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**Section: B**

**1. What is Command?**

=A command is a directive to a computer program to perform a specific task

**2. Why we use command?**

=Using a command line, you can perform almost all the same tasks that can be done with a GUI.

**3. How can we find detail information of any command?**

=man "command\_name"

**Explanation: UNIX provides us with a facility of man command, which is used for getting documentation of any command.**

**# list of essential "file" commands #**

**mkdir** - to create any folder

**rmdir** - to delete any folder

**rm -r** - to delete any folder if their is any file under in it

**cp** - to copy any file from one to another path

**mv** - to move any file from one to another path

**echo** - to print something

**gzip** - convert any file to zip

**gunzip** - convert any zip file to its usual format

**touch** - to create any file with any extension like .txt etc.

**nano** - to open a text editor to edit the text under the file

**cat** - to show the text under the file into the terminal

**cat>>** - to append two files text/data into one

**ls -l** - to check the permission of files under the pwd

**chmod** - to change the mode of any files like read , write or execute .