0.592	1.05	0.887
HSS1.900x0.188	0.174	3.44	0.943	10.9	0.355	0.374	0.613	0.520	0.710	0.747
x0.145	0.135	2.72	0.749	14.1	0.293	0.309	0.626	0.421	0.586	0.617
x0.120	0.111	2.28	0.624	17.1	0.251	0.264	0.634	0.356	0.501	0.527
HSS1.660x0.140	0.130	2.27	0.625	12.8	0.184	0.222	0.543	0.305	0.368	0.444

Table 1-14
Pipe
Dimensions and Properties



Shape	Nominal Wt.	Dimensions		Nominal Wall Thickness	Design Wall Thickness	Area	<i>D/t</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>J</i>	<i>Z</i>
		Outside Diameter	Inside Diameter									
		lb/ft	in.									
Standard Weight (Std.)												
Pipe 12 Std.	49.6	12.8	12.0	0.375	0.349	13.7	36.5	262	41.0	4.39	523	53.7
Pipe 10 Std.	40.5	10.8	10.0	0.365	0.340	11.5	31.6	151	28.1	3.68	302	36.9
Pipe 8 Std.	28.6	8.63	7.98	0.322	0.300	7.85	28.8	68.1	15.8	2.95	136	20.8
Pipe 6 Std.	19.0	6.63	6.07	0.280	0.261	5.20	25.4	26.5	7.99	2.25	52.9	10.6
Pipe 5 Std.	14.6	5.56	5.05	0.258	0.241	4.01	23.1	14.3	5.14	1.88	28.6	6.83
Pipe 4 Std.	10.8	4.50	4.03	0.237	0.221	2.96	20.4	6.82	3.03	1.51	13.6	4.05
Pipe 3 1/2 Std.	9.12	4.00	3.55	0.226	0.211	2.50	19.0	4.52	2.26	1.34	9.04	3.03
Pipe 3 Std.	7.58	3.50	3.07	0.216	0.201	2.07	17.4	2.85	1.63	1.17	5.69	2.19
Pipe 2 1/2 Std.	5.80	2.88	2.47	0.203	0.189	1.61	15.2	1.45	1.01	0.952	2.89	1.37
Pipe 2 Std.	3.66	2.38	2.07	0.154	0.143	1.02	16.6	0.627	0.528	0.791	1.25	0.713
Pipe 1 1/2 Std.	2.72	1.90	1.61	0.145	0.135	0.749	14.1	0.293	0.309	0.626	0.586	0.421
Pipe 1 1/4 Std.	2.27	1.66	1.38	0.140	0.130	0.625	12.8	0.184	0.222	0.543	0.368	0.305
Pipe 1 Std.	1.68	1.32	1.05	0.133	0.124	0.469	10.6	0.0830	0.126	0.423	0.166	0.177
Pipe 3/4 Std.	1.13	1.05	0.824	0.113	0.105	0.312	10.0	0.0350	0.0671	0.336	0.0700	0.0942
Pipe 1/2 Std.	0.850	0.840	0.622	0.109	0.101	0.234	8.32	0.0160	0.0388	0.264	0.0320	0.0555
Extra Strong (x-Strong)												
Pipe 12 x-Strong	65.5	12.8	11.8	0.500	0.465	17.5	27.4	339	53.2	4.35	678	70.2
Pipe 10 x-Strong	54.8	10.8	9.75	0.500	0.465	15.1	23.1	199	37.0	3.64	398	49.2
Pipe 8 x-Strong	43.4	8.63	7.63	0.500	0.465	11.9	18.5	100	23.1	2.89	199	31.0
Pipe 6 x-Strong	28.6	6.63	5.76	0.432	0.403	7.83	16.4	38.3	11.6	2.20	76.6	15.6
Pipe 5 x-Strong	20.8	5.56	4.81	0.375	0.349	5.73	15.9	19.5	7.02	1.85	39.0	9.50
Pipe 4 x-Strong	15.0	4.50	3.83	0.337	0.315	4.14	14.3	9.12	4.05	1.48	18.2	5.53
Pipe 3 1/2 x-Strong	12.5	4.00	3.36	0.318	0.296	3.43	13.5	5.94	2.97	1.31	11.9	4.07
Pipe 3 x-Strong	10.3	3.50	2.90	0.300	0.280	2.83	12.5	3.70	2.11	1.14	7.40	2.91
Pipe 2 1/2 x-Strong	7.67	2.88	2.32	0.276	0.257	2.10	11.2	1.83	1.27	0.930	3.66	1.77
Pipe 2 x-Strong	5.03	2.38	1.94	0.218	0.204	1.40	11.7	0.827	0.696	0.771	1.65	0.964
Pipe 1 1/2 x-Strong	3.63	1.90	1.50	0.200	0.186	1.00	10.2	0.372	0.392	0.610	0.744	0.549
Pipe 1 1/4 x-Strong	3.00	1.66	1.28	0.191	0.178	0.837	9.33	0.231	0.278	0.528	0.462	0.393
Pipe 1 x-Strong	2.17	1.32	0.957	0.179	0.166	0.602	7.92	0.101	0.154	0.410	0.202	0.221
Pipe 3/4 x-Strong	1.48	1.05	0.742	0.154	0.143	0.407	7.34	0.0430	0.0818	0.325	0.0860	0.119
Pipe 1/2 x-Strong	1.09	0.840	0.546	0.147	0.137	0.303	6.13	0.0190	0.0462	0.253	0.0380	0.0686
Double-Extra Strong (xx-Strong)												
Pipe 8 xx-Strong	72.5	8.63	6.88	0.875	0.816	20.0	10.6	154	35.8	2.78	308	49.9
Pipe 6 xx-Strong	53.2	6.63	4.90	0.864	0.805	14.7	8.23	63.5	19.2	2.08	127	27.4
Pipe 5 xx-Strong	38.6	5.56	4.06	0.750	0.699	10.7	7.96	32.2	11.6	1.74	64.4	16.7
Pipe 4 xx-Strong	27.6	4.50	3.15	0.674	0.628	7.66	7.17	14.7	6.53	1.39	29.4	9.50
Pipe 3 xx-Strong	18.6	3.50	2.30	0.600	0.559	5.17	6.26	5.79	3.31	1.06	11.6	4.89
Pipe 2 1/2 xx-Strong	13.7	2.88	1.77	0.552	0.514	3.83	5.59	2.78	1.94	0.854	5.56	2.91
Pipe 2 xx-Strong	9.04	2.38	1.50	0.436	0.406	2.51	5.85	1.27	1.07	0.711	2.54	1.60

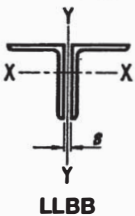
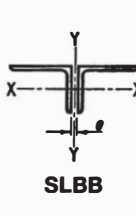



Table 1-15 (continued)
Double Angles
Properties



Shape	Area in. ²	Axis Y-Y						LLBB			SLBB		
		Radius of Gyration						Q_x			Q_y		
		LLBB			SLBB			Angles in Contact	Angles Separated	r_x in.	Angles in Contact		r_x in.
		Separation, s, in.			Separation, s, in.						Angles in Contact	Angles Separated	
		0	3/8	3/4	0	3/8	3/4						
2L6x4x7/8	16.0	1.57	1.71	1.86	2.82	2.96	3.11	1.00	1.00	1.86	1.00	1.00	1.10
x3/4	13.9	1.55	1.68	1.83	2.80	2.94	3.08	1.00	1.00	1.88	1.00	1.00	1.12
x5/8	11.7	1.53	1.66	1.80	2.77	2.91	3.06	1.00	1.00	1.89	1.00	1.00	1.13
x3/16	10.6	1.52	1.65	1.79	2.76	2.90	3.04	1.00	1.00	1.90	1.00	1.00	1.14
x1/2	9.50	1.51	1.64	1.77	2.75	2.89	3.03	1.00	1.00	1.91	1.00	1.00	1.14
x7/16	8.36	1.50	1.62	1.76	2.74	2.88	3.02	1.00	0.973	1.92	1.00	0.973	1.15
x3/8	7.22	1.49	1.61	1.75	2.73	2.86	3.00	1.00	0.912	1.93	0.998	0.912	1.16
x5/16	6.06	1.48	1.60	1.74	2.72	2.85	2.99	1.00	0.826	1.94	0.914	0.826	1.17
2L6x3 1/2x1/2	9.00	1.27	1.40	1.54	2.82	2.96	3.11	1.00	1.00	1.92	1.00	1.00	0.968
x3/8	6.88	1.26	1.38	1.52	2.80	2.94	3.08	1.00	0.912	1.93	0.998	0.912	0.984
x5/16	5.78	1.25	1.37	1.50	2.78	2.92	3.06	1.00	0.826	1.94	0.914	0.826	0.991
2L5x5x7/8	16.0	2.16	2.30	2.44	2.16	2.30	2.44	1.00	1.00	1.49	1.00	1.00	1.49
x3/4	14.0	2.13	2.27	2.41	2.13	2.27	2.41	1.00	1.00	1.50	1.00	1.00	1.50
x5/8	11.8	2.11	2.25	2.39	2.11	2.25	2.39	1.00	1.00	1.52	1.00	1.00	1.52
x1/2	9.58	2.09	2.22	2.36	2.09	2.22	2.36	1.00	1.00	1.53	1.00	1.00	1.53
x7/16	8.44	2.08	2.21	2.35	2.08	2.21	2.35	1.00	1.00	1.54	1.00	1.00	1.54
x3/8	7.30	2.07	2.20	2.34	2.07	2.20	2.34	1.00	0.983	1.55	1.00	0.983	1.55
x5/16	6.14	2.06	2.19	2.32	2.06	2.19	2.32	0.998	0.912	1.56	0.998	0.912	1.56
2L5x3 1/2x3/4	11.7	1.39	1.53	1.68	2.33	2.47	2.62	1.00	1.00	1.55	1.00	1.00	0.974
x5/8	9.86	1.37	1.50	1.65	2.30	2.45	2.59	1.00	1.00	1.56	1.00	1.00	0.987
x1/2	8.00	1.35	1.48	1.62	2.28	2.42	2.57	1.00	1.00	1.58	1.00	1.00	1.00
x3/8	6.10	1.33	1.46	1.59	2.26	2.39	2.54	1.00	0.983	1.59	1.00	0.983	1.02
x5/16	5.12	1.32	1.44	1.58	2.25	2.38	2.52	1.00	0.912	1.60	0.998	0.912	1.02
x1/4	4.14	1.31	1.43	1.57	2.23	2.37	2.51	1.00	0.804	1.61	0.894	0.804	1.03
2L5x3x1/2	7.50	1.11	1.24	1.39	2.35	2.50	2.64	1.00	1.00	1.58	1.00	1.00	0.824
x7/16	6.62	1.10	1.23	1.38	2.34	2.48	2.63	1.00	1.00	1.59	1.00	1.00	0.831
x3/8	5.72	1.09	1.22	1.36	2.33	2.47	2.62	1.00	0.983	1.60	1.00	0.983	0.838
x5/16	4.82	1.08	1.21	1.35	2.32	2.46	2.60	1.00	0.912	1.61	0.998	0.912	0.846
x1/4	3.88	1.07	1.19	1.33	2.30	2.44	2.58	1.00	0.804	1.62	0.894	0.804	0.853

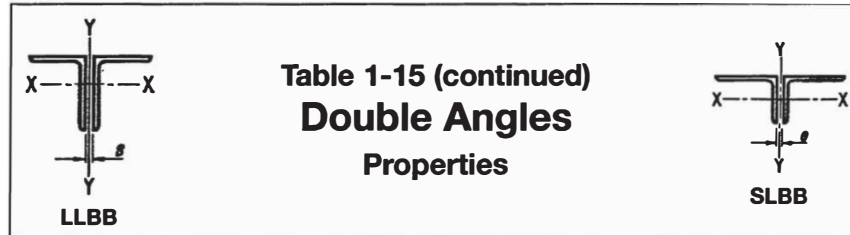
Note: For compactness criteria, refer to Table 1-7B.

Table 1-15 (continued)
Double Angles
Properties



Shape	Flexural-Torsional Properties												Single Angle Properties	
	Long Legs Vertical						Short Legs Vertical						Area, A	r_z in.
	Back to Back of Angles, in.						Back to Back of Angles, in.							
	0		3/8		3/4		0		3/8		3/4			
	\bar{r}_o	H	\bar{r}_o	H	\bar{r}_o	H	\bar{r}_o	H	\bar{r}_o	H	\bar{r}_o	H		
2L6x4x7/8	2.96	0.678	3.04	0.694	3.12	0.710	3.10	0.952	3.23	0.956	3.37	0.959	8.00	0.854
x3/4	2.97	0.673	3.04	0.688	3.12	0.705	3.09	0.949	3.22	0.953	3.35	0.957	6.94	0.856
x5/8	2.98	0.669	3.05	0.684	3.13	0.700	3.08	0.946	3.21	0.950	3.34	0.954	5.86	0.859
x3/16	2.98	0.667	3.05	0.682	3.13	0.697	3.07	0.945	3.20	0.949	3.33	0.953	5.31	0.861
x1/2	2.99	0.665	3.05	0.679	3.13	0.695	3.07	0.943	3.19	0.948	3.32	0.952	4.75	0.864
x7/16	2.99	0.663	3.06	0.678	3.13	0.693	3.06	0.942	3.19	0.946	3.31	0.950	4.18	0.867
x3/8	2.99	0.662	3.06	0.676	3.13	0.691	3.06	0.940	3.18	0.945	3.31	0.949	3.61	0.870
x5/16	3.00	0.661	3.06	0.674	3.13	0.689	3.05	0.939	3.17	0.944	3.30	0.948	3.03	0.874
2L6x3 1/2x1/2	2.94	0.615	2.99	0.630	3.06	0.646	3.04	0.964	3.17	0.967	3.31	0.969	4.50	0.756
x3/8	2.95	0.613	3.00	0.627	3.07	0.642	3.02	0.962	3.15	0.965	3.29	0.967	3.44	0.763
x5/16	2.95	0.612	3.00	0.625	3.07	0.641	3.02	0.960	3.14	0.964	3.28	0.966	2.89	0.767
2L5x5x7/8	2.85	0.845	2.96	0.856	3.07	0.866	2.85	0.845	2.96	0.856	3.07	0.866	8.00	0.971
x3/4	2.85	0.840	2.95	0.851	3.06	0.861	2.85	0.840	2.95	0.851	3.06	0.861	6.98	0.972
x5/8	2.85	0.835	2.95	0.846	3.06	0.857	2.85	0.835	2.95	0.846	3.06	0.857	5.90	0.975
x1/2	2.85	0.830	2.94	0.842	3.05	0.852	2.85	0.830	2.94	0.842	3.05	0.852	4.79	0.980
x7/16	2.85	0.828	2.94	0.839	3.05	0.850	2.85	0.828	2.94	0.839	3.05	0.850	4.22	0.983
x3/8	2.84	0.826	2.94	0.838	3.04	0.848	2.84	0.826	2.94	0.838	3.04	0.848	3.65	0.986
x5/16	2.84	0.825	2.94	0.836	3.04	0.847	2.84	0.825	2.94	0.836	3.04	0.847	3.07	0.990
2L5x3 1/2x3/4	2.49	0.699	2.57	0.717	2.66	0.736	2.60	0.943	2.73	0.949	2.86	0.953	5.85	0.744
x3/8	2.49	0.693	2.57	0.711	2.66	0.730	2.59	0.940	2.71	0.945	2.85	0.950	4.93	0.746
x1/2	2.50	0.688	2.58	0.705	2.66	0.724	2.58	0.936	2.70	0.942	2.83	0.947	4.00	0.750
x3/8	2.51	0.683	2.58	0.700	2.66	0.718	2.56	0.933	2.69	0.938	2.81	0.944	3.05	0.755
x5/16	2.51	0.682	2.58	0.698	2.66	0.716	2.56	0.931	2.68	0.937	2.81	0.942	2.56	0.758
x1/4	2.52	0.680	2.58	0.696	2.66	0.714	2.55	0.929	2.67	0.935	2.80	0.941	2.07	0.761
2L5x3x1/2	2.44	0.628	2.51	0.646	2.58	0.667	2.54	0.962	2.68	0.966	2.81	0.969	3.75	0.642
x7/16	2.45	0.626	2.51	0.644	2.58	0.664	2.54	0.961	2.67	0.964	2.80	0.968	3.31	0.644
x3/8	2.45	0.624	2.51	0.642	2.59	0.661	2.53	0.959	2.66	0.963	2.79	0.967	2.86	0.646
x5/16	2.46	0.623	2.52	0.640	2.59	0.659	2.52	0.958	2.65	0.962	2.78	0.965	2.41	0.649
x1/4	2.46	0.622	2.52	0.638	2.59	0.657	2.51	0.957	2.64	0.961	2.77	0.964	1.94	0.652

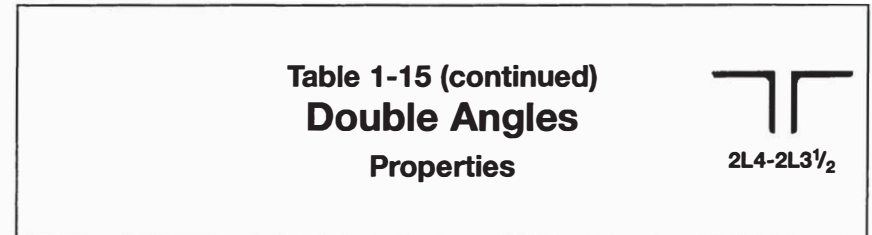
Note: For compactness criteria, refer to Table 1-7B.



**Table 1-15 (continued)
Double Angles
Properties**

Shape	Area in. ²	Axis Y-Y Radius of Gyration						LLBB			SLBB		
		Radius of Gyration						Q_x			Q_y		
		LLBB			SLBB			Angles in Contact	Angles Separated	r_x in.	Angles in Contact		r_x in.
		Separation, s, in.			Separation, s, in.						Angles in Contact	Angles Separated	
		0	3/8	3/4	0	3/8	3/4						
2L4x4x3/4	10.9	1.73	1.88	2.03	1.73	1.88	2.03	1.00	1.00	1.18	1.00	1.00	1.18
x5/8	9.22	1.71	1.85	2.00	1.71	1.85	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.20	1.00	1.00	1.20
x1/2	7.50	1.69	1.83	1.97	1.69	1.83	1.97	1.00	1.00	1.21	1.00	1.00	1.21
x7/16	6.60	1.68	1.81	1.96	1.68	1.81	1.96	1.00	1.00	1.22	1.00	1.00	1.22
x3/8	5.72	1.67	1.80	1.94	1.67	1.80	1.94	1.00	1.00	1.23	1.00	1.00	1.23
x9/16	4.80	1.66	1.79	1.93	1.66	1.79	1.93	1.00	0.997	1.24	1.00	0.997	1.24
x1/4	3.86	1.65	1.78	1.91	1.65	1.78	1.91	0.998	0.912	1.25	0.998	0.912	1.25
2L4x3 1/2x1/2	7.00	1.44	1.57	1.72	1.44	1.57	1.72	1.00	1.00	1.23	1.00	1.00	1.23
x3/8	5.36	1.42	1.55	1.69	1.42	1.55	1.69	1.00	1.00	1.25	1.00	1.00	1.25
x9/16	4.50	1.40	1.53	1.68	1.40	1.53	1.68	1.00	0.997	1.25	1.00	0.997	1.25
x1/4	3.64	1.39	1.52	1.66	1.39	1.52	1.66	1.00	0.912	1.26	0.998	0.912	1.26
2L4x3x5/8	7.98	1.21	1.35	1.50	1.21	1.35	1.50	1.00	1.00	1.23	1.00	1.00	1.23
x1/2	6.50	1.19	1.32	1.47	1.19	1.32	1.47	1.00	1.00	1.24	1.00	1.00	1.24
x3/8	4.98	1.17	1.30	1.44	1.17	1.30	1.44	1.00	1.00	1.26	1.00	1.00	1.26
x9/16	4.18	1.16	1.29	1.43	1.16	1.29	1.43	1.00	0.997	1.27	1.00	0.997	1.27
x1/4	3.38	1.15	1.27	1.41	1.15	1.27	1.41	1.00	0.912	1.27	0.998	0.912	1.27
2L3 1/2x3 1/2x1/2	6.50	1.49	1.63	1.77	1.49	1.63	1.77	1.00	1.00	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.05
x7/16	5.78	1.48	1.61	1.76	1.48	1.61	1.76	1.00	1.00	1.06	1.00	1.00	1.06
x3/8	5.00	1.47	1.60	1.74	1.47	1.60	1.74	1.00	1.00	1.07	1.00	1.00	1.07
x9/16	4.20	1.46	1.59	1.73	1.46	1.59	1.73	1.00	1.00	1.08	1.00	1.00	1.08
x1/4	3.40	1.44	1.57	1.72	1.44	1.57	1.72	1.00	0.965	1.09	1.00	0.965	1.09
2L3 1/2x3x1/2	6.04	1.23	1.37	1.52	1.23	1.37	1.52	1.00	1.00	1.07	1.00	1.00	1.07
x7/16	5.34	1.22	1.36	1.51	1.22	1.36	1.51	1.00	1.00	1.08	1.00	1.00	1.08
x3/8	4.64	1.21	1.35	1.49	1.21	1.35	1.49	1.00	1.00	1.09	1.00	1.00	1.09
x9/16	3.90	1.20	1.33	1.48	1.20	1.33	1.48	1.00	1.00	1.09	1.00	1.00	1.09
x1/4	3.16	1.19	1.32	1.46	1.19	1.32	1.46	1.00	0.965	1.10	1.00	0.965	1.10
2L3 1/2x2 1/2x1/2	5.54	0.992	1.13	1.28	0.992	1.13	1.28	1.00	1.00	1.08	1.00	1.00	1.08
x3/8	4.24	0.970	1.11	1.25	0.970	1.11	1.25	1.00	1.00	1.10	1.00	1.00	1.10
x9/16	3.58	0.960	1.09	1.24	0.960	1.09	1.24	1.00	1.00	1.11	1.00	1.00	1.11
x1/4	2.90	0.950	1.08	1.22	0.950	1.08	1.22	1.00	0.965	1.12	1.00	0.965	1.12

Note: For compactness criteria, refer to Table 1-7B.



**Table 1-15 (continued)
Double Angles
Properties**

Shape	Flexural-Torsional Properties												Single Angle Properties	
	Long Legs Vertical						Short Legs Vertical						Area, A	r_z in.
	Back to Back of Angles, in.						Back to Back of Angles, in.							
	0		3/8		3/4		0		3/8		3/4			
	\bar{r}_o	H	\bar{r}_o	H	\bar{r}_o	H	\bar{r}_o	H	\bar{r}_o	H	\bar{r}_o	H		
2L4x4x3/4	2.28	0.847	2.39	0.861	2.51	0.874	2.28	0.847	2.39	0.861	2.51	0.874	5.44	0.774
x5/8	2.28	0.841	2.39	0.854	2.50	0.868	2.28	0.841	2.39	0.854	2.50	0.868	4.61	0.774
x1/2	2.28	0.834	2.38	0.848	2.49	0.862	2.28	0.834	2.38	0.848	2.49	0.862	3.75	0.776
x7/16	2.28	0.832	2.38	0.846	2.49	0.859	2.28	0.832	2.38	0.846	2.49	0.859	3.30	0.777
x3/8	2.28	0.829	2.38	0.843	2.49	0.856	2.28	0.829	2.38	0.843	2.49	0.856	2.86	0.779
x9/16	2.28	0.826	2.37	0.840	2.48	0.854	2.28	0.826	2.37	0.840	2.48	0.854	2.40	0.781
x1/4	2.28	0.824	2.37	0.838	2.48	0.851	2.28	0.824	2.37	0.838	2.48	0.851	1.93	0.783
2L4x3 1/2x1/2	2.14	0.784	2.23	0.802	2.33	0.819	2.16	0.882	2.28	0.893	2.40	0.904	3.50	0.716
x3/8	2.14	0.778	2.23	0.795	2.33	0.813	2.16	0.876	2.27	0.888	2.39	0.899	2.68	0.719
x9/16	2.14	0.775	2.23	0.792	2.33	0.810	2.16	0.874	2.26	0.885	2.38	0.896	2.25	0.721
x1/4	2.14	0.773	2.22	0.790	2.32	0.807	2.15	0.871	2.26	0.883	2.37	0.894	1.82	0.723
2L4x3x5/8	2.02	0.728	2.11	0.750	2.21	0.773	2.10	0.930	2.22	0.938	2.36	0.945	3.99	0.631
x1/2	2.02	0.721	2.11	0.743	2.20	0.765	2.09	0.925	2.21	0.933	2.34	0.940	3.25	0.633
x3/8	2.03	0.715	2.11	0.736	2.20	0.757	2.08	0.920	2.20	0.928	2.32	0.936	2.49	0.636
x9/16	2.03	0.712	2.11	0.733	2.20	0.754	2.07	0.918	2.19	0.926	2.32	0.934	2.09	0.638
x1/4	2.03	0.710	2.11	0.730	2.20	0.751	2.06	0.915	2.18	0.924	2.31	0.932	1.69	0.639
2L3 1/2x3 1/2x1/2	1.99	0.838	2.10	0.854	2.21	0.869	1.99	0.838	2.10	0.854	2.21	0.869	3.25	0.679
x7/16	1.99	0.835	2.09	0.851	2.21	0.866	1.99	0.835	2.09	0.851	2.21	0.866	2.89	0.681
x3/8	1.99	0.832	2.09	0.848	2.20	0.863	1.99	0.832	2.09	0.848	2.20	0.863	2.50	0.683
x9/16	1.99	0.829	2.09	0.845	2.20	0.860	1.99	0.829	2.09	0.845	2.20	0.860	2.10	0.685
x1/4	1.99	0.826	2.08	0.842	2.19	0.857	1.99	0.826	2.08	0.842	2.19	0.857	1.70	0.688
2L3 1/2x3x1/2	1.85	0.780	1.94	0.801	2.05	0.822	1.88	0.892	2.00	0.904	2.13	0.915	3.02	0.618
x7/16	1.85	0.776	1.94	0.797	2.05	0.818	1.88	0.889	1.99	0.901	2.12	0.912	2.67	0.620
x3/8	1.85	0.773	1.94	0.794	2.05	0.814	1.88	0.885	1.99	0.898	2.11	0.910	2.32	0.622
x9/16	1.85	0.770	1.94	0.790	2.04	0.811	1.87	0.883	1.98	0.895	2.11	0.907	1.95	0.624
x1/4	1.85	0.767	1.94	0.787	2.04	0.807	1.87	0.880	1.98	0.893	2.10	0.905	1.58	0.628
2L3 1/2x2 1/2x1/2	1.75	0.706	1.83	0.732	1.93	0.759	1.82	0.938	1.95	0.946	2.08	0.953	2.77	0.532
x3/8	1.75	0.698	1.83	0.724	1.93	0.750	1.81	0.933	1.93	0.941	2.07	0.949	2.12	0.535
x9/16	1.76	0.695	1.83	0.720	1.92	0.746	1.80	0.930	1.92	0.939	2.06	0.947	1.79	0.538
x1/4	1.76	0.693	1.83	0.717	1.92	0.742	1.80	0.928	1.92	0.937	2.05	0.944	1.45	0.541

Note: For compactness criteria, refer to Table 1-7B.


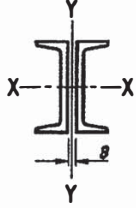



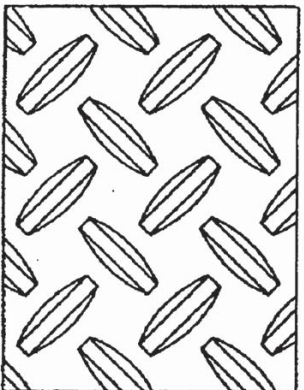
Table 1-17 (continued)
2MC-Shapes
Properties



2MC6-2MC3

Shape	Area, A		Axis Y-Y												Axis X-X
			Separation, s, in.												
			0				³ / ₈				³ / ₄				
			I	S	r	Z	I	S	r	Z	I	S	r	Z	
in. ²	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³	in.		
2MC6x18	10.6	25.0	7.13	1.54	11.8	29.8	8.07	1.68	13.8	35.3	9.11	1.83	15.8	2.37	
x15.3	8.98	19.7	5.63	1.48	9.43	23.6	6.39	1.62	11.1	28.1	7.24	1.77	12.8	2.38	
2MC6x16.3	9.58	15.8	5.26	1.28	8.88	19.4	6.10	1.42	10.7	23.8	7.05	1.58	12.5	2.33	
x15.1	8.88	14.8	5.02	1.29	8.35	18.2	5.82	1.43	10.0	22.3	6.71	1.58	11.7	2.37	
2MC6x12	7.06	7.21	2.89	1.01	4.97	9.32	3.47	1.15	6.29	11.9	4.15	1.30	7.62	2.30	
2MC6x7	4.18	2.25	1.20	0.734	2.09	3.19	1.55	0.873	2.88	4.41	1.96	1.03	3.66	2.34	
x6.5	3.90	2.15	1.16	0.744	2.00	3.04	1.49	0.883	2.73	4.20	1.89	1.04	3.46	2.38	
2MC4x13.8	8.06	10.1	4.03	1.12	6.84	12.9	4.81	1.27	8.35	16.3	5.68	1.42	9.87	1.48	
2MC3x7.1	4.22	3.13	1.62	0.862	2.76	4.31	2.03	1.01	3.55	5.79	2.50	1.17	4.34	1.14	

Table 1-18
Weights of Raised-Pattern
Floor Plates

Gauge No.	Wt., lb/ft ²	Nominal Thickness, in.	Wt., lb/ft ²	Nominal Thickness, in.	Wt., lb/ft ²
18	2.40	¹ / ₈	6.16	¹ / ₂	21.5
16	3.00	³ / ₁₆	8.71	⁹ / ₁₆	24.0
14	3.75	¹ / ₄	11.3	⁵ / ₈	26.6
13	4.50	⁵ / ₁₆	13.8	³ / ₄	31.7
12	5.25	³ / ₈	16.4	⁷ / ₈	36.8
		⁷ / ₁₆	18.9	1	41.9

Note: Thickness is measured near the edge of the plate, exclusive of raised pattern.

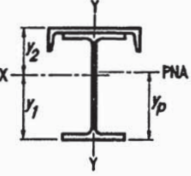



Table 1-19
W-Shapes with
Cap Channels
Properties

W-Shape	Channel	Total Wt. lb/ft	Total Area in. ²	Axis X-X			
				<i>I</i>	$S_1 = \frac{I}{y_1}$	$S_2 = \frac{I}{y_2}$	<i>r</i>
				in. ⁴	in. ³	in. ³	in.
W36×150	MC18×42.7	193	56.8	12000	553	831	14.6
	C15×33.9	184	54.2	11500	546	764	14.6
W33×141	MC18×42.7	184	54.1	10000	490	750	13.6
	C15×33.9	175	51.5	9580	484	689	13.6
W33×118	MC18×42.7	161	47.2	8280	400	656	13.2
	C15×33.9	152	44.6	7900	395	596	13.3
W30×116	MC18×42.7	159	46.8	6900	365	598	12.1
	C15×33.9	150	44.1	6590	360	544	12.2
W30×99	MC18×42.7	142	41.6	5830	304	533	11.8
	C15×33.9	133	39.0	5550	300	481	11.9
W27×94	C15×33.9	128	37.6	4530	268	435	11.0
W27×84	C15×33.9	118	34.7	4050	237	403	10.8
W24×84	C15×33.9	118	34.7	3340	217	367	9.82
	C12×20.7	105	30.8	3030	211	302	9.92
W24×68	C15×33.9	102	30.0	2710	173	321	9.51
	C12×20.7	88.7	26.1	2440	168	258	9.67
W21×68	C15×33.9	102	30.0	2180	156	287	8.52
	C12×20.7	88.7	26.1	1970	152	232	8.67
W21×62	C15×33.9	95.9	28.2	2000	142	272	8.41
	C12×20.7	82.7	24.3	1800	138	218	8.59
W18×50	C15×33.9	83.9	24.6	1250	100	211	7.12
	C12×20.7	70.7	20.7	1120	97.3	166	7.35
W16×36	C15×33.9	69.9	20.5	748	64.5	160	6.04
	C12×20.7	56.7	16.6	670	62.8	123	6.34
W14×30	C12×20.7	50.7	14.9	447	46.7	98.1	5.47
	C10×15.3	45.3	13.3	420	46.0	84.5	5.61
W12×26	C12×20.7	46.7	13.7	318	36.8	82.1	4.81
	C10×15.3	41.3	12.1	299	36.3	70.5	4.96

Note: Compactness criteria not addressed in this table.

Table 1-19 (continued)
W-Shapes with
Cap Channels
Properties



W-Shape	Channel	Axis X-X				Axis Y-Y			
		<i>y</i> ₁	<i>y</i> ₂	<i>Z</i>	<i>y</i> _p	<i>I</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>Z</i>
		in.	in.	in. ³	in.	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³
W36×150	MC18×42.7	21.8	14.5	738	28.0	824	91.5	3.81	146
	C15×33.9	21.1	15.1	716	25.9	584	77.9	3.28	122
W33×141	MC18×42.7	20.4	13.3	652	27.0	800	88.9	3.85	142
	C15×33.9	19.8	13.9	635	24.9	561	74.8	3.30	118
W33×118	MC18×42.7	20.7	12.6	544	27.8	741	82.3	3.96	126
	C15×33.9	20.0	13.3	529	25.5	502	66.9	3.35	102
W30×116	MC18×42.7	18.9	11.5	492	26.1	718	79.8	3.92	124
	C15×33.9	18.3	12.1	480	23.8	479	63.8	3.29	100
W30×99	MC18×42.7	19.2	10.9	412	26.4	682	75.8	4.05	114
	C15×33.9	18.5	11.5	408	24.4	442	59.0	3.37	89.4
W27×94	C15×33.9	16.9	10.4	357	23.6	439	58.5	3.41	89.6
W27×84	C15×33.9	17.1	10.0	316	23.9	420	56.0	3.48	83.9
W24×84	C15×33.9	15.4	9.10	286	21.6	409	54.5	3.43	83.4
	C12×20.7	14.3	10.0	275	18.5	223	37.2	2.69	58.2
W24×68	C15×33.9	15.7	8.46	232	21.7	385	51.3	3.58	75.3
	C12×20.7	14.5	9.49	224	19.2	199	33.2	2.76	50.1
W21×68	C15×33.9	13.9	7.59	207	19.3	379	50.6	3.56	75.1
	C12×20.7	12.9	8.49	200	17.6	194	32.3	2.72	50.0
W21×62	C15×33.9	14.1	7.33	189	19.4	372	49.6	3.63	72.5
	C12×20.7	13.0	8.26	183	18.1	186	31.1	2.77	47.3
W18×50	C15×33.9	12.5	5.92	133	16.9	354	47.3	3.79	67.3
	C12×20.7	11.5	6.76	127	16.1	169	28.2	2.85	42.2
W16×36	C15×33.9	11.6	4.67	86.8	15.2	339	45.2	4.06	61.6
	C12×20.7	10.7	5.47	83.2	14.6	153	25.6	3.04	36.4
W14×30	C12×20.7	9.57	4.55	62.0	12.9	149	24.8	3.16	34.6
	C10×15.3	9.11	4.97	60.3	12.6	86.8	17.4	2.55	24.9
W12×26	C12×20.7	8.63	3.87	48.2	11.6	146	24.4	3.27	33.7
	C10×15.3	8.22	4.24	47.0	11.3	84.5	16.9	2.64	24.1

Note: Compactness criteria not addressed in this table.

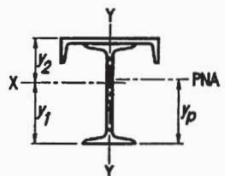



Table 1-20
S-Shapes with
Cap Channels
Properties

S-Shape	Channel	Total Wt. lb/ft	Total Area in. ²	Axis X-X			
				<i>I</i>	$S_1 = \frac{I}{y_1}$	$S_2 = \frac{I}{y_2}$	<i>r</i>
				in. ⁴	in. ³	in. ³	in.
S24×80	C12×20.7	101	29.5	2750	191	278	9.66
	C10×15.3	95.3	27.9	2610	188	252	9.67
S20×66	C12×20.7	86.7	25.5	1620	132	202	7.97
	C10×15.3	81.3	23.9	1530	129	181	8.00
S15×42.9	C10×15.3	58.2	17.1	615	65.7	105	6.00
	C8×11.5	54.4	16.0	583	64.7	93.9	6.04
S12×31.8	C10×15.3	47.1	13.8	314	40.2	71.2	4.77
	C8×11.5	43.3	12.7	297	39.6	63.0	4.84
S10×25.4	C10×15.3	40.7	11.9	185	27.5	52.7	3.94
	C8×11.5	36.9	10.8	175	27.1	46.3	4.02

Note: Compactness criteria not addressed in this table.

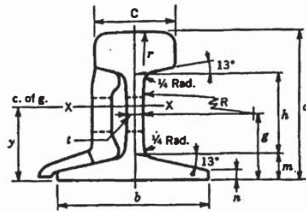
Table 1-20 (continued)
S-Shapes with
Cap Channels
Properties



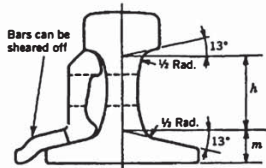
S-Shape	Channel	Axis X-X				Axis Y-Y			
		<i>y</i> ₁	<i>y</i> ₂	<i>Z</i>	<i>y</i> _p	<i>I</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>Z</i>
		in.	in.	in. ³	in.	in. ⁴	in. ³	in.	in. ³
S24×80	C12×20.7	14.4	9.90	256	18.1	171	28.5	2.41	46.4
	C10×15.3	13.9	10.4	246	16.5	109	21.8	1.98	36.8
S20×66	C12×20.7	12.3	7.99	180	16.0	156	26.1	2.48	41.0
	C10×15.3	11.8	8.44	173	14.4	94.7	18.9	1.99	31.3
S15×42.9	C10×15.3	9.37	5.87	87.6	12.8	81.5	16.3	2.18	25.0
	C8×11.5	9.01	6.21	86.5	11.6	46.8	11.7	1.71	18.7
S12×31.8	C10×15.3	7.82	4.42	54.0	10.6	76.5	15.3	2.36	22.3
	C8×11.5	7.50	4.72	52.4	10.3	41.8	10.5	1.82	16.1
S10×25.4	C10×15.3	6.73	3.51	37.2	9.03	73.9	14.8	2.49	20.9
	C8×11.5	6.45	3.77	36.1	8.82	39.2	9.81	1.90	14.6

Note: Compactness criteria not addressed in this table.

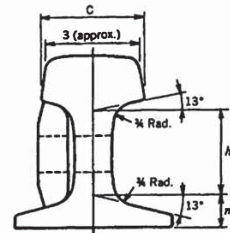
**Table 1-21
Crane Rails
Dimensions and Properties**



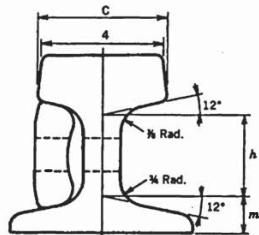
ASCE CRANE RAILS



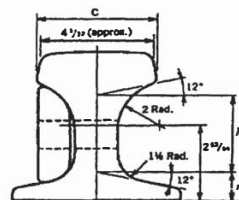
ASTM PROFILE 104



ASTM PROFILE 135



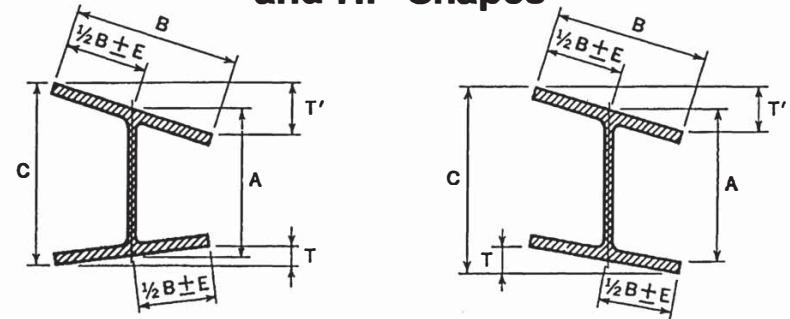
ASTM PROFILE 171



ASTM PROFILE 175

TYPE	Classification	Wt.	Depth, d	Gage, g	Base			Head		Web			Axis X-X				
					b	m	n	c	r	t	h	R	Area	S			
														I	Head	Base	y
					lb/yd	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in. ²	in. ⁴
ASCE	Light	30	3 3/8	1 25/64	3 1/8	1 7/32	1 11/16	12	2 1/64	1 23/32	12	3.00	4.10	2.55	—	—	
		40	3 1/2	1 7/128	3 1/2	5/8	7/32	1 7/8	12	2 5/64	1 55/64	12	3.94	6.54	3.59	3.89	1.68
		50	3 7/8	1 23/32	3 7/8	1 1/16	1/4	2 1/8	12	7/16	2 1/16	12	4.90	10.1	5.10	—	1.88
		60	4 1/4	1 115/128	4 1/4	49/64	9/32	2 3/8	12	3 1/64	2 17/64	12	5.93	14.6	6.64	7.12	2.05
	Std.	70	4 5/8	2 3/64	4 5/8	13/16	9/32	2 7/16	12	33/64	2 15/32	12	6.81	19.7	8.19	8.87	2.22
		80	5	2 3/16	5	7/8	19/64	2 1/2	12	35/64	2 5/8	12	7.86	26.4	10.1	11.1	2.38
ASTM A750 Crane	104	5	2 7/16	5	1 1/16	1/2	2 1/2	12	1	2 7/16	3 1/2	10.3	29.8	10.7	13.5	2.21	
	135	5 3/4	2 15/32	5 3/4	1 1/16	15/32	3 7/16	12	1 1/4	2 3/16	12	13.3	50.8	17.3	18.1	2.81	
	171	6	2 5/8	6	1 1/4	5/8	4.3	Flat	1 1/4	2 3/4	Vert.	16.8	73.4	24.5	24.4	3.01	
	175	6	2 21/32	6	1 9/16	1/2	4 1/4	18	1 1/2	3 3/4	Vert.	17.1	70.5	23.4	23.6	2.98	

**Table 1-22
ASTM A6 Tolerances for W-Shapes
and HP-Shapes**



Permissible Cross-Sectional Variations

Nominal Depth, in.	A Depth at Web Centerline, in.		B Flange Width, in.		T + T' Flanges Out of Square, Max. in.	E ^a Web Off Center, in.	C, Max. Depth at any Cross-Section over Theoretical Depth, in.
	Over	Under	Over	Under			
To 12, incl.	1/8	1/8	1/4	3/16	1/4	3/16	1/4
Over 12	1/8	1/8	1/4	3/16	5/16	3/16	1/4

Permissible Variations in Length

Nominal Depth ^b , in.	Variations from Specified Length for Lengths Given, in.			
	30 ft and Under		Over 30 ft	
	Over	Under	Over	Under
Beams 24 in. and under	3/8	3/8	3/8 plus 1/16 for each additional 5 ft or fraction thereof	3/8
Beams over 24 in. All columns	1/2	1/2	1/2 plus 1/16 for each additional 5 ft or fraction thereof	1/2

Mill Straightness Tolerances^c

Sizes	Length	Permissible Variation in Straightness, in.	
		Camber	Sweep
Flange width equal to or greater than 6 in.	All	1/8 in. x (total length, ft) / 10	
Flange width less than 6 in.	All	1/8 in. x (total length, ft) / 10	1/8 in. x (total length, ft) / 5
Certain sections with a flange width approx. equal to depth & specified on order as columns ^d	45 ft and under	1/8 in. x (total length, ft) / 10 with 3/8 in. max.	
	Over 45 ft	3/8 in. + [1/8 in. x (total length, ft - 45) / 10]	

Other Permissible Rolling Variations

Area and Weight	-2.5 to +3.0% from the theoretical cross-sectional area or the specified nominal weight ^e
Ends Out of Square	1/64 in., per in. of depth, or of flange width if it is greater than the depth

^a Variation of 1/16 in. max. for sections over 426 lb/ft.

^b For shapes specified in the order for use as bearing piles, the permitted variations are plus 5 in. and minus 0 in.

^c The tolerances herein are taken from ASTM A6 and apply to the straightness of members received from the rolling mill, measured as illustrated in Figure 1-1.

^d Applies only to W8x31 and heavier, W10x49 and heavier, W12x65 and heavier, W14x90 and heavier, HP8x36, HP10x57, HP12x74 and heavier, and HP14x102 and heavier. If other sections are specified on the order as columns, the tolerance will be subject to negotiation with the manufacturer.

^e For shapes with a nominal weight ≥ 100 lb/ft, the permitted variation is ±2.5% from the theoretical or specified amount.

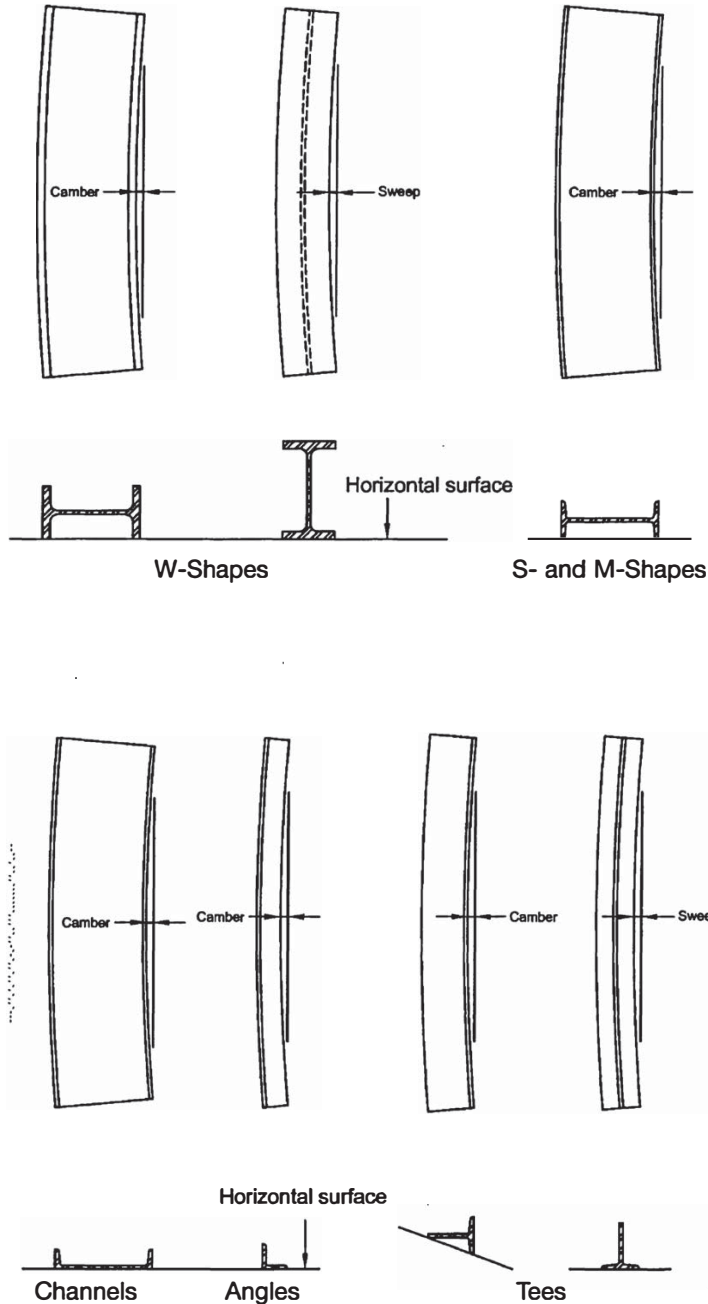
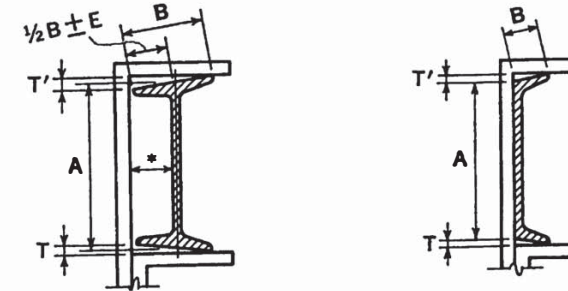


Fig. 1-1. Positions for measuring straightness.

Table 1-23
ASTM A6 Tolerances for S-Shapes,
M-Shapes and Channels



*Back of square and centerline of web to be parallel when measuring "out-of-square"

Permissible Cross-Sectional Variations

Shape	Nominal Depth, in.	A ^a Depth, in.		B Flange Width, in.		T + T ^b Flanges Out of Square, per in. of B, in.	E Web Off Center, in.
		Over	Under	Over	Under		
S shapes and M shapes	3 to 7, incl.	3/32	1/16	1/8	1/8	1/32	3/16
	Over 7 to 14, incl.	1/8	3/32	5/32	5/32		
	Over 14 to 24, incl.	3/16	1/8	3/16	3/16		
Channels	3 to 7, incl.	3/32	1/16	1/8	1/8	1/32	—
	Over 7 to 14, incl.	1/8	3/32	1/8	5/32		
	Over 14	3/16	1/8	1/8	3/16		

Permissible Variations in Length

Shape	Variations from Specified Length for Lengths Given ^c , in.					
	5 to 10 ft, excl.	10 to 20 ft, excl.	20 to 30 ft, incl.	Over 30 to 40 ft, incl.	Over 40 to 65 ft, incl.	Over 65 ft
All	1	1 1/2	1 3/4	2 1/4	2 3/4	—

Mill Straightness Tolerances^d

Camber	1/8 in. × $\frac{\text{(total length, ft)}}{5}$
Sweep	Due to the extreme variations in flexibility of these shapes, permitted variations for sweep are subject to negotiation between the manufacturer and purchaser for the individual sections involved.

Other Permissible Rolling Variations

Area and Weight	-2.5 to +3.0% from the theoretical cross-sectional area or the specified nominal weight ^e
Ends Out of Square	S-Shapes, M-Shapes and Channels 1/64 in., per in. of depth

— Indicates that there is no requirement.

^a A is measured at center line of web for S-shapes and M-shapes and at back of web for channels.


^b T + T' applies when flanges of channels are toed in or out.

^c The permitted variation under the specified length is 0 in. for all lengths. There are no requirements for lengths over 65 ft.

^d The tolerances herein are taken from ASTM A6 and apply to the straightness of members received from the rolling mill, measured as illustrated in Figure 1-1.

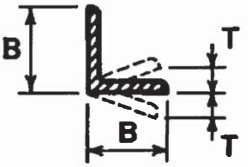
^e For shapes with a nominal weight ≥ 100 lb/ft, the permitted variation is ±2.5% from the theoretical or specified amount.

**Table 1-24
ASTM A6 Tolerances for WT-,
MT- and ST-Shapes**



Permissible Variations in Depth	
Dimension A may be approximately one-half beam depth or any dimension resulting from off-center splitting or splitting on two lines, as specified in the order.	
Specified Depth, A, in.	Variations in Depth A, Over and Under
To 6, excl.	1/8
6 to 16, excl.	3/16
16 to 20, excl.	1/4
20 to 24, excl.	5/16
24 and over	3/8
The above variations in depths of tees include the permissible variations in depth for the beams before splitting	
Mill Straightness Tolerances ^a	
Camber and Sweep	$\frac{1}{8} \text{ in.} \times \frac{(\text{total length, ft})}{5}$
Other Permissible Rolling Variations	
Other permissible variations in cross section as well as permissible variations in length, area, weight, ends out-of-square, and sweep for WTs will correspond to those of the beam before splitting.	
— Indicates that there is no requirement.	
^a The tolerances herein are taken from ASTM A6 and apply to the straightness of members received from the rolling mill, measured as illustrated in Figure 1-1. For tolerance on induced camber and sweep, see AISC Code of Standard Practice Section 6.4.4.	

**Table 1-25
ASTM A6 Tolerances for Angles,
3 in. and Larger**



Permissible Cross-Sectional Variations				
Shape	Nominal Leg Size ^a , in.	B Leg Size, in.		T Out of Square per in. of B, in.
		Over	Under	
Angles	3 to 4, incl.	1/8	3/32	3/128 ^b
	Over 4 to 6, incl.	1/8	1/8	
	Over 6	3/16	1/8	
Permissible Variations in Length				
Variations Over Specified Length for Lengths Given ^c , in.				
5 to 10 ft, excl.	10 to 20 ft, excl.	20 to 30 ft, incl.	Over 30 to 40 ft, incl.	Over 40 to 65 ft, incl.
1	1 1/2	1 3/4	2 1/4	2 3/4
Mill Straightness Tolerances ^d				
Camber	$\frac{1}{8} \text{ in.} \times \frac{(\text{total length, ft})}{5}$, applied to either leg			
Sweep	Due to the extreme variations in flexibility of these shapes, permitted variations for sweep are subject to negotiation between the manufacturer and purchaser for the individual sections involved.			
Other Permissible Rolling Variations				
Area and Weight	-2.5 to +3.0% from the theoretical cross-sectional area or the specified nominal weight			
Ends Out of Square	3/128 in. per in. of leg length, or 1/2°. Variations based on the longer leg of unequal angle.			
^a For unequal leg angles, longer leg determines classification.				
^b 3/128 in. per in. = 1/2°				
^c The permitted variation under the specified length is 0 in. for all lengths. There are no requirements for lengths over 65 ft.				
^d The tolerances herein are taken from ASTM A6 and apply to the straightness of members received from the rolling mill, measured as illustrated in Figure 1-1.				

**Table 1-26
ASTM A6 Tolerances for Angles,
< 3 in.**

Permissible Cross-Sectional Variations

Specified Leg Size ^a , in.	Variations in Thickness for Thicknesses Given, Over and Under, in.			B Leg Size, Over and Under, in.	T Out of Square per Inch of B, in.
	³ / ₁₆ and Under	Over ³ / ₁₆ to ³ / ₈ incl.	Over ³ / ₈		
1 and Under	0.008	0.010	—	¹ / ₃₂	³ / ₁₂₈ ^b
Over 1 to 2, incl.	0.010	0.010	0.012	³ / ₆₄	
Over 2 to 3, excl.	0.012	0.015	0.015	¹ / ₁₆	

Permissible Variations in Length

Section	Variations Over Specified Length for Lengths Given ^c , in.				
	5 to 10 ft, excl.	10 to 20 ft, excl.	20 to 30 ft, incl.	Over 30 to 40 ft, incl.	40 to 65 ft, incl.
All bar-size angles	⁵ / ₈	1	1½	2	2½

Mill Straightness Tolerances^d

Camber	$\frac{1}{4}$ in. in any 5 ft, or $\frac{1}{4}$ in. $\times \frac{(\text{total length, ft})}{5}$, applied to either leg
Sweep	Due to the extreme variations in flexibility of these shapes, permitted variations for sweep are subject to negotiation between the manufacturer and purchaser for the individual sections involved.

Other Permissible Rolling Variations

Ends Out of Square	³ / ₁₂₈ in. per in. of leg length, or 1½°. Variations based on the longer leg of unequal angle.
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— Indicates that there is no requirement.
^a For unequal angles, longer leg determines classification.
^b ³/₁₂₈ in. per in. = 1½°
^c The permitted variation under the specified length is 0 in. for all lengths. There are no requirements for lengths over 65 ft.
^d The tolerances herein are taken from ASTM A6 and apply to the straightness of members received from the rolling mill, measured as illustrated in Figure 1-1.

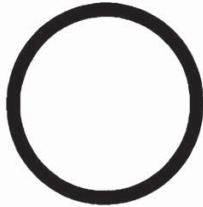
**Table 1-27
Tolerances for Rectangular
and Square HSS**

ASTM A500, ASTM A501, ASTM A618 and ASTM A847

Outside Dimensions	The outside dimensions, measured across the flats at positions at least 2 in. from either end, shall not vary from the specified dimensions by more than the applicable amount given in the following table:			
	Largest Outside Dimension Across Flats, in.		Permissible Variation Over and Under Specified Dimensions ^{a,b} , in.	
	2½ and under		0.020	
	Over 2½ to 3½, incl.		0.025	
	Over 3½ to 5½, incl.		0.030	
	Over 5½		1% ^c	
Length	HSS are commonly produced in random lengths, in multiple lengths, and in specific lengths. When specific lengths are ordered for HSS, the length tolerances shall be in accordance with the following table:			
	Length tolerance for specific lengths, in.			
	22 ft and under		Over 22 ft ^f	
	Over	Under	Over	Under
	¹ / ₂	¹ / ₄	³ / ₄	¹ / ₄
Wall Thickness	ASTM A500 and ASTM A847 only: The tolerance for wall thickness exclusive of the weld area shall be plus and minus 10% of the nominal wall thickness specified. The wall thickness is to be measured at the center of the flat.			
Weight	ASTM A501 only: The weight of HSS, as specified in ASTM A501 Tables 3 and 4, shall not be less than the specified value by more than 3.5%.			
Mass	ASTM A618 only: The mass shall not be less than the specified value by more than 3.5%.			
Straightness	The permissible variation for straightness shall be ¹ / ₈ in. times the number of ft of total length divided by 5.			
Squareness of Sides	Adjacent sides may deviate from 90° by a tolerance of ± 2° maximum.			
Radius of Corners	The radius of any outside corner of the section shall not exceed 3 times the specified wall thickness ^d .			
Twist	The tolerances for twist with respect to axial alignment of the section shall be as shown in the following table:			
	Specified Dimension of Longer Side, in.		Maximum Twist per 3 ft of length, in.	
	1½ and under		0.050	
	Over 1½ to 2½, incl.		0.062	
	Over 2½ to 4, incl.		0.075	
	Over 4 to 6, incl.		0.087	
	Over 6 to 8, incl.		0.100	
	Over 8		0.112	
	Twist shall be determined by holding one end of the HSS down on a flat surface plate, measuring the height that each corner on the bottom side of the tubing extends above the surface plate near the opposite end of the HSS, and calculating the difference in the measured heights of such corners ^e .			

^a The respective outside dimension tolerances include the allowances for convexity and concavity.
^b ASTM A500 and ASTM A847 HSS only: The tolerances given are for the large flat dimension only. For HSS having a ratio of outside large to small flat dimension less than 1.5, the tolerance on the small flat dimension shall be identical to those given. For HSS having a ratio of outside large to small flat dimension in the range of 1.5 to 3.0 inclusive, the tolerance on the small flat dimension shall be 1.5 times those given. For HSS having a ratio of outside large to small flat dimension greater than 3.0, the tolerance on the small flat dimension shall be 2.0 times those given.
^c This value is 0.01 times the large flat dimension. ASTM A501 only: Over 5½ to 10 incl., this value is 0.01 times large flat dimension; over 10, this value is 0.02 times the large flat dimension.
^d ASTM A501 HSS only: The radius of any outside corner must not exceed 3 times the calculated nominal wall thickness.
^e ASTM A500, ASTM A501, and ASTM A847 HSS only: For heavier sections it shall be permissible to use a suitable measuring device to determine twist. Twist measurements shall not be taken within 2 in. of the ends of the HSS.
^f ASTM A501 and A618: The upper limit on specific length is 44 ft.

**Table 1-28
Tolerances for Round HSS
and Pipe**



ASTM A53				
Weight	The weight as specified in ASTM A53 Table X2.2 and Table X2.3 or as calculated from the relevant equation in ASME B36.10M shall not vary by more than ± 10%. Note that the weight tolerance is determined from the weights of the customary lifts of pipe as produced for shipment by the mill, divided by the number of ft of pipe in the lift. On pipe sizes over 4 in. where individual lengths may be weighed, the weight tolerance is applicable to the individual length.			
Diameter	For pipe 2 in. and over in nominal diameter, the outside diameter shall not vary more than ± 1% from the outside diameter specified.			
Thickness	The minimum wall thickness at any point shall not be more than 12.5% under the nominal wall thickness specified.			
ASTM A500 and ASTM A847				
Diameter^a	For HSS 1.900 in. and under in specified diameter, the outside diameter shall not vary more than ± 0.5%, rounded to the nearest 0.005 in., from the specified diameter. For HSS 2.000 in. and over in specified diameter, the outside diameter shall not vary more than ± 0.75%, rounded to the nearest 0.005 in., from the specified diameter.			
Thickness	The wall thickness at any point, excluding the weld seam of welded tubing, shall not be more than 10% under or over the specified wall thickness.			
ASTM A501 and ASTM A618				
Outside Dimensions	For HSS 1½ in. and under in nominal size, the outside diameter shall not vary more than ¼ in. over nor more than ⅓ in. under the specified diameter. For round hot-formed HSS 2 in. and over in nominal size, the outside diameter shall not vary more than ± 1% from the specified diameter.			
Weight (A501 only)	The weight of HSS, as specified in ASTM A501 Table 5, shall not be less than the specified value by more than 3.5%.			
Mass (A618 only)	The mass of HSS shall not be less than the specified value by more than 3.5%. The mass tolerance shall be determined from individual lengths or, for HSS 4½ in. and under in outside diameter, shall be determined from masses of customary lifts produced by the mill.			
ASTM A500, ASTM A501, ASTM A618 and ASTM A847				
Length	HSS are commonly produced in random mill lengths, in multiple lengths, and in specific lengths. When specific lengths are ordered for HSS, the length tolerances shall be in accordance with the following table:			
	Length tolerance for specific cut lengths, in.			
	22 ft and under		Over 22 ft ^b	
	Over ½	Under ¼	Over ¾	Under ¼
Straightness	The permissible variation for straightness of HSS shall be ⅛ in. times the number of ft of total length divided by 5.			

^a The outside diameter measurements shall be taken at least 2 in. from the end of the HSS.

^b ASTM A501 and A618: The upper limit and specific length is 44 ft.

**Table 1-29
Rectangular Plates**

Permissible Variations from Flatness (Carbon Steel Only)								
Specified Thickness, in.	Variations from Flatness for Specified Widths, in.							
	To 36, excl.	36 to 48, excl.	48 to 60, excl.	60 to 72, excl.	72 to 84, excl.	84 to 96, excl.	96 to 108, excl.	108 to 120, excl.
To ¼, excl.	9/16	¾	15/16	1¼	1⅝	1½	1⅝	1¾
¼ to ⅜, excl.	½	5/8	¾	15/16	1⅞	1¼	1 ⅜	1½
⅜ to ½, excl.	½	9/16	5/8	5/8	¾	7/8	1	1⅞
½ to ¾, excl.	7/16	½	9/16	5/8	5/8	¾	1	1
¾ to 1, excl.	7/16	½	9/16	5/8	5/8	5/8	¾	7/8
1 to 2, excl.	¾	½	½	9/16	9/16	5/8	5/8	5/8
2 to 4, excl.	5/16	¾	7/16	½	½	½	½	9/16
4 to 6, excl.	¾	7/16	½	½	9/16	9/16	5/8	¾
6 to 8, excl.	7/16	½	½	5/8	11/16	¾	7/8	7/8

Notes:

- The longer dimension specified is considered the length, and permissible variations in flatness along the length shall not exceed the tabular amount for the specified width for plates up to 12 ft in length, or in any 12 ft for longer plates.
- The flatness variations across the width shall not exceed the tabular amount for the specified width.
- When the longer dimension is under 36 in., the permissible variation shall not exceed ¼ in. When the longer dimension is from 36 to 72 in., inclusive, the permissible variation should not exceed 75% of the tabular amount for the specified width, but in no case less than ¼ in.
- These variations apply to plates which have a specified minimum tensile strength of not more than 60 ksi or comparable chemistry or hardness. The limits in the table are increased 50% for plates specified to a higher minimum tensile strength or comparable chemistry or hardness.
- For plates 8 in. and over in thickness or 120 in. and over in width, see ASTM A6 Table 13.
- Plates must be in a horizontal position on a flat surface when flatness is measured.

Permissible Variations in Camber^a for Carbon Steel Sheared and Gas Cut Rectangular Plates		
Maximum permissible camber, in. (all thicknesses) = $\frac{1}{8} \text{ in.} \times \frac{(\text{total length, ft})}{5}$		
Permissible Variations in Camber^a for High-Strength Low-Alloy and Alloy Steel Sheared, Special-Cut, or Gas-Cut Rectangular Plates		
Specified Dimension, in.		Permitted Camber, in.
Thickness	Width	
To 2, incl.	All	$\frac{1}{8} \text{ in.} \times \frac{(\text{total length, ft})}{5}$
Over 2 to 15, incl.	To 30, incl.	$\frac{3}{16} \text{ in.} \times \frac{(\text{total length, ft})}{5}$
	Over 30 to 60, incl.	$\frac{1}{4} \text{ in.} \times \frac{(\text{total length, ft})}{5}$

^a Camber as it relates to plates is the horizontal edge curvature in the length, measured over the entire length of the plate in the flat position.